WAR/W2H/6#6 SECRET. C.S. 1941 No. 5/20/41. 34 S. of S. Telegram, No. 139. SUBJECT. 19 41. JAPAN -27th December. Probability of attempted capture of Falkland Islands by -Previous Paper. MINUTES. S. f. Elegram ho . 139 of 27/ relegram & d. f. ho. 156 of 281 Secret & J. M. 4-6 Despatch, S. J. Secret Lelegrun ho. 9 of Telegram from J. off. ho 10 d 15% 1.4. Vder by O.C. works. 15/142. 10 - 11 12. lelegram Nº 6 & 16/1/42 6 5. 15. 13-14. Broadcast lug this Excellence of 16/1/42. 15. Telegram No. 10 to S. of S. of humile from D.C. Toooks. 20/1/42 16. Read 18-21 submitted. Subsequent Paper. C. for 21/1

O.C. Trongos Thank. Taper with you . Site (6) is far I away the Eachled but of the three to and anap white E.E. for Could you plan a paper survey laken on adio so that is can draw m.t. 10/42. regimente to the the up poping te regimen. leat proste deleg. C.91 AD 22/1/42 17-21 to open wer Mp. Gamison, Campo for. Telegram No. 40 from S. of S. of "13/42. 17.44" Leg. Advor Leg. Him is whe MP. Is have think to early 13/1/42 plane medium Is hick to Error 13/1/42 plane medium 1490 thick to Error 13/1/42 plane medium 1490 thick to Error A. of S. of "13/3/42 Legal advision to use: Gifilly H. S. S. Shank you - I have stready used the -los of the telepane . Lef. 14-3-42. Copy of hotics broadcast on 20/3/42. 45

C.S.O. No. 5/20/4/ Inside Minute Paper. Sheet No. /.... ME Kraft dusp. submitted please. 46-50. Secret desp to S. of S. of 24/3/42. Mespatch submitted for signature pl. 51. Telegrom No. 57 from S. of S. of 11/4/42. Stepened, pl. N.F.A. in meantimes ? N. 15 CJ 13/4/42 p.A. Minun yE Referred pel Sharis 204/42 52 Minute from Billsting Officer of 194/42 8) who give they wondyche the an indication of the humber of the gamison env. Daged and (51) the halm of the free. The Bolleting Office has and your finished his work in his primon. Ite should have prepared & in in plate reading tilleting detail for each of the three face in (?). There hund be in reading a company Estable size to pride the ganisa & the hours, funishis his with lack details & hubon for end home. after the any chages are up to the incomen.

Anagenents und h so perfect the that in not only the parale of the incoming hope is complete, every sigh man of them with to marching to his quarters, guide by the Def Fina. company maland - & this should not take me than 20 hinds after the part has take place. The icence cand have the plan of Part Stanley - + therefore we ard for then is the first istace. adjutante & chages an thempto the cancer of the income. 1 21/1 / yz Mc Groops + Billoting Officer Vo note and for necessary action please Amour atte Calonial Econtany, the Excellences Commande work a running action is being later. hold a view to saving the time of the N.CO.S who would doubless be asked mumberless questions at sach house, I propose that either a note be made of these or midulo be hold to some their questions to me but in any care they will be reflect to each evening over the broadcast system . This will ensure quakes consistency in the answer & in many Cases que an answer which the N. C.O. is quit unable to Twe. may to to cellency approval to songhe unguilty Copy broucest allactud please ? (53) M. 22. 14. 42.

C.S.O. No. 5/20/141

Inside Minute Paper.

Sheet No.....

Mill you approve of proposed broadcast, please? 22/4/42. Why is this becoming? The hadis CHee obtained the information obtainable + Swely on that a scheme can he prepared in the office. We have to deal with local Circum claca which he cannot alles I nothing can be gained by continion wonjing of the cistra population, The point is - there are there scheme, on of which has to h put into for of a gamium i sent here. There is the que tion except that of our having in any care to have I alterition to. The trops and cut their cloth as they find . T. The stee was a simple one - information was gathered by the L. Chen, or that the three schemes the to han been prepared ; the appeal RHee when he has appild; scheme A published & so. or. A 22/11/42 of c. Thorps. + B/O. Go you, please. 20/4/42 How able Colonial Simley all ave Troops 22.4.42

(i.e. 500 luce)

Broudeasting Molice from Meudquarters of 22/4/42. 54. hetter from Hom. B. Austin Cathie of 22/4/42. 55. detter to Han. B.A. bathie of 21/4/42. 56 Letter 15 Ru. G. K. Lame, Rev. W. F. howhan, Kue H. Drumm of 21/4/42 57. Letter to his breamer G.B.E. hiss basey of 21/4/42. 58. Letter from Kw. S.K. Lane of 21/4/42. 59 Letter from Kev. W.F. he whom of 22/4/42. 60. Letter to Dr. J. E. Hamilton of 22/4/42. 61. Letter from, Father Drumme of 23/4/42. 62. 63. demute from of c. Groops. of a3/4/42. Mo Referred, pl. Until number of puporo famison an tenor 2.6.a. is becamy; I'm should detail of littletting be inned. The procedure which a follow & so inform Thaj. W. - :a soon a an tenors alithe soo, 1000 m 1500 are conj lasthe schemes A a B. a C. for the bettering who he made them with other palined detail, (b) the hearing depres regulation inseed by we (this with fix pice to), (c) the Appent Boar set up + a clark to it appoils (1) the reall white to B. Office The word to remaind that we are not in the U.K with almost unlianited resources. but in a ling place when, 71500 we cane, 1500 men han to be accorded als - + the any this = " be to a in wind is to came the the schemes propand? A Letter fram Dr. J.E. Hannelton of 23/4/42. 64.

C.S.O. No S/20/#1 Inside Minute Paper. 65, Letter from WN J. D. breamer, G.B.E. of 24/4/42. He Shops to see NE's minute, pl. the our able Colomae Seculary. the to cellings much noted thank you I hope to Submit Scheme for lockay. 66 Letter from his basey of 22/4/42. 67. Letter to hurs. A. Neuring of 24/4/42. 68. Letter from his A. Neumie of 25/4/42. 69.40 deinte from 0/C. Groops of 24/4/42 4. Jubmitted pl. 24/4/4 2 Public Nolice In connection with possible billeting The following lakis & gentlema han agreed to sit a the Bitteling appeal Board, when x .7 such a Board brans hecenary under the chairmanship of D. E. Hamilton, T.P., D.L. This Carey This Newing Ress, Love, Thelhan & Samuel The public is thanked for their Very excellent co-opention is recent Surveys, Only firs person faited to realise the meaning of the billeting plan + did not co-opents, bartha fabrat. 1/2 70 of the population of householders Until the proper + pertinent owen

are made, no action is possible but the great thing is that foll prepartion are now complete, & then the orcanic arises details can be threader out & settle. Mull the detail of the billeting as the state the detail of the billeting as not get known, the Board with not not but it is in being I really to function at shut in where Please she the above to the Trajoha for his editing & agreenal. before in any 1 0 28/10/42 Hold p 16. La S. J.S. Sucret tel Nogg of 30/5/42. MJ. (76) 4.E. 4. F. mentioned wichding an account of the ending of the evacuation in your next report Here S. A.S. This M.P. is submitted accordingly.

From The Secretary of State for the Colonies.

To His Excellency the Governor.

 Despatched:
 27th December,
 19 41.
 Time: 16.45.

 Received:
 27th.December,
 19 41.
 Time: 23.45.

IMPORTANT.

No. 409. Decode.

> No. 139. Most Secret. Chiefs of Staff have been considering the position of the Falkland Islands Defences in the light of the Far Eastern War. It is thought in view of probable activity by Japanese raiders in the Southern Atlantic attempts might be made to capture the Falkland Islands and destroy the fuelling and other facilities; and that Japanese might then try to cause further embarassment by offering the Islands to the Argentine. (Chiefs of Staff have accordingly telegraphed Chiefs of Staff in Washington suggesting in view of United States principles of hemisphere defence and of the interest of United States Government defenceless alternative route to the Pacific Ocean, they might be prepared to send some reinforcements to the Colony. The mission is being invited to take the matter up with United States authorities. You will be kept informed of further developments.]

I.D.C.O.

DECODE.

TELEGRAM.

See]/8/42.

From His Excellency the Governor.

To The Secretary of State for the Colonies.

Despatched :	28th December,	19 41.	Time :
Received :	• • •	19	Time :

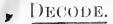
IMPORTANT.

No. 156. Most Secret. Your telegram No. 139 Most Secret noted. Since outbreak of war with Japan Island defences have been fully manned. (O.C. Troops has urgently requested supply of 500 steel helmets, 250 service rifles, 750,000 rounds .303 annunition and 500 uniforms battle dress complete including boots.) Suggest that if you agree and American troops are sent here all these requirements could come direct from United Etates.

In addition to possibilities outlined in your telegram there is possibility of either German or Japanese filibistering expedition from the mainland and further there is a rumour that Argentine Government might step in to defend the neutrality of what they claim is theirs.

GOVERNOR.

I.D.C.O.



See 1/8/42.

From HIS EXCELLENCY THE GOVERNOR

To SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES.

Despatched :	30th December,	19	41.	Time :	••••
Received :		19		Time :	• • • •

No. 158. Secret. With reference to my telegram No. 156 of December 28th most secret. Please add 400 greatcoats to the order. \times

I.D.C.O.

red

GOVERNOR.

BECRET.

ARIGUE HOH

GOVERNMENT HOUSE, STAILEY, 9th January, 1942.

My Lord,

I have the honour to submit the following in regard to action taken by me since Japan entered the war.

2. It had been the local policy here since September, 1959, to maintain conditions as normal as possible, principally in order to provent undue alarm; and it was extremel: difficult to alter this until some new and more acute position arose. The opportunity afforded by the Japanese attack on Fearl Harbour provided this in no uncertain manner.

3. The news of this attack was received here on the afternoon of December 7th and on the following day the Executive and Legislative Councils met and passed an amendment to the Defence Force Ordinance, No. 7 of 1920, extending the ago-limit to 54.

4. fresh proclamation of mobilisation was issued on the 10th of December, as owing to the previous policy the general mobilisation had gradually lapsed.

5. All defences were immediately manned to the fullextent and by 1830 on Tuesday December 9th all the men of the age group 44-5t in Stanley were registered and general posting, etc., began.

6. I notified you by telegram of the action on 11th of December and you approved December 16th.

7. There was in my opinion no need to call up the 44-54 age group outside stanley.

6. On 8th December I broadcast to the people and formed various Nomen's Auxiliary groups.

HY OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES

9. A complete and general black-out was establiener to

10. Your telegram of December 27th confirmed and opinion that these Islands were in a certain amount of danger and I called meetings of the Executive Council and Defence Committee on the morning of the 28th.

11. It was decided to evacuate the children of School-age together with the teachers and all educational requirements. This determination was broadcast and the evacuation is now complete. The response of parents was 100 and covered children between h and 15 years of age, totalling some 240. All there are properly housed, thelp feeding is arranged for, their schooling will continue, two doctors are available in their midst, and the wife of one of the teachers is a qualified dentist.

12. Many mothers left too and I expect either today or tomorrow to see others leave, having made their prival arrangements.

13. Everyone has been most helpful and has did teen enthusicam. The evacuation itself was superintended by Mr. 2. D. Evans the Superintendent of Education, assisted most fortunately by the two new lady teachers who had had considerable experience in this type of work in Ord Britain.

th. The Officer Commanding Troops asked for certa equipment and I cabled you to that effect in my telegra-No. 156 of 28th December.

15. The question of rationing was considered and first I had intended to put a scheme into force, but there are no wealthy people here, the difficulty of distribution does not exist, consumption except f is very limited and supplies were ample, rationia proved unnecessary.

46. The point that rationing helps savin applicable here, since owing to the natural of tendency of the people, unnecessary expense obtain. But I broadcast and the Treasure

- 2 -

subject of using the Savings Bank - with the result that at the end of December some \$7000 fresh money had come in, and since the New Year a further \$4,500 has been deposited.

17. The question of covering these new deposite will be dealt with by cable direct to the Grown Agents as usual.

18. I have seen the Rear Admiral, South America Division and his advice to me and the Defence Conmittee has been invaluable. It will continue so far as can be Toresseen to-day to be available for some time.

19. South Georgia is not being overlocked and as noon as I can get first-hand information I shall cable you, which information should of course be in your possession long before you receive this depuatch.

20. The Map Admiral, South America Division, has left a alrus sea-plane as an additional reconnaissance unit and will report at least twise daily.

21. A local Civil Defence Constitute is at work in Stanley and practices and rehearsals will be carried out as frequently as possible.

> I have the honour to be, My Lord,

Your Lordship's most obedient, husble servent,

(Sgd.) A. W. CARDINALL

- 3 -



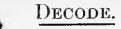
From The Secretary of State for the Colonies.

To His Excellency the Governor.

Despatched :	<u>12th</u>	January,	194219	Time :
Received :	14th	January,	19 42.	Time :

No. 9. Most Secret.

THE TELEGRAM HAS BEEN EXTRACTED TO M.P. S/20/41 (A).



No. 201.

From The Secretary of State for the Colonies.

To His Excellency the Governor.

Despatched :	15th January,	19	42	Time :	0021
Received :	15th January,	19	42	Time :	1030

No. 10. Most Secret.

THIS TELEGRAM HAS BEEN EXTRACTED TO M.P. S/20/41 (B) AND MAY BE FOUND AT RED (1) IN THAT M.P.

I.D.C.O.



THE NOTES BY O/C. TROOPS DATED 15/1/42 HAVE BEEN EXTRACTED AND FILED AT RED (2) IN M.P. S/20/41 (B)

10 + 11

THE NOTES BY HOM. S.M.O. HAVE BEEN EXTRACTED AND FILED AT REDS (3) & (4) IN M.P. S/20/41 (B).

THE NOTES BY MANAGER, F. IS. CO., LTD., HAVE BEEN EXTRACTED AND FILED AT RED 5 IN M.P. S/20/41 (B).

From His Excellency the Governor.

To The Secretary of State for the Colonies.

Despatched :	16th	January.	<i>19</i> 42	Time :
Received :			19	Time :

No. 6. Most Secret.

DECODE.

THIS TELEGRAM HAS BEEN EXTRACTED TO M.P. S/20/41 (A) AND MAY BE FOUND AT REDS (H) & (F) IN THAT M.P.

THE COPY OF HIS EXCELLENCY'S BROADCAST ON 16/1/42 HAS BEEN EXTRACTED AND MAY BE FOUND AT RED (1) IN M.P. S/20/41 (M).



From His Excellency the Governor.

To The Secretary of State for the Colonies.

Despatched :	17th January,	19 42	Time :
Received :		19	Time :

No. 10. Most Secret.

THIS TELEGRAM HAS BEEN EXTRACTED TO M.P. S/20/41 (A) AND MAY BE FOUND AT RED (\checkmark) in THAT M.P.

REDS (14)-21)

REDS (17) TO (21) HAVE BEEN EXTRACTED AND FILED IN M.P. S/20/41 (B).

REas 22-(43)

RED (22) ERRONEOUSLY NUMBERED RED (44) AND THERE ARE NO ENCLOSURES FILED BETWEN RED (22) AND RED (43)

DECODE.

From SICRETARY OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES. HIS EXCELLENCY THE GOVERNOR.

		Despatched :	fith March,	19	42. Time :	1030.	-
14-6		Received :	12th March, of January 9th Secre	19	4.2. Time :	1030.	
P 5/201	No. 40.	Your despatch	of January 9th Secre	et.	Your inte	resting accoun	t of
	action (taken has been :	noted and is much ap	ppre	ciated.		

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SECRETARY OF STATE.

44

45

RED (45) HAS BEEN EXTRACTED AND FILED AT RED $(\frac{3}{4})$ IN M.P.

S/20/41 (M).

GOVERIMENT HOUSE, STANLEY. 27th March, 1942.

FALKLAND ISLANDS. SEORET.

Ris 6

Hy Lord,

In continuation of my Secret despatch of the 9th of January, I have the honour to report as follows; but first may I thank you for your heartening telegram No. 40 of the 11th of March? Such messages do encourage one immonsoly.

2. I communicated with you by telegram, No. 6 Most Secret of the 16th of January, an outline of the proparations to receive a garrison. This was almost in detail and there is little to add. In order to be as ready as possible arrangements were set on foot to provide temporary billeting for any reinforcements that might be sent. The Ludies Defence Committee visited every house, had necessary forms filled in and card-indexed the result.

3. The public assisted in every way and were anticus to fix their own billetings, which of course had to be explained was impossible, since in any case we had no definite information as to the probable numbers of the mon who might arrive.

4. A Military Billeting Officer (Major J. A. Woodgate) was appointed and a small Civil Appeal Committee arranged for, the purposes of these being explained over the local broadcast system.

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE VISCOUNT CRANBORNE, SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES. considered for more than the maximum of 1,500 outlined in your telegram No. 10 Nost Secret of the 15th of January. It lies alongside a road situate about 2 miles west of the centre of Stenley and close to wireless telegraphic centres, is on dry or readily drainable land and within easy reach of good water.

6. This water is from a catchment area of several hundred acres and is piped by gravity into Stanley at present, but designed for this proposed Camp. There is a flow of some 15,000 to 45,000 gallons daily but it is hoped to standardize this to about a 27,000 gallons regular supply. The Senior Medical Officer has examined the water and has found it even better than the usual Stanley supply which is from a quite differont source and has to be pumped in.

7. The new supply needs no pumping and was re-discovered by Major Woodgate and brought into use since your telegrams above-mentioned. The water is filtered through sand-beds and though not quito ginclear is not the ordinary Munich beer or Bristol Cream colour with which we are accustomed. Major Woodgate has done a good piece of work.

8. On receipt of your telegram Circular January 29th Secret dealing with the scorched earth policy the previous plans were over-hauled and complete arrangements have been made to destroy all stores and plants and both large and small vessels. There arease the question of transport. The absence of roads and the smallness of their numbers made the question of the destruction of motor cars one of minor detail. There remained the question of horses and these it has been decided not to destroy as the use of them

by/

by the invaders would actually be of assistance to the mounted Commandos, since they would be more readily detected not only by the men of these Commandos but by the sheep who being very wild would give a longer warning. Moreover, the Commandos being on foot and in rocky and precipitous country would always be safe against cavalry charges. In this connection too a body of men on horse-back leave behind them a clearly defined trail of hoofmarks and horse droppings, but the latter in this country being preserved for a long time should indicate the time of the passage of the horse party, a matter of importance to the defenders.

- 3 -

9. An inner line of defence has been established across the west of the approaches to Stanley. Until reinforcements arrive this line can only be hold by a few groups of men in very small numbers but this is thought to be an advantage if the Commando system of continuing resistence is carried out because it would be easy for the attachers to genetrate the line and so then find themselves in the same awkward position as the defenders are at the present moment whilst the latter would be in the position to retire into the mountain country.

10. The Defence Committee and myself envisage two possible forms of attack by land. The first by a regular landing in force which can only be dealt with when the situation actually arises and the second is by a filibustering raid by Japanese, or Cermans, or Japanese and Germans combined from the mainland if there is sufficient warning the Commandos should dal with the lattor. 11. It is said that one should endeavour to place encoded in the mind of the enemy and I know that if the position were reversed, I as a young non would most cortainly try to cause annoyance and nuisance by such a raid ending the affair by eventually surrendering to the Argentine Republic a procedure which I have hinted at in previous telegrems.

12. Caches of amunition and hard rations are now established at many points in the mountains and Captain R. Greenshields who commands the mounted detachments in the outside areas is now selecting sharp-shooters and explaining to the individuals the plan of Commando warfare.

13. There arises the question of keeping the flag of Government flying and in the absence of any Regular Officer, I am undecided as to whether I myself should endeavour to break out or remain in Stanley. This, I think must be left to circumstances. I am inclined to the optnion that my duty is to maintain the flag flying with myself so that in the end if after I had withdrawn and the worst came to the worst I should become a prisoner of war and not forced to capitulate. I should like your advice on this subject as I have it in mind to go so far even as to the withdrawal of the seat of Covernment to the West Faltland or even Weddell Island.

14. In connection with this withdrawal and in view of the possibilities of bombardment from the dea or air I have had duplicate copies of all Treasury av Savings Bank Accounts sent for safe keeping into the interior.

15. I am aware that if the Japanese did decide to attack/

- 4 -

attack these islands with a view to holding them they would employ in all probability men from Saghalien or the Ruriles thoroughly accustomed not only to similar climatic conditions as here but also to an almost identical terrain.

15. In the event of the withdrawal of Headquarters I should leave behind in charge of the civil population the Magistrate, Mr. A. B. Cathic. The numbers in Stanley would excluding members of the Defence Force only be between 800 and 900.

17. I do not wish to give you the impression that I an in any way pannicky for I merely an trying to be prepared for any eventuality since it seems to me that if Japan manages to control Madagascar she will be certain to attempt to control the remaining ocean route. This has been foreshadowed by Japanese declarations in Buenos Aires twice already, a plan confirmed in a report dated the 9th of March submitted through the Maval Intelligence Officer.

18. I regret to inform you that the Malrus sea plane mentioned in paragraph 20 of my Secret despat. of the 9th of January, 1942, crashed on the lat of March last. Fortunately no serious injuries were sustained by any member of the crew. Since then an Armed Merchant Cruiser has taken away the damaged machine and crew and we are without any air reconnaiseance at the present time.

> I have the honour to be, My Lord, Your Lordship's most obedient, humble servan

> > (Sgu) A. W. CARINGALL



From The Secretary of State for the Colonies.

To His Excellency the Governor.

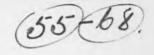
Despatched :	llth April,	<i>194</i> 2.	Time :	0935.
Received :		19	Time :	

No. 57. Most Secret.

THIS TELEGRAM HAS BEEN EXTRACTED TO M.P. S/20/41 (A)

52-54.

REDS (52) TO (54) HAVE BEEN EXTRACTED TO M.P. S/20/41 (M) AND MAY BE FOUND AT REDS ($\frac{1}{5}$) TO ($\frac{1}{5}$) IN THAT M.P.



REDS (55) TO (68) HAVE BEEN EXTRACTED TO M.P. 5/20/41 (N) AND MAY BE FOUND AT REDS (1) TO (14) IN THAT M.P.

1 1

REDS (69) and (70) HAVE BEEN EXTRACTED TO M.P. S/20/41 (M) AND MAY BE FOUND AT REDS (3) and (7)

IN THAT M.P.



From The Secretary of State for the Colonies.

To His Excellency the Governor.

Despatched :	29th April,	19 42	<i>Time</i> : 1928
Received :	30th April,	<i>19</i> 42	<i>Time</i> : 1030

IMPORTANT. No. 69.

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THIS TELEGRAM HAS BEEN EXTRACTED AND FILED AS FOLLOWS :-Paragraph 1. at red (1) in M.P. S/20/41 (G) Paragraph 2. at red (1) in M.P. S/20/41 (P)



RED (72) EXTRACTED AND FILED AT RED (2) IN M.P.

s/20/41 (P). /



RED 73 EXTRACTED AND PLACED IN M.P. S/20/41 (G) at RED (2). A COPY OF THIS ENCLOSURE IS ALSO FILED AT RED (3) IN M.P. S/20/41 (P)



From His Excellency the Governor.

 T_0 The Secretary of State for the Colonies.

Despatched :	lst May,	19 42	Time :
Received :		19	Time :

Important. Secret. No. 80.

THE ORIGINAL OF THIS TELEGRAM IS FILED AT RED (3) IN M.P. S/20/41 (G), and A COPY OF PARAGRAPH 2 OF THIS SAME TELEGRAM IS FILED AT RED (4) IN M.P. S/20/41 (P)

TELEGRAM.

No. 512. From SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES.

HIS EXCELLENCY THE GOVERNOR.

Despatched :	30th May,	19 1:2.	Time :	0842.
Received :	1st June,	19 42.	Time :	1030.

<u>No. 99. Secret.</u> I have with great satisfaction your Secret Despatch of March 27th informing me of energetic measures you are taking to meet every eventuality. I have also noted with pleasure your tribute to Major Woodgate in paragraph No. 7.

As regards paragraphs No. 13 of your Despatch see my telegram No.81. You will no doubt consider this matter with new Officer Commanding Troops on his arrival.

IN & OUT CODE.

DECODE.

To

SECRETARY OF STATE.