

375  
 'Thebesi'

484  
 497

12<sup>th</sup> April 4.

Sir,

My last went per 'Ranee' on 26<sup>th</sup> ultimo duplicate of which I now enclose.

2. I regret to inform you that at the second dipping which is nearly completed, a number of sheep are found to be blind both in the Darwin and North Arm sections, in one flock alone viz Egg Harbour there were 40 cases. Mr Patterson reports as follows:— "I am unable to tell the cause of this disease, there are 'blind' sheep in every flock, the 'Dip' may cause inflammation 'in the eyes, or the dry summer 'may have something to do with it, 'Bleeding is the remedy I use

J. Coleman Esq  
 Secretary  
 London

'but no doubt it will cause a loss  
 'as they wander into holes,' otherwise  
 the flocks are in good condition  
 The Darwin section is quite free  
 of scab and up to the present  
 date only 10 cases in the North  
 Star flocks. Walker Creek report  
 not yet to hand. The Tallow  
 works are progressing satisfactorily  
 sheep killed up to 5<sup>th</sup> inst<sup>l</sup> number  
 1,640, weight of tallow not yet  
 ascertained, the scraps burn well  
 giving more steam than required  
 and there are more scraps than  
 can be used.

3. Captain Fullerton  
 having allowed the artificers of  
 H.M.S. *Algerine* to connect the  
 pipes & belonging to the launch  
 she was tried on 25<sup>th</sup> ultimo, when  
 it was found that the boiler  
 only generated enough steam  
 to drive the boat at the rate

of  $2\frac{1}{2}$  knots and even this speed could not be maintained. The chief engineer who was present then took the matter in hand and made some necessary alterations and on the 29<sup>th</sup> ult<sup>o</sup> she was again tried with somewhat better success but even then only  $5\frac{1}{2}$  knots could be got out of her. Mr. Lee informed me that the engine was all that could be desired: but that the boiler was too small and for towing purposes quite useless; also that the piping should be copper not iron, for iron with the utmost care will not last more than about 18 months and will require constant attention, in the-indent you will find some copper piping ordered the lengths &c being given me by

Mr. Lee.

Mr. Peiran says it is absolutely necessary to have a larger boiler (enclosed is his letter about it) also that copper pipes should be sent. Miller & Tapp may refer you to the 'Crusader's' trial, but I am informed her engines were compound ones, for which the boiler would be large enough but not for our high pressure one.

4. The 'Mahina' left here on 24<sup>th</sup> ult<sup>o</sup> to shift sheep for Mr Waldron but returned on 3<sup>rd</sup> inst<sup>o</sup> with damage to her cylinder, this has been repaired, she is still detained until arrival of the 'Theben' for a survey to be held, it is thought probable she may have to go to Montevideo. The 'River Thames' repairs were completed on 31<sup>st</sup> ult<sup>o</sup> she is unable to sail through the desertion of part of her crew captains draft

enclosed.

The Martha Jackson's repairs will be finished in a few days her crew have also deserted, when either ship will leave this port it is impossible to tell, since writing foregoing I find River James' cannot settle for this mail, the surveyors having recommended both ships to lighten to the extent of 50 tons. While I am writing Mr Dean's steam launch is towing the Dennis Brundrit into Port William, she carries a small box of bone ash, being a sample from Goose Greens.

5. I have just heard from Walker Creek that the dipping is finished and that the sheep are in splendid condition.

15<sup>th</sup> March 1844. 490

6. The Thabem' arrived this morning delivering your despatch N<sup>o</sup> 639 with duplicate of N<sup>o</sup> 638.

7. 638 Part 2. Respecting Tallow casks I shall write you as to number required for next season as soon as Goose Green is finished. I wish you had sent specie by this mail my balance is now just over £500 out of which I have custom duties of over £200 to pay for liquor just arrived, payments are always heavy at this time of the year. I have therefore agreed to take £300 of C. Williams and to give him a draft for next mail. You make a mistake in giving gratuities in the Charterparties, as in most cases it is simply an addition to the freight, whereas if given here without mention on Charterparty we obtain something for it, such as, the ship coming alongside the jelly &c. which in bad weather

104  
saves at least £22 in labour saving  
nothing of the time.

8. Par 4. The only furniture  
obtainable here would be at a chance  
sale, that in the stores being  
suitable for a servants bedroom  
or kitchen only, of course there  
would not be any sale for a  
better class of furniture if  
imported.

9. Par 5. I am glad you do  
not intend changing the quality  
of our Steam coal, which up to  
the present gives satisfaction.  
Coal now on hand about 430 tons.

10. Par 8 I don't think Taylor  
is likely to want to leave on his  
own account.

11. Par 15 This delay was no  
doubt caused by the carelessness  
of the Government Clerk here,  
who is simply a useless fool,  
draining the Colonial funds  
of £200 a year.

12. Par 16. This sum was ordered  
to be paid on Statement dated  
15th February, it being mentioned

in a private letter to Mr Cobb,  
which he overlooked for the previous  
mail.

13. Par 17. I shall avail of  
this route when necessary.

14. Par 20 Messrs Travers &  
Sons are correct you will therefore  
do right to receive the sum offered.

15 I hope the Directors  
will not concede any of Martins  
claims, if he has audacity to  
make any, at least until they  
have seen Mr Cobb, he wrote to  
some of his friends here, saying  
he had seen you and was to  
meet the Directors in eight  
days time.

I am, Sir,

Your obedient servant  
Wm F. Cobb  
Manager  
J. Langdon



Falkland Islands Co

Stanley Theben German Carlsson London  
via  
Hamburg

1944

5001/12	12 chs ea 9 gals - 108 @ 3 =	1.7.0
	Value £14	
1/50	50 cs Ale ea 4 doz = 200 doz @ 6	5.0.0
	Value £30	
5412/5462	50 chs do	5.0.0
	- 200 @ 6	
	Value £90	
	35 cs do = 3 doz = 105 @ 6	2.12.6
5386/90	5 kegs Whiskey 40 1/2 gals 107	24.5.0
	Value £27	
5254/5353	100 cs do	100 0.0
	Value £109	
5353/5	2 Whose Port 100 gals 27	10.16.0
	Value £52	
5356	1 pun Rum 90 gals 107	45.0.0
	Value £25	
		<u>£194.0.6</u>

194. 0 .6

15th

April 4

J Langdon  
J Langdon Stanley Sam  
Importer

15th

April 4

J Langdon

Falkland Islands Co

Stanley Thelen German Carlsten London  
Hamburg

1719	5001/12	12 cts Ale ea 9 gals = 108. @ 3 =	1.7.0
"	1/50	50 cts Ale ea 4 doz 200 doz 6	5.0.0
"	5412/36 5438/62	50 cts Ale ea 4 doz 200 doz 6	5.0.0
"		35 cts Ale ea 3 doz 105. 6	2.12.6
"	5306/90	5 Kegs Whiskey 4 doz 12 gals 19.	24.5.0
"	5254/5382	100 cts S. 20.	100.0.0
"	5303/8	2 Hops Port 100 gals 24.	10.16.0
		1 pun Rum 90. 19.	45.10.0
			<u>2194.10.6</u>

194.10.6

15th April 4

J Langdon  
J Langdon Stanley Sam  
Amproten

15th April 4

A. Langdon  
Wale Ale 254  
Squib 82 207

5591

Enclosures.

Duplt. Nos 373, 4.

" Cash Book 8 fol. Jan  
 Stanley C. B. Voucher 8 fol Feb  
 " C. B. Voucher March

Dupl Soundings of Beach

1<sup>st</sup> Ex N<sup>o</sup> 725 for £175.

2<sup>d</sup> " " 720 & 723.

Index

Shipping report

Peirani's letter re launch

472  
503

25<sup>th</sup> April 4.

Sir,

I have the honour to reply to your memo respecting Customs entry for liquors ex the in and beg respectfully to state that His Excellency the Governor, after a conversation with Mr Cobb on the subject of leakage and breakage agreed to allow a deduction of 10% from the draught liquors to cover the same, by my invoices (shown to your Chief Constable) you will find I have taken rather under the 10% so as to be on the safe side, having only an wholesale licence we supply the cases as received and have frequently to make good deficiencies as the letter shown you this morning proved.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your obedient servant

Yours  
Hon<sup>ble</sup>

J. F. Pakenham Brooks & Co  
Collector of Customs  
80 N. B. B.  
Stamley

J. E. Cobb  
Manager  
D. Langdon

376

Ramses'

485  
506

497

28<sup>th</sup> April 4.

Sir,

This vessel having called especially for the wool I take the opportunity to forward duplicate No 375.

2. Referring to paragraph 2 of my last Mr Bonnet informs me, that he is very much afraid that the blindness may prove to be a disease and not caused by the dip, for in one case a pet lamb that had never been dipped went blind. Goose Green works are going on well, this week will finish Company's own sheep. Enclosed are some additional wool weights, which must be added to those taken home by Mr Cobb.

3. Wolmested + Blake's wool

F. Coleman Esq

Secretary.

London.

goes by this steamer having been brought to Stanley per Malvinas and shipped direct, it is consigned to Messrs Bruno Silva & Son, 35 Crutched Friars. Referring to No 371 Par of Holmsted & Blake with their wool insured for £4000 and hides per Psyche for £500.

4. I have had no claim from Captain Semann for 3 doz tins Sardines taken from two cases on board the 'Theber', the space being filled up with blintzes a sample of which he forwards to his Directors.

5. Mr Bonner and family going to England I have given a draft in favour of Kosmos Co for £250 for passages. By the yearly balances you will perceive that Mr Bonner had a large credit balance, the remainder

of his wool is here ready for shipment, he will require you to pay over to him £2,000 or £3,000 perhaps more, on his arrival in England, should he not come to London he will probably want the above sum placed in a Liverpool Bank.

6. Dr. Hamilton is now a member of the Legislative Council, whether this is in Mr. Waldron's place or not I am unable to learn.

7. A meeting was held on 21<sup>st</sup> inst. respecting the building of a church at which it was stated that £1,300 was already in hand or promised, it was decided to send for two or three plans of churches, not such an elaborate building as the Bishop wanted.

8. I was in hopes of having Shikney's wool for 'Psyche', but he will have nothing to do with sailing vessels, having made terms with Hosmos & Co who take it from

Spring Point to London.

9. Please give instructions for Engineer Newspapers to be addressed to Company, that is if you intend continuing it. Martin although he knew it was the Company's paper gave orders at Post Office for Hallett to receive <sup>it</sup> being addressed in his name this was done. I demanded it from Hallett who immediately gave up the remains, stating he only used it for waste paper.

10. The Psyché is now entering the Port.

I am, Sir

Your obedient servant

pp T. B. Cobb  
Manager

J. Langdon



376

Ramses

21<sup>st</sup> Mr. Appl. 4EnclosuresTrip N<sup>o</sup> 374

Receipt " 375

" Statements

" Cash Book Feb. 2nd 1846

" Jnl Feb

" Indent N<sup>o</sup> 272<sup>nd</sup> Ex N<sup>o</sup> 725

Additional Wool weights

Specification of Baillier's wool

River Thames' acct. &amp; letter of advice

to draft N<sup>o</sup> 726 for £116. 11s. 3d

Camp wages 31 Feb

Statement

Shipping Report V.

Indent N<sup>o</sup> 28

## Falkland Islands Co

Stanley Psyche British Patmore London

1/2	5107/30	20 Kildrums Ale = 360 gals @ 3 = 4.10.0	18.0	Value	£58
	5131/54	24 Firkins " = 216 " " " = 2.14.0			£30
	5073/22	10 cks " 20 dopts - 3 = 1.0.0			£37
	ex 'Theban'	7 galls Port	7		14.0
		5/4 . Whiskey			2.12.6
		7 . Rum			3.10.0
					<u>£15.10.6</u>

15.10.6

29<sup>th</sup>

April

4

J. Langdon

J. Langdon Stanley

importers

29<sup>th</sup>

April

4

J. Langdon

496

523

29<sup>th</sup> Sept 4.

Sir,

The chief constable has just inform me that he is to put a man on board the 'Psyche' as Customs Officer surely there is some mistake, my understanding with you when I paid the duty this morning, was that when the liquor was reached you were to be informed so that a constable might examine it my paying the man's wages for the time at the rate of 6/- per day. if a man is to be on board the whole time of discharging, say at the least three weeks, you would impose wages of about £6.10/- in goods paying duty of £0.4.0 only I feel sure this cannot be your intention. I am, Sir,

Your obedient servant,

Honble

E. P. Brooks Esq  
Collector of Customs

L. G. L.

Stanley

pp Fr & Cobb  
Manager  
J Langdon

377

Memphis

497

513

13<sup>th</sup> May 4.

Sir,

Having made enquiries of Kinlayson he reports that the flocks under his charge are free of scab or blindness and in good condition. I have also the pleasure to inform you that Patterson writes that the sheep both in the Darwin and North Arm sections are free of scab, looking well and in good condition, and that they are gradually recovering from the blindness. Enclosed is the completed shearing account for 1873/4 showing the number shown to be 104,531. I cannot give the average weight of wool per sheep owing to the wool weight book

J. Coleman Esq  
Secretary  
London

being taken to London by Mr. Cook.  
 It was impossible to forward the  
 numbers of the bales shipped per  
 Ramses, she leaving before I could  
 write them out. They are now sent.

2. On the 20<sup>th</sup> ult. I went  
 to Darwin reaching there early  
 on Monday, arranged with Patterson  
 respecting his leaving, as well as,  
 the price to be erected at Darwin.  
 On Tuesday went over to Goose Green  
 and saw N<sup>o</sup>. 2 Digester being drawn  
 off. The refuse which used to be  
 thrown over the jetty in Martins  
 time was taken in a hand barrow  
 and put into a press which is  
 arranged so that the liquor  
 running out goes into a pit, where  
 it is allowed to cool. Then the  
 water is let off by means of a  
 trap and the fat remaining is  
 put into a refiner, what remains  
 in the press being used for fuel.

I was quite astonished at the amount of tallow obtainable from such stuff. Miller having to take his turn with the fireman the tallow is not yet weighed, there are 600 casks of Company's own tallow, the number of sheep boiled down is 14,462 which you will perceive is 100 less than number sent from different sections. The error in counting I understand is principally in the North Arm return. I returned to Stanley on Wednesday evening. You will have to arrange for at least 600 casks to arrive here for next season.

3. The 'Psyche' is nearly discharged and will I hope be ready to go to Darwin about end of this week. There will be little else but tallow and hides for her homeward cargo. I regret to say that nearly the whole of the Hoopiron is badly

damaged, it was stowed right on top under the fore and main hatches, just so that the head of the bundles came under the coverings, which leaked during the heavy weather she encountered on voyage out, the greater part of it is perfectly useless. I have had a survey on it, but the report is not yet to hand.

4. Patterson and family cannot go by this steamer, two of his children suffering from Typhoid Fever and Dr. Hurston reports "not in a fit state for removal by this mail". Passengers by this vessel are Buckle (agreement enclosed) and the two sons of Patterson.

5 A number of things are still required to complete the launch. Buckle takes a list with him and will explain fully to you, his work here has been executed in first class style.

377.

6. Enclosed is a copy of an official notice calling attention to art 23 of the Port Regulations of 1862. The Government have been making a stir about the manifest of the "Lioness"; you will therefore have to see that it is carried out, if possible, by the next vessel you charter. In the case of the 'Psyche' the Governor sent a verbal order that the Beer would have to be landed at the Government Jetty, although I had paid the duty, I pointed out how inconsistent such a proceeding was, and it was finally agreed that when in the course of discharging the liquor was reached I was to inform the collector of customs so that a constable might come and



examine the coast, the next measure contemplated will be to pass an ordinance to compell all goods to be landed at the Government Jetty, so as to force us to pay warehousing, the present Col<sup>l</sup> Secretary unfortunately for the Colonists falls into the Governours views in every thing.

7. The River Thames left this port on the 3<sup>rd</sup> inst but returned on 5<sup>th</sup> the crew still refusing to proceed. Enclosed you will find draft on Messrs Hargrove & Helton for the "Martha Jackson's" repairs amounting to £ 470. 0. 10. I have this day charter the "Nimrod" to proceed to Montevideo to fetch crews for the above vessels. The "Lovers" arrived on 11<sup>th</sup> instant delivering your letter of 9<sup>th</sup> February with enclosures in order.

The Memphis arrived last evening delivering your despatch No 640, but very few other letters owing the non-arrival of the Pacific steamer at Sandy Point which is reported was 3 days late.

9. 642 Par 2. I will obtain the information asked for in time for next mail.

10 Par 4. I think it is just as well to let the Kosmos see you can do without them. They have this season taken the whole of the freight from our shores in respect of Messrs Holmstedt & Blak and Siskney Bros, in the latter case taking the wool from Spring Point to London direct for 55.

11. A petition was again got up in favour of Mr Cobb for the vacant seat on the Council, but on its being sent to His Excellency he pointed out that he had recommended Mr Mansell, whose appointment he expected this mail, had the steamer not been

delayed. His Excellency is evidently determined that the Company shall not have a voice in the affairs of the Colony.

12 I have been nearly all day at the Court suing for damages for 26 sheep worried last night or early this morning in the Butchery paddock. I claimed £19. 10s. and although gained the day, fear it will be some time before payment is made.

13. The Boatswain of the 'Hornet' requesting his voyage to terminate at the end of his two years. I have given him a third class passage by this steamer. He is to sign clear tomorrow morning.

14 I have had to give the Messrs Co. a draft for £150 on account of passages principally for Sickness Bros.

I am, Sir

Your obedient servant  
W. F. C. G. Pittman

377

Memphis

Enclosures

- Trip N<sup>o</sup> 375  
 Dupl. " 376  
 • Statement & Indent.  
 • Additional Wool weights  
 Manley Jnl and Ledger Balances Mar  
 " Wages 31 Mar  
 " Jnl, Cash Book & Vouchers Apr.  
 Complete shearing acct (N<sup>os</sup> 104, 531)  
 Sheep boiled down 1894.  
 Rps Ramses for 430 Bales  
 Numbers of bales per Ramses  
 2<sup>nd</sup> Lsc N<sup>o</sup> 426.  
 Martha Jackson's acct  
 2<sup>o</sup> letter of advice  
 2<sup>o</sup> draft N<sup>o</sup> 729 for £478. 0. 10  
 15<sup>th</sup> Lsc N<sup>o</sup> 732 on Dean " 160. 0. 0  
 Port Regulations  
 Official Notice D.  
 Shipping Report  
 2 Statements  
 Nimrod's Charter  
 Buckles agreement.

378

"Sakharah"

504  
53413<sup>th</sup> June 4.

Sir,

The "Memphis" sailed on 17<sup>th</sup> ult. leaving a portion of Messrs Baillon's wool behind as I informed you in my letter of that date. The reason of this wool being shut out was as follows:- Captain Seemann agreed to take Stikney Bros' wool from Spring Point to London for 55. arranging that it should go in one shipment; when it became apparent that owing to the large number of 3<sup>rd</sup> class passengers that the "Memphis" could not take all the wool from the hulk and "Malvinas"; the latter cargo was taken in after dark, although an hour or two before Capt. Seemann promised that not a bale should go until all from the "Egeria" was on board.

F. Coleman Esq

Secretary,

London.

If Messrs. Bickney's wool had been  
 left behind the Reserves lot would have  
 had to pay two months' worth price,  
 hence their playing false to us. Messrs  
 Bailon have I think just cause  
 to complain for had they used  
 the "Malvinas" instead of our Sch<sup>rs</sup>  
 their wool would have gone in one  
 lot. The Sheepskins shipped per  
 "Memphis" were intended for the  
 "Psyche", but it was found that the  
 rats on "Egeria" were making such  
 havoc among them that I  
 determined to ship them as soon  
 as possible.

2. I regret to inform you  
 that on the night of the 23<sup>rd</sup> Ult<sup>o</sup>  
 the Store was broken into through  
 the window nearest the liquor store,  
 and the contents of the till, being  
 the day's takings, together with  
 some private money in Storekeeper's  
 hands stolen; the total amounting  
 to £39. 15. 9 of which £21. 10. 9 belonged  
 to the Store, the Police have not  
 been able to discover the miscreants.  
 I have had the Offices and Store

windows scarcely barred with iron rods. A small safe that would fit in a space  $2.9 \times 2.9 \times 2.6$  under the desk would be very useful for the store, so that the day's cash and books could be locked up at night, the present routine being for the storekeeper to lock his money in a drawer (which was forced open on this occasion) at night and pay the same into the Office next morning.

3. The 'Psyche' left Port William for Darwin on 11<sup>th</sup> inst having lost 3 weeks in ballasting and head winds. I have 743 casks tallow waiting for her viz 605 casks Company's, 50 Camerons and 81 Mess<sup>rs</sup> W. & G. Cobb's, there will be a few more before 'Psyche' is loaded, from Stanley & Camp lat, and a few from Capt. Pache, Mr. Mansell is going to try the experiment of trying out some 500 old ewes and wishes the tallow insured for £100 you will

great amount of sheep carcasses -  
 tallow as usual. The whole  
 will be consigned to the Company.  
 The sheep have given an average  
 of 26 lbs 23 of tallow which is very  
 good seeing that out of 14,462 only  
 4,124 were wethers, Cameron's 1088  
 wethers averaged 34 lbs per sheep.

4. I enclose extract from  
 Finlayson's letter respecting Little's  
 dip, which you may think it  
 worth while looking into. Patterson  
 leaves next mail his family  
 having recovered.

5. The "Ranee" arrived from  
 Montevideo on 26<sup>th</sup> ult<sup>o</sup> and on <sup>of the</sup>  
 inst<sup>o</sup> towed into port the "Citadel"  
 of Liverpool for the sum of £500  
 the "Citadel" belongs to the same  
 owners as the "Mouhawk" and is  
 being repaired by Messrs Deane.  
 The Mate and four men were  
 lost overboard off Cape Horn. I  
 again tried the Launch but to no  
 purpose, she scarcely moved and  
 just managed to get back to the  
 buoy, without going out to the ship.



417  
 Chilean Consulate

14<sup>th</sup> June 1884.

Sir,

I have the honour to acknowledge the receipt of Your Excellency's despatch dated 15<sup>th</sup> April last, the circular of 12<sup>th</sup> February to which you call my attention does not appear to have reached this Office.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your Excellency's most obedient humble servant,

W. F. Cobb

Consul for Chile

J. Langdon

His Excellency

The Minister of Foreign Affairs

8. 8.

8<sup>c</sup>

Santiago.

"Hambyses"

15<sup>th</sup> June 4.

6. The "Hambyses" arrived this morning bringing your despatches No 641 (which had been returned to Montevideo owing to the "Cordillera" being three days late at Punta Arenas) and 642.

7. No 641. Part 5. Mr Waldron has shipped a large number of sheep to the camp near Sandy Point in conjunction with one of the Greenhields, but I understand that no positive terms, for the possession of the land, are yet arranged with the Chilean Government.

8. Part 1. I have been able to get sufficient hollow casks for this season, by buying up all the Publicans empties.

9. Part 12. I will endeavour to obtain a copy if possible, it was posted on the Gazette board, but the weather at this time of the year is too severe for anyone

anyone to stand on the road to copy it, and I doubt very much whether the present red tape of Government Office will allow me to make a copy, now that it is removed from the Gazette board.

10. Par 14. The £10.9.10 you enquire about was for Beer & Wine account on board "Sakharati" the details I produced on arrival but since destroyed. I feel sure the Directors will not consider this an extravagant amount, you surely did not expect us to drink warm water from Dartmouth to Stanley, and I would remind you that I paid my Hotel expenses at Dartmouth, although on my way out and you pay Shepherd's lodging accounts &c.

11. N.º 642 Par 2. I think the Directors will be pleased at the good results of the change of superintendents at Goose Green, in addition to the tallow, there will be about 20 tons bone ash, which

I shall send per Psyche if she can take it.

12. Par 3. I regret to hear the sheepskins are carelessly taken off and will see into the matter at once, but it is too late for Goose Green for this season.

13. Par 4. I have not yet had time to complete the copy of the stock of Stores but hope to do so by next mail

14. Par 5. Should it be possible to get an experienced shepherd in Stanley while the "Anna" is here I will have the sheep examined and send you the report.

15 Par 6. The letter for Cartmell shall be forwarded to him.

16. Messrs Deane & Sons have purchased part of the late G. W. Williams estate viz Port Edgar.

17. Smuggling has been carried on to a great extent by the crew of "Matinas" but they have at last been caught and

The Chief Engineer is the party implicated.

18. Enclosed you will find new Port Regulations and I must call your particular attention to paragraph 4, a notice being posted on the Gazette board that the penalty will be enforced.

19. The Hoopiron being condemned I am returning the damaged portion per 'Psyché' for if put up to Auction it would not fetch anything here. Rowson have omitted to charge the cooper's hoops in our invoice.

I am, Sir,

Your obedient servant,

W. F. G. Cobb

Manager  
J. Langdon

378

Kambyses

Enclosures

Dript No 376. 7.

Dript: "Wool per Ramses

" Statement

" Shearing &amp; Boiling down acct.

" 3rd March

" " &amp; Cash Book April

" Letters to Coleman 17326 May

" " to Seemann 17 May

Copy Baillon to Langdon .

New Post Regulations

Tallow weights for 'Psyche'

Extract from Finlayson's letter

Wool per Memphis

Sheepskins 20

2 B/d per Memphis

B/d Hides per 'Psyche'

2<sup>nd</sup> ex Nos 729, 732.

2 B/d for W. Stickney Junr.

Survey on Iron per 'Psyche'

Shipping Report

Indent.

525

17<sup>th</sup> June 4.

Sir,

By the "Kambyses" a small box addressed to myself was opened and seized by the Customs Officer on the ground that it contained dutiable goods, the contents as far as my advices inform me were as follows:-

Box of Specie

Colonial Office List 1884.

Blue Book Statistical Abstract of Colonies

1868 to 1882 C.N. 3874

Lloyd's Register Supplements N. 21 to 24.

Mail Tables for latter half of 84 &amp; parcel of same for

D. Post Office, Kosmos & N. Mail Co. <sup>Dominion</sup>

Watches repaired for R. Biggs, W. Haig &amp; Owner not named but direction sent back for identification

Desk for J. King from Cobb

Parcels for E. Houston, G. M. Deans, Mansel, Capt

Seeaman from Cobb

Edenborough's List of Wool Sales &amp; Closures &amp; Sells

Pamphlets from National Fire Insurance Co

The Sunday Chronicle San Francisco 13 Apr: 84

re letter to Editor abt Wheel &amp; repairs to vessels at Stanley.

Price Lists from Hastings, Coley, Travers, Bury, Hill &amp; Co.

what the private parcels contain I do

The Honble

S. P. Brooks Esq

Collector of Customs

G. B. &amp; Co.

Stanley

not know as they were enclosed to  
oblige the parties they are addressed  
to, if I had had any idea that  
they contained dutiable goods I should  
most certainly have entered them.  
under the circumstances I trust  
you will be able to order the case  
to be given up, as you will perceive  
that the parcels do not belong to  
myself or this Company.

I have the honour to be,  
Sir,

Your obedient Servant

J. Langdon

Actg Colly. Manager.



523

527  
 Sir, 18<sup>th</sup> June 4.

I have the honour to acknowledge your letter of 17<sup>th</sup> inst<sup>o</sup> in which you inform me that His Excellency the Governor desires you to refer me to sections 4 and 7 of the Customs Consolidated Ordinance in respect to my case.

I would beg to submit to His Excellency whether this particular case does not come under section 23 for there was no attempt at concealing the goods as the following will prove:-

On Monday inorning Constable Wilmer came to my office and said he was sent by the Chief Constable to ask for particulars of contents of my case I replied that as far as I knew there were

The Hon<sup>ble</sup>

G. P. Brooks Esq

Colonial Secretary

G. H. Esq

Stanley

no private cases for me, he then told me that a case had my name on, which I concluded was the Office case and gave him a rough memo of what the contents were likely to be, at the same time telling him I did not know the contents of the addressed parcels and that the Chief Constable had better open them. I have since learned that the case was at the time Wilmer came to me already opened. I therefore humbly beg that His Excellency will take a lenient view of the matter for I feel convinced that this Company's Secretary did not know the contents of the parcels or he would have reported the same to me. I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your obedient servant,  
J. Langdon  
Act. Manager

~~525~~  
 Imperial German Consulate  
 530 Port Stanley 20th June 1884.

Sir,

I have the honour  
 to request you to submit to  
 His Excellency the Governor  
 the following:-

On the 19th instant  
 the 1<sup>st</sup>, 2<sup>nd</sup> Officers and Chief  
 Engineer of the German S. S.  
 "Malvinas" were tried for having  
 on board the said vessel certain  
 excisable goods with a view to  
 evade the customs duty thereon.

I am informed that  
 the crew of the "Malvinas" have  
 always been allowed the privilege  
 of having all excisable goods, for  
 consumption on board, free of  
 duty and that the said Officers  
 had not been informed that this  
 privilege was withdrawn, but

The Honble

W. Pakenham Brooks Esq

Colonial Secretary

8<sup>o</sup> 8<sup>o</sup> 8<sup>o</sup>

Stanley

on the 16<sup>th</sup> instant the Chief Constable went on board and enquired what excisable goods each member of the crew had in their possession, the 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> Officers, according to the Chief Constable's evidence, gave correct statements and although having done this their Tobacco was seized and the men fined, both men asserting it was for their own use, having purchased a larger quantity than usual at Punta Arenas, as they understood they would not be returning to that place for some months.

I would therefore humbly submit to His Excellency the Governour whether he will not

258  
remit the penalties imposed  
in the case of the 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup>  
Officers, who appear to have  
acted honestly in the matter.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your obedient Servant

John Langdon

Acting Imperial Consul

527  
 531

20<sup>th</sup> June 4.

Sir,

I have the honour  
 to acknowledge the receipt of  
 your letter of yesterday's date  
 and beg to thank His Excellency  
 the Governor for his decision  
 in the matter.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your obedient servant,

A. Langdon

Acting Manager

The Hon<sup>ble</sup>

G. Pakenham Brooks Esq<sup>r</sup>

Colonial Secretary

8° 8° 8°

Stanley

530

Imperial German Consulate  
Stanley 20<sup>th</sup> June 84.

Sir,

Since writing to you  
this morning respecting the  
Officers of the S.S. "Malvinas"  
I learned the information  
respecting the withdrawal  
of the privilege hitherto  
granted to the said vessel  
had been duly notified to  
them and would respectfully  
beg to withdraw my letter  
about the same.

I have the honour to be  
Sir,

Your obedient servant  
J Langdon  
Acting Imperial Consul

Manifest of cargo shipped  
 aboard "Psyche", Parmore Master,  
 Falkland Islands for London.

Q. No	Marks Nos	Goods	Shippers	Consign
1	No. 114	12 1/2 Salted Hides	Falkland Islands	Falkland
	2 Knots	68	Wailton Bros	"
	3	63	Stichrey Bros	"
	4	375	Holmes & Blake	"
	5	185	J. Bonner	"
	6	11	H. H. Cobb	"
	7	4	W. Fell	"
2	F.I.C. 1/140	610 casks Tallow	Falkland Islands Co	"
	G.H.C. 1/24	24	H. H. Cobb	"
	C 1/58	58	W. H. Cameron	"
	B 1/14	14	M. G. Packer	"
	H.M.B. 156	1	Holmes & Blake	"
	P. 22	1	W. Fell	"
	H.M.B.	2 1/2 drums	Holmes & Blake	"
3	"	1 Bble Sails	"	"
	No. 114	10	Falkland Islands Co	"
	"	528 salted Hides	"	"
4	(18) Sundry	18 Bales Sheepskins	"	"
	(104) 9	1	"	"
	(116) Sundry	6	"	"
	J.B. 1/5	5	J. Bonner	"
	No. 114	363	Falkland Islands Co	"
5	"	26 cks Bone Ash	"	"
	"	A quantity 50	"	"
	"	50 Bones	"	"
6	(114) 1/9	9 Bales Sheepskins	"	"
	H.G.C. 1/3	3	H. H. Cobb	"

over



882  
Addressed packages B. as per  
receipt herewith

58 Empty Drums  
340 bdles Hoopiron  
1 1/2 pcs Teak  
1 Mould for Tank  
1 case Boots  
1 pcd add<sup>d</sup> F. Coleman  
2 . Watches for repair

Stanley  
Falkland Islands  
9<sup>th</sup> July 1884

J. Langdon  
Act<sup>g</sup> Manager  
Falkland Islands Co.

379

"Psyche"

513  
5368<sup>th</sup> July 4

Sir,

This vessel is now ready for sea having been most unfortunate in her passages to and from Darwin I have discharged and loaded her in 25 days. Capt<sup>m</sup> Patmore has given entire satisfaction.

2. The case of Boots, contains 50 pairs nailed boots, sent out by Messrs Burrows without being ordered and are quite unsaleable; the Indian ink should have common black for stencil plates, the 'Psyche' cannot take the Navy Bread which was to have been returned by her being full. The Teak is a fair sample the larger planks could not be got into the hold on her return from Darwin, but Captain Patmore can testify to their damaged condition.

3. Mr R. Cobb goes home by  
Floodeman Esq  
Secretary  
London.

this opportunity, he applied to me  
for a passage, but the "Psyche" having  
no passenger accommodation I  
could not arrange the matter, he  
goes now as a friend of the  
Captains and is to share his  
accommodation I therefore leave  
it an open question, respecting  
passage money, for you to settle  
with Captain Patmore.

I am, Sir,

Your obedient servant,  
pp F. C. Cobb Manager  
J. Langdon

Enclosures

Stock of Stores 31 Dec. 23  
6 B/L Psyche  
1 Receipt do.  
Extension of Protest  
Copy of Survey  
Manifest  
Letters for Mr. Bonner  
Particulars damage<sup>d</sup> Seah  
Psyche's acct

380

"Luxor"

$$\begin{array}{r} 534 \\ \hline 544 \end{array}$$
12<sup>th</sup> July 4.

Sir,

I have the pleasure to report that the 'Psyche' sailed on the 9<sup>th</sup> inst<sup>th</sup> with a full cargo. I omitted to inform you that I allowed Capt. Patmore to take some old iron in lieu of stone ballast, as per copy of my letter to him herewith.

2. You will perceive by the copy of my June last book that although the 'Karnbyse' arrived on the 15<sup>th</sup> I did not get possession of the specie until the 20<sup>th</sup> and only then after a great deal of annoyance, enclosed is copy of correspondence relating to the same. I still maintain that the case came under article

23 of

F. Coleman Esq  
Secretary,  
London.

23 of the Consolidated Customs Ordinance, of course His Excellency would not acknowledge that it did for then I could have had a charge against the Chief Constable for illegally opening the case. In the Matvinsas affair mentioned in N<sup>o</sup> 37<sup>th</sup> par 17 the 1<sup>st</sup> & 2<sup>nd</sup> Officers were fined £13. 10s. each, Chief Engineer £100 and G. Williams £100.

3. When the wood from Speedwell Island is sold the proceeds are to be divided as follows to the credit of H. H. Cobb £64. 15. 1. The remaining proceeds to be divided between H. H. Cobb and Mrs Louis Bailton of Nottingham, Mrs Bailton's share to exceed H. H. Cobb's by £40. 4. 0. but from Mrs Bailton's you will please deduct the Speedwell Estate account viz £333. 1. 5 with interest at 5% per annum from 1<sup>st</sup> January 84 to date of payment, and pay balance to Mrs Bailton.

4. I am glad to say that Messrs Hargrove & Hellen's vessels have at last sailed. On 20<sup>th</sup> ult<sup>o</sup> the Italian barque "Mosca" arrived her draft is enclosed. The German barque "Orion" belonging to J. G. Oestmann, Blankenese, Hamburg arrived on 3<sup>rd</sup> inst<sup>o</sup> is discharging into the "Egeria". I telegraph as follows "Federal, Orion, Blankenese. she had some dynamite on board which I have stowed in the "Fairy" so that I hope to have some good milk birds from her. On 10<sup>th</sup> inst<sup>o</sup> the "Hermine" of Liverpool came in I supplied her wants and settled with her the same day, draft herewith.

5. The reports from all the camp stations are very satisfactory. The stock is said to be in good condition and looking exceedingly well. Mr Patterson leaves this mail if there is room for his family.

6. The 10 ewes ex "Wave Queen" only reared 5 Ram Lambs.

7. Mr Cameron having consigned his tallow per 'Psyché' to the Company I have given his man Sparks an order on you for £250 on his account. Messrs Holmsted & Blake request you to pay to the credit of Mr H. Waldron at the London County Bank the sum of Seven hundred and twenty five pounds (£725) should he apply to you for the amount.

8. Enclosed is a letter from David Hewitt about a family Bible, if you can assist him in the matter, please do so.

9. I have had an iron rod driven as far as possible in the harbour were the proposed new jetty is to be, it could scarcely be withdrawn, the bottom appears to be only blue clay outside help, from help to shore covered with shingle.

10 Steamer coal as before.

398  
 Imperial German Consulate  
 Port Stanley 14 July 1884.

Sir,

I have the honour to  
 enclose an account of the loss  
 at sea of Georg Wilhelm Bornholdt  
 from the German barque "Criori"  
 of Hamburg, also a list of effects  
 belonging to the said seaman  
 which are forwarded by the  
 Kosmos steamer "Leont" to  
 Hamburg.

I have the honour to be  
 Sir,

Your obedient servant

M. F. E. Cobb

Imp'l German Consul

J. Langdon

Capt. Peters

Wasser Schout

Hamburg



300 cont?

Luxor

21<sup>st</sup> July 4.

11 This vessel just arrived having been detained in the Strait for seven days by bad weather, your despatch N<sup>o</sup> 643 was delivered at 10 a m and the "Luxor" is to sail this afternoon.

12. N<sup>o</sup> 643. Part 1. I have already written fully about the Wool for "Ramses". I have still 40 Bales Wool here but "Luxor" is full, they were intended for "Psyche".

13. Part 3. This matter shall be carefully attended to.

14 Part 6. Finlayson shall be sent by the "Neko" to Utenvides

15 You have not told me anything about the annual reports

16. Mr. H. Waldron goes by this steamer for the purpose of arranging matters respecting the refrigerating of sheep, a company being formed amongst the West Farmers to carry this out. The same thing is talked of on the

East and I think this company should be first in the field, no doubt it would pay better than Allow.

17. The M<sup>r</sup>: Kenyies and W Fraser leaving it will be necessary to send out 3 Shepherds by first mail, single men preferred.

18. Mr Birch wishes you would oblige one of his men by receiving some money through your office should his relatives apply to you.

19. Short wishes you to aid his son to get out, he will pay all expenses into this office.

I am, Sir

Your obedient servant,

W. F. Cobb,  
Manager

J. Langdon

876  
Enclosures.

Dup<sup>t</sup> N<sup>o</sup> 378

Sallow weights per Psyche

Copy letter to Burrows

Stanley Jnl. Cash Book & Vouchers May & June

Martha Jackson's acct & draft 79.14.9

"Mosea" " " 105. 3. 0

"Psyche" " " 219. 7. 2

"River Thames" " " 238. 8. 4

"Hermine" " " 24. 9. 3

Dup Stock 31 Dec 83.

" Indent N<sup>o</sup> 29

Copy corres pendence re case for Hambys's

" letter to Patmore

Plan for Goose Green works

Bethune's application

Dup Wool & skins for Memphis

" Shearing acct

Cheque for £ 46. 10. 4

6 1/2 per "Psyche"

" Receipt "

Dup<sup>t</sup> N<sup>o</sup> 379

" Psyche's manifest

Shipping report

Statements

Particulars Sheepskins

Henri's letter

Indent

Wool here at present.

Camp Wages June.

301  
"Karnes"536  
5519<sup>th</sup> Augt 4.

Sir,

I am informed that the Governor is writing this mail to the Secretary of State to obtain permission to sell the water frontage opposite this company's and Messrs Dean's Stores; he talks of £1,000 being cheap, in which Mr G. Dean agrees, I consider this a very large sum for the advantages to be gained, more especially if the West Falklanders have direct communication with London the Store business will be considerably decreased, but still if he obtains power to sell we shall be forced to buy, having no other place for stowage of logs, timber, Bricks &c.

F. Coleman Esq  
Secretary.

London.

2. Mr Dean executor for  
Smyley's estate is empowered to sell  
the property, situated on the East  
and West of this company's store,  
the estate consists of on West of  
store, Stone house with about  $\frac{1}{4}$   
to  $\frac{1}{3}$  of an acre of land, on East  
Stone house with 4 rooms and  
one acre of land, an offer of £600  
has been made for Mr. Williams  
although he himself does not  
yet appear in the matter, it will  
not be advisable to let the  
property fall into his hands. I  
expect it will fetch more than  
the present offer, if you intend  
to buy please advise purchase  
with one figure of £ or £ which  
I shall understand to mean  
buy as cheap as possible up  
to £200.

3. Enclosed you will find  
Fraser's letter respecting his home  
ward passage together with extract  
from Fleming's letter to him of  
29 February last.

4. On 30th ult. the Colonial Secretary wrote as follows "It having been reported that the Southland Islands Co. have made wharfage charges on persons landing goods at their jetty. His Excellency the Governor wishes to know whether this report has any foundation, and if so, what charges have been so exacted". as this would be in direct violation to the permission of having a jetty of course such a thing was never thought of. when mentioning the subject to Mr. Dean, he told me it came from your office, through the Colonial Office, if so, you are misinformed.

5. The "Anna" arrived on 30th ult. having experience very bad weather when near these Islands, her sheep pen was smashed and 7 sheep washed overboard, the remaining 13 were in a deplorable condition, 2 died the next day

One of Mr Waldron's men here waiting arrival of Anna told me he considered the sheep a very poor lot. The Lioness sailed on 2<sup>nd</sup> inst<sup>l</sup> Capt<sup>l</sup> Robinson kindly took 4 pieces of damaged bark as per enclosed receipt. On 2<sup>nd</sup> inst<sup>l</sup> Mess<sup>rs</sup> Davis launch towed in the "Melponene" which of course went to them for repairs.

6. I regret to inform you that on 22<sup>nd</sup> ult<sup>o</sup> A. Smith whom you engaged in November left Stanley for his home at Hill head and has not since been heard of, his horse was found next morning near the second well from Stanley, search was made for two or three days without success.

7. The "Malvinas" is lying at Sandy Point her engines having broken down, but of this you doubtless are aware as I am informed that a telegram was sent via Montevideo.

301 cont<sup>d</sup>  
"Ramses"

10<sup>th</sup> Aug<sup>t</sup> 4.

I Your despatch N<sup>o</sup> 644 was received this morning the "Ramses" arriving late last night.

9. Par 2. I am glad to report that the blindness is disappearing and that the sheep are in good condition, although the winter is very severe.

10 Par 4. Mr Deans showed the Govern<sup>r</sup> a letter from Mr. Langridge stating that this manifest could not be obtained but it being a pet clause he would not notice it, the remainder of this paragraph shall have my attention.

11. Par 7. Finlayson will go to Montevideo by the September mail.

12 Par 10 Mr. Call will be instructed immediately after this mail leaves, I can obtain



posts here, but owing to the  
"Malvinas" accident I have only  
Dean to buy of.

13. I am surprised at not  
receiving an answer to my  
telegram respecting the barque  
"Orion's" business.

14. The "Haukeye" belonging  
to the Merchant Shipping Co of  
Swansea arrived of 9<sup>th</sup> she goes  
to Dean, cannot you get this  
agency.

I am,  
Sir,

Your obedient servant

Wm F. & Co

Manager

J. Langdon

Enclosures

Trip No<sup>s</sup> 370 380

5 1/2 Psyche

Dup<sup>t</sup> Sheepskins per Psyche

" Wool still here

" 2 Books & Jul. May & June

" Statement

" Indent No<sup>s</sup> 30

Stanley Ledger Balances 30 June

Extra acct Psyche

letter to Owner of Mosca

Frayer's letter 20 July

2<sup>n</sup>? In Nos 433/6

Lioness receipt

Shipping report

Statement

Indent

382

"Tomes"

544  
51613<sup>th</sup> Sept 4

Sir,

I made application to the Government for a copy of the Colonial accounts but could only obtain those for 1882 which are now enclosed, the accounts for 1883 not having been yet returned from the Colonial Office.

2. The "Unions" repairs are completed but not receiving any instructions from you. I have taken Capt. Seemann's draft on Messrs J. H. Schröder & Co. in payment of her account. On the 19<sup>th</sup> ult<sup>o</sup> the "Notomahana" of Liverpool was wrecked on the Elephant Keys, she has since gone to pieces. The wreck was sold for £10. 10s. to Dean

F. Coleman Esq

Secretary,

London.

The "Dryad" of Liverpool belonging to J. B. Walmesley arrived on 22<sup>nd</sup> ult<sup>o</sup>. The Captain being very ill with dropsy, she will proceed in charge of the Mate, as soon as the Doctor permits his removal on shore, try for this Agency.

3. This winter has been the most severe one known for many years the cattle and old horses dying from starvation in all directions, the sheep have not suffered so badly, very few deaths being reported in our flocks at present, although of course the ewes are very poor, especially the Merinos, the last few days however have been very fine and Finlayson says if it continues so the ewes will pick up considerably before lambing. I am glad to say that I have ready for shipment 100 bales of Sheepskins containing 8877 skins

531  
 555  
 15<sup>th</sup> Sept 4.

Sir,

In reply to your letter of this date His Excellency the Governor told me yesterday morning that he would not prevent the cargo per "Totnes" being taken to and from her in lighters providing no communication was had with her and the lighters to remain in quarantine, at the same time telling me that Capt<sup>n</sup> ~~See~~ would let him know how ~~to~~ arranged. I therefore thought that I was at liberty to send my lighters down to the quarantine ground to be taken by the steamer's crew alongside. I trust that His Excellency will

E. P. Brooks Esq

Col<sup>l</sup>: Secretary  
 H. B. Stanley

if I have broken the law it  
was through thinking I had  
His Excellency's permission.

I shall be greatly obliged if  
His Excellency will grant permission  
for the Fairy's cargo to go to the  
Solmes I undertaking that  
no one with her shall touch  
the Solmes.

I am,  
Sir,

Your obedient servant

J. Langdon

Act<sup>g</sup> Manager

553

561

15 Sept 4

Sir,

I have just received a memo signed by His Excellency and Mr. Deane, the latter gentleman "says that the whole of the Cargo" 'in his meaning was what he 'had to send". I had already made my arrangements with Capt. Seemann before we went to Mr. Deane, the Præcis as per enclosed note cannot carry my cargo and the steamer could not receive the whole cargo until the flour was discharged. His Excellency will remember that the moment he gave me permission for my lighters of which the "Perseverance" is used

E. P. Brooks Esq  
Colonial Secretary  
R. B. K.  
Hawley

is used as one) Mr. Brandon asked 556  
me if his flour might be put  
on board to which I agreed,  
furthermore His Excellency told  
me I need not trouble to come  
and let him know my arrange-  
ments but Capt. ~~Seaman~~ would.  
I trust that His Excellency will  
see that I had no intention to  
break the law and that he will  
permit the Fairy's cargo<sup>to</sup> go by her  
she being already loaded and if  
it should rain her <sup>deck</sup> cargo will  
be ruined.

I am, Sir,

Your obedient Servant

J. Langdon

Act<sup>g</sup> Manager



4. The snow having  
 last disappeared the body of  
 A. Smith was found on the 6<sup>th</sup>  
 inst<sup>l</sup> near Bold Point about  
 six miles from where his horse  
 was found.

5 The fence from Advent  
 Sound to North Arm will be  
 commenced at once to complete  
 it, you must send first chance  
 17 coils of barb wire and staples  
 for same, its length will be  
 11,748 yards, the starting point  
 and where it finishes I will  
 send as soon as I get it from  
 McCall

6. Can you get any infor-  
 mation as to shipping crews for  
 the coasting schooners. Our usual  
 custom was to ship the men for  
 not exceeding six months and to  
 discharge them when not required  
 Mr Brooks asserts that we must  
 keep them six months, again  
 the Nimrod's articles have about  
 2 1/2 months to run I wanted to

ship a crew to take the fencing  
and for the coming season, he  
(Mr. Brooks) would only ship them  
for the time the articles have  
to run, thus causing shipping  
fees to be paid twice, he asserts  
it is the practice in England  
I maintain that if one part of  
the shipping act is carried out  
then the other should be namely  
the abolition of shipping fees.

14<sup>th</sup> Sep 54

The 'Tomes' arrived this  
morning and delivered your  
Despatch N<sup>o</sup> 645, unfortunately  
she has small pox on board  
and no communication is allowed  
with <sup>her</sup> Mr. Finlayson and our other  
passengers will not go by her  
I shall send a telegram through  
Mr. Humphreys, it is very annoying  
as next mail the Camp work  
will be in full work.

I N<sup>o</sup> 645 Par 4. When settling with Mess<sup>rs</sup> Dean & Sons I had only Mr Felton to deal with, and he did not know of any reduction, but this morning Mr Dean says he omitted to tell Mr Felton and the Five Pounds will be refunded in my next settlement.

9 N<sup>o</sup> 645. Par 5. I will try what arrangements can be made with Capt<sup>r</sup> Seemann, the present shipment is at 40<sup>s</sup> per 100<sup>lb</sup>, this being the rate he is taking some of Mess<sup>rs</sup> Dean's wool. I fear you will blame me for sending the bone ash in bulk, but I was informed that it is always so shipped in the River Plate

10 Par 10. Finlayson is not the only one who complains of Little's

dip. I have been told by some of  
the West Farmers that they did  
not consider it so good as formerly.

I am,  
Sir,  
Your obedient servant  
Wm F. E. Cobb  
Manager  
J. Langdon

Enclosures

Trip N° 300

Dupl . 301

Orion's account

Stanley Jnl & Cash Book & Vouchers July

" Cash Book & Vouchers Aug.

Particulars 100 Bales Sheepskins

Stanley Wages 30 June

Annual accounts for Colony 1882.

Dupl Indent N° 31

" Ledger Balances

1<sup>st</sup> Ex N° 738 for £ 142. 19. 9

1<sup>st</sup> . . . 739 . . . 1743. 7. 8

Indent N° 32

Shipping Report

555  
56418<sup>th</sup> Sept 4.

Sir,

In reply to your memo of yesterday's date the arrangements entered into with His Excellency the Governor in your presence on the 27<sup>th</sup> ult was as follows: that I should send the schooner 'Hornet' to the Elephant bays for the wrecked crew of the "Rotomahana" the Board of Trade paying me the sum of £45. I reserving the matter of salvage to my Master's decision, after the arrangement was made in the course of the morning you sent me a letter stating (although previously settled) that His Excellency the Governor agreed to pay the sum of £45 adding

E. P. Brooks Esq  
Colt. Secretary  
G. Stanley

adding that "no delay was to be occasioned through rendering salvage to ship or cargo". I carried out my part of the arrangement and design that any delay took place, furthermore had my Captain refused to bring the boats in they must have been cast adrift, again the matter of salvage is between the Owners.

Underwriters and myself and I fail to see that the Board of Trade is entitled to salvage earned by this Company's vessel.

I was aware that Capt. Shimmerin was sent for and asked about my account, which if necessary, you might have obtained on application at my office. I therefore decline your offer of £29. 2. 6 and hold the Government responsible for the

203  
sum of Forty five Pounds (£45)

I have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your obedient Servant

J. Langdon

Act<sup>y</sup> Manager.

561  
616  
19 Sept 4

Sir,

In reply to your letter of 18<sup>th</sup> inst<sup>l</sup> the 'Harriet' was not hired by the Government to earn Salvage or freight for the Board of Trade. I undertook to perform a certain service with her which was faithfully carried out, you even proposed that I should bring in what could be saved on freight at £1 per ton in addition to the stipulated sum of £45. which I declined saying I preferred salvage. Respecting paragraph 2 On Sunday 14<sup>th</sup> inst<sup>l</sup> in the presence of several persons in the Post Office you informed me that the Governor intended to deduct the Salvage from the amount

G. P. Brooks Esq

Colonial Secretary

Rc 8c 8c  
Stanley



amount due to this Company  
for the Hornet, I replied what  
Savage, you then said one third  
of the proceeds of sale of boats, I  
then said none had been charged  
(not that I did not intend to  
claim any) which was perfectly  
true, the account rendered  
Captain Shimmion was only  
made out on 16<sup>th</sup> inst<sup>o</sup>. On  
behalf of this Company I  
decline to accept any less sum  
than £45.

I have the honor to be,  
Sir,

Your obedient servant  
J. Langdon  
Act<sup>g</sup> Manager

"Hornet"

551  
57215<sup>th</sup> Oct. 4.

Sir,

Having chartered the "Hornet" to sail this day for Montevideo I take the opportunity to forward some enclosures.

2. On the 8<sup>th</sup> inst<sup>th</sup> the German ship "Gopernicus" belonging to Messrs R. M. Stoman of Hamburg arrived with loss of Foremast and all its gear, jibboom and other damage, not being able to obtain a Foremast here Capt. Lassen goes to Montevideo to telegraph to his Owners to send Mast, Yards, Sails &c from Hamburg, this is annoying for I should have sold a great portion of our rigging, canvas &c. The expenses here will be about £1,000 instead of £4 or 5,000. I

J. Coleman Esq  
Secretary.  
London.

wire through Mr. Humphrey's as follows: "Federal, Copernicus, Sloman, Hamburg".

3. I have drawn on you for £179.13.4 in favour of the Crown Agents for Mr. Bonner's rents and compulsory purchase.

4. No communication having been allowed with the "Totnes" there were four bales of skins in dispute, these were on board the Fairy and must turn out of the "Totnes".

5. Respecting the shipping of the coming season's wool I offered it to Capt. Seaman at 37/6 this he cannot accept and after some conversation on the subject, he is to telegraph whether he may arrange at 39/., 40/ being his lowest limit. I agreed to this, as ever so small a reduction on his limit would be the small edge of the wedge for further reduction.

6. Enclosed you will find copies of some correspondence I have had with the Government. On 27<sup>th</sup> Augt the Governor sent Mr Brooks to make arrangements for the "Hornet" to fetch the crew of the "Rotomahana" to Stanley he offered me £30 which I declined at the same time he said that His Excellency had been informed that there was a large quantity of Salvage which they thought the "Hornet" might bring in at about £1 per ton, this I also declined and finally arranged to fetch the crew for £45. but while the schooner was being got ready the Governor sent for me and wanted me to take less which positively refused and after a great deal of unpleasantness he said to Mr Brooks that they must give in to my terms, but he considered me very hard hearted, I told him it was a matter of business and that I could not send the schooner at

at a loss, he replied that if another schooner had been in the Harbour I should have been only too glad to have taken less. I told him I should not have offered the 'Horn' for any less for there was just as much chance of her being 10 or 12 days <sup>over</sup> of it as in doing the trip in 5 or 6, knowing the sort of person I had to deal with I had in my pocket my letter of 27 Aug<sup>r</sup>. you will perceive that the Govern<sup>t</sup> sent me later on the same day a letter with a clause added about Salvage, in direct opposition to the arrangement made, although their postscript acknowledges a verbal arrangement. In paragraph 2 of the Govern<sup>t</sup> letter of 18<sup>th</sup> Sept. they imply that I had told them an untruth but you will see my answer sets that on oneside. I hope and trust that the Directors will cause application to be made to the Board of Trade for the full amount of £45. all the Governors

15<sup>th</sup> Oct. 4.

Transactions in this Colony are  
blurred with petty meanness.

I am, Sir,

Your obedient servant

Wm F. E. Cobb

Manager

J. Langdon

Enclosures

Tripe N<sup>o</sup> 381, 2

Dupe of Cash Book July & Aug.

" Sheepskins per 'Tomes'

" Statements & Indent 31

13/2 for Skins & Wool per 'Tomes'

1<sup>st</sup> L<sup>a</sup> N<sup>o</sup> 743 for £ 153. 2. 6

1<sup>st</sup> " " 744 " 400. 0. 0

2<sup>nd</sup> " " 739.

Correspondence re Hornet

Langdon to Govt. 27 Aug: 18<sup>th</sup> 19<sup>th</sup> Sep

Govt. to Langdon 27 " 17<sup>th</sup> 18<sup>th</sup> "

Letter re New Church

577  
 Chilean Consulate  
 Port Stanley  
 17<sup>th</sup> Oct. 84.

Sir,

I have the honour  
 to acknowledge the receipt of  
 Your Excellency's despatch dated  
 of the 7<sup>th</sup> July last and in reply to  
 the circular of 12<sup>th</sup> February  
 have to state that at the  
 present time there are no  
 Chilean subjects residing in  
 these Islands.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your Excellency's  
 most obedient humble servant

J. E. Cobb

Consul for Chili

J. Langdon

His Excellency

The Minister of Foreign Affairs

&c

&c

&c

Stamings

304  
 "Memphis" 566  
 576

19 Oct. 4.

Sir,

The "Memphis" arrived yesterday afternoon bringing you despatch N<sup>o</sup> 646.

2. N<sup>o</sup> 646 Par 6. The Govern<sup>r</sup> informed me the other day that he expects to get permission to sell the water frontage and if not <sup>to</sup> sell he has proposed to the Secretary of State to lease the same, according to his idea, our rent will be something like £10 a year.

3. Par 7. Steam coal on hand about 350 tons, do you mean you want an account of the sale of small quantities of coal or only the larger sales say to H.M. Ships. I have this week sold 39 tons to H.M.S. Ready.

F. Coleridge Esq

Secretary.  
 London.



4. Par 10. The West Kalkla 573

Hammers I understand are still determined to try refrigerating and say that the whole plant can be erected for £6,000.

5. Par 12. I have already informed most of our clients that their produce is covered by insurance. Mr. Dean having asked me the same question, told me he had written to his Father about compensating those who had lost their wool.

6. Par 13. As you will perceive by my last despatch per Herald I could have obtained more favourable terms from Captain Seemann. I think the Kosmos Company should reduce to 4% seeing that Mr. Dean's wool per "Jones" was taken at that rate.

7. Par 14. I thank the Directors for their kind considerations, of course Mr. Cobb will

of the amount their grant, seeing  
the work on my hands is more  
than double what it was in 1879  
when I received £100.

Par 19. This shall be  
attended to as soon as possible.

9. I am glad to be able  
to report that camp matters  
are going on satisfactorily, the  
weather lately having been very  
fine for the lambing, so I hope  
that the loss of lambs will not  
be so great as I anticipated,  
through the ewes being weak  
from the severe winter. Our  
land being mostly low the  
sheep do not appear to have  
suffered so much as on other  
runs. Mr. Bonner's loss is  
estimated at about 1,000. Mr.  
Milton says his is about 700  
actually frozen to death.

10 Mr. Humphreys writes  
me that he received a cable-  
gram "right" which I presume

refers to Paragraph 2 of my  
despatch N<sup>o</sup> 381.

I am, Sir,

Your obedient servant

Wm F. Cobb  
Manager

J. Langdon

— Enclosures —

Dupl<sup>o</sup> N<sup>o</sup> 383.

2<sup>nd</sup> la Nos 743, 4.

Manley Vol Aug<sup>t</sup>.

Indent

Statement

Shipping Report

Colonial Revenue 1813.

Compassages Sep<sup>r</sup>.

305

"Marda"

572

505

11th Nov. 4.

Sir,

I have the pleasure to inform you that the reports from the camp are very good, the Lamb cutting is commenced and from appearance there will be a fair crop of Lambs. I have ready for shipment by this opportunity the remainder of this year's sheepskins viz

Company's	P,	63	bales
-----------	----	----	-------

Packer's	P	5	"
----------	---	---	---

Cammeron's	C	15	"
------------	---	----	---

H & G. Cobb's	A.G.C.	29	"
---------------	--------	----	---

		<u>112</u>	"
--	--	------------	---

2. The following extract from A. McCall's letter will doubtless account for the wire as "Ramses" from Antwerp being cheaper than usual, "The coils of wire which have come this time

F. Coleman Esq

Secretary,

London.

are different to any other which I  
 have seen here yet, there being a  
 large splice in the centre of each  
 coil which hinders them from  
 running it through the hole  
 in each post, each coil requires  
 to be cut and spliced again"  
 I have to complain that the  
 3 doz Sashes shipped per Ramses  
 in February last and invoiced  
 as sashes and frames costing  
£19.10j. turn out to be sashes only  
 and exactly similar to those  
 shipped in February 1883 at a  
 cost of £7.10j. I can only sell  
 them as sashes therefore Messrs  
 Arnold have £12 to refund on  
 this account. The Ale shipped  
 in June last viz 60 Hhds is so  
 very dark in colour and having  
 a peculiar bitter taste I am  
 unable to sell it while any other  
 can be obtained and in the  
 meanwhile the Publicans purchase  
 most of their other liquors where  
 they get their beer. I think  
 Messrs Bass should make a large

reduction on this shipment, but possibly the Publicans might be induced to take it at a low rate, otherwise it will become a loss.

3. Enclosed you will find the New Port Regulations in which the section relating to the manifest is altered and that the Harbour Master's fee is one pound. All vessels & hulks now being moved by the Pilot who receives half the fees, this fee I think should be optional more especially in cases of moving the hulks, as McLauchlan is quite as capable to do the work as Campbell.

4. Capt. Evans late of the "Dryad" expired suddenly on the 11<sup>th</sup> inst., enclosed is copy of a letter I have sent to his late Owners, which will explain how the matter stands. I hope there will not be any difficulty in getting the money.

5 On the 21<sup>st</sup> ult<sup>o</sup> the  
 British barque "Caroline" arrived  
 with the Captain's body on board  
 he having fallen from aloft, on  
 27<sup>th</sup> the four masted vessel "Eleanor  
 Margaret" and on 28<sup>th</sup> "Dennis Brundrit"  
 all consigned to sea. I should  
 have had the "Eleanor Margaret's"  
 business if the "Malvinas" had  
 been here so that I could have  
 towed her up Port William, which  
 was done by the "Ranee" for £150.

6. I am informed by Capt<sup>n</sup>.  
 Seemann that the Governor has  
 written him that by sending the  
 "Malvinas" to Punta Arenas he had  
 broken the 3<sup>rd</sup> clause of the contract,  
 this was only raked up because Capt<sup>n</sup>.  
 Seemann refused to send her to  
 Fox Bay especially to bring his  
 two daughters & son to Stanley, by  
 doing which he would have earned  
£6 for two or three days hire of  
 the vessel. The Governor further  
 informed him that he will  
 insist on the clause (in the new  
 mail contract) being continued  
 relating to the intercolonial  
 Steamer.

305 cont<sup>d</sup>

'Marda'

also that an independent Agent shall be kept here.

1<sup>st</sup> Oct 84.

The "Marda" arrived this day delivering your despatch N<sup>o</sup> 64<sup>d</sup> with its enclosures.

P N<sup>o</sup> 64<sup>d</sup> Par 2. Respecting Smyley's estate nothing more has been done in the matter, the Governour having informed Mr Dean that Smyley being an alien his property will have to be escheated to the Crown. Mr Dean is waiting to hear from the United States before he proceeds further, when it is sold I shall endeavour to buy as low as possible.

9 Par 4. I don't know of any written permission respecting the jetty, but it is perfectly understood to be the case, both by the Governour and the whole Colony. Dean and the whole Colony it was only the other day that the



Governor was speaking to me on the same subject.

10 Par 6. You will never get a better offer of a steamer, the "Mahinas" being far superior to the "Rancee" I believe Mr. Dean if offered to him at that rate would close with her at once, for he talks of sending "Rancee" to Montevideo for sale and getting a more powerful one.

11 Par 7 I am sorry my telegram was not understood, what I thought you would do, was that the arrangements having been made by you with Messrs Drabble, that you would have instructed them by wire to select and forward the Rams per "Memphis".

12 Par 10 This paragraph shall be attended to on arrival of Gipsy Queen.

13 Par 13. I don't see how this can be arranged, unless you

intend a large additional shed to be put up. Miller informs me that in the Plate. the Bone Ash always remains in heaps in the open air (but here it would certainly get blown away) until it is shipped in the way I did the "Psyche".

14 This morning I have heard that the British barge Merai Straits, took fire and sunk off Salvador, Malinas left at 10 a.m. to fetch the crew in.

15 I omitted to mention that a fire occurred in the engineer's mess room of the "Kamee" on 3<sup>rd</sup> inst doing considerable damage.

16 I forward a bundle of Tussac, it weighed 108 lbs when first cut.

I am, Sir,  
 Your obedient servant  
 Wm F. E. Loob  
 Manager  
 J. Langdon

553

Enclosures

Trip N<sup>o</sup> 303  
Dupl . 304.  
Copy of Letter to Secman re Wool  
Dupl Statement  
    Indent N<sup>o</sup> 33  
Stanley Jnl & Cash Book Sep & Oct  
    Cash Vouchers £  
    Wages 30 Sep  
Particulars 112 Bales sheepskins  
    B/L for £  
Copy Rotomahana's acct  
2 Copies Port Regulations  
Letter from Glendon re Wash  
Copy of my letter re Captains  
Langdon to Coleman  
Stanley Ledgers & Balances  
Shipping Report  
Indent N<sup>o</sup> 34.

5210

Imperial German Consulate  
Port Stanley 9 Dec 1884.

Sir,

I have the honour to  
enclose an account of the death  
at sea of Johannes Hartmann  
a sailor on board the German  
ship "Copenhagen" of Hamburg  
also a list of his effects which  
realized Rs 324.00 making a total  
amount due the late seaman  
of Rs 603.26 which is covered by  
an order on Messrs R. M. Thoman  
& Co

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your obedient servant

J. C. Cobb

Imp't German Consul

J. Langdon

Capt. Peters

Wasser Schout

Hamburg

# 86.  
Kambyes.

576  
589

12<sup>th</sup> Dec. 4.

Sir,  
I arrived here on the 10<sup>th</sup> inst. with your despatch bag, the contents of which call for little reply.

2. Par. 7. I have already inform you that Messrs. Drabble say they have received no letter from you about shipping the pams, and now await explanation.

3. Par. 8. I hope that you will not fail to send the three boxes proper as soon as possible.

4. Bearing in mind the Director's desire to reduce the stock of stores, I find myself in a position to confirm the opinion I sent you from Monte Video, i.e. that it is not necessary to send the latter ship on the round from London this season. The Gipsy Queen supplies all the

A. Coleman, Esq.  
Secretary,  
London.

rough goods wanted for some time,  
and no presents sent simply  
because nothing is wanted. A  
February ship both loads and dis-  
charges in the worst possible  
weather.

5. The Gipsy Queen  
arrived on the 7<sup>th</sup> inst., and is just  
beginning to discharge.

6. The first lambing  
account is enclosed, 34115 against  
32467 last year, this will be  
increased probably by about 5000  
before the second counting is completed.  
Mr. Langdon was at Darwin last  
week and reports all well in the  
Camp. The quantity of wool promised  
for the Sakhamb is 400 bales.

7. I find that Mr. Langdon  
sold the Perseverance to Mr. H. Cobb  
about two months ago, in conformity  
with instructions I left him to sell  
if he could get £300. When I left  
Mr. J. Deem was rather expected to  
buy, but appears to have given it up.

287  
8. Enclosed is 3rd of  
Exchange at Haidei, it was  
taken by the Storekeeper during  
Mr. Langdon's absence in ~~London~~  
Darwin, the former just understand-  
ing about bills omitted to fill in  
the first second.

9. By account there  
are 350 tons steam coal, and as  
40 more of John Ready on Monday  
went, and the Algerine, shortly expected,  
will probably take 60 or 70 more  
it would be desirable to ship not  
more than 400 tons at once from  
S. Wales, where advantage might  
be taken to send the few rough goods  
on order. Even 300 tons would  
do.

Yours Sir,

Your obedient servant

Wm. J. Fox.  
Manager.

Enclosure over

Enclosures

Trip N. 306

Dupl. . 305

. Jnl Cash Book Sep & Oct

. . Ledger Balances

. Sheepskins pr. Manda

Stanley Jnl, Cash Book & Vouchers Nov.

First Lambing

Scott's receipt evidently intended for London by

3<sup>rd</sup> Ex N. 750 for Lib. 2.6

Shipping report

Statement



387.  
H. M. S. Ready.

585  
600

1st. January. 5.

Sir,

I returned yesterday from the Camp and find that this vessel is leaving for Monte Video, having been relieved by the *Algerine*.

2. I have the satisfaction to report that everything appears to be working smoothly in the Camp, with every prospect of continuing to do so. In the Darwin section, however, there has of late been rather a serious mortality among the sheep the cause of which is an absolute mystery to all, and I shall be glad if you will take a first rate veterinary opinion upon it.

3. Shearing began ~~on~~ ~~usual~~ the first week in December, and proceeded as usual, the only thing noticeable being the lightness of the wool and the comparatively low condition of the sheep, consequent upon the unprecedentedly severe winter. The flocks were taken in the following order

A. Coleman Esq.

Secretary.

London.

Hillhead, Black Rock, Mount Pleasant,  
 Bluff Cove, Fitzroy and Hillside. The  
 sheep were apparently in good health,  
 and were treated in the usual manner,  
 that is to say, those not actually in hand  
 were herded out on a superabundance  
 of good pasture with plenty of water,  
 and after dipping each flock was  
 dipped before returning to its own  
 ground. Before the Mount Pleasant  
 flock went, however, about 24 hours  
 after dipping, deaths began to occur  
 among them, 26 being down the first  
 morning, and over 50 the second. On  
 the drive home over 300 succumbed. It  
 was supposed that something wrong  
 might have got into the dip and the  
 trough was cleaned out and replenished  
 with fresh mixture, with the result that  
 in <sup>each of</sup> the next three flocks from 70 to 100  
 deaths occurred on the drive home.

The sheep were, to all appearance, in  
 perfect health up to the time of being  
 dipped, and the deaths began about  
 24 hours after, continuing for three  
 or four days, after which time all  
 those unaffected appear to have escaped.

102  
the malady disappearing as suddenly as  
it came. Suspicion was directed towards  
the dip, and Armstrong prudently sent  
the same flock back, without dipping them.  
At this time I arrived in Darwin, and  
at once sent to Walker Creek and South  
Auss to inquire if any mishaps had  
occurred; the Superintendants, however,  
reported all well, in each case after an  
examination of the clipped sheep. Further,  
I found by comparing the shipping  
numbers that precisely the same dip was  
being used at all three places, the drums  
bearing numbers between 3000 & 3400.  
I then ordered 100 old rams to be brought  
up to be experimented upon, of these I  
had 68 dipped, some with whole skins,  
some with cuts from the shears, the  
remaining 32 I had driven through  
the pens, but not dipped, to see if there  
was any infection hanging about them:  
the result was that all the sheep after 4  
days were alive and well: this Experiment  
only served to further acquit the dip, and  
to show that sheep not dipped immediately  
after shearing had a better chance of  
escaping the disorder.

Now I should give a description of

The external symptoms as described to me by some of the shepherds. The sheep first becomes heavy & dull, disinclined to move with the rest, the skin shows red, in some cases the legs swell, in some the head, and before long the animal lies down, his ears back and his nose to the ground, in this posture he dies without a struggle. Some are found in the morning lying down as though they had only gone to sleep. One man told me that all he found dead had received cuts with shears, but upon this point others do not speak with certainty. I. D. Houston I am indebted for a description of the post-mortem appearances. He examined two cases, and found the sheep, which were in good condition, lying on one side with the head extended and limbs in easy positions, while on the ground near was natural looking dung, evidently passed shortly before death. On different parts of the body the skin was deeply injected and of a bright red colour through all its layers, in patches varying in size from an area of about four inches square to the whole of one side. These patches, which

were much swollen, extended in all directions from a cut or cuts, which had taken on an unhealthy healing action, being blackened, sloughy, and exuding a foully-smelling bloody serum, with complete absence of healthy granulation. On pressing the affected parts they felt doughy, and a pit was formed which filled up but slowly. The wool on the parts very readily came away. On laying open the infected patches all tissues as far as the deepest muscles were very highly impregnated with a dark fluid, apparently serum, and dark coloured fluid blood, which freely flowed away through the incisions, and the muscles themselves were darker than natural. Incisions into unaffected parts showed the muscles also darker than natural. On opening the chest: the cavity of the pericardium contained a quantity of dark coloured bloody serum, in one of the instances sufficient to distend the sac. The heart was dark coloured, flaccid, in the position of diastole, and contained a few dark coloured dots entangled in the valves

The lungs were collapsed, ecchymosed in small patches, and when cut exuded dark coloured fluid blood. The larynx and bronchi contained a small quantity of frothy bloody mucus, and were congested of a bright red colour. The tongue, throat, and gullet were normal, as also the stomach, which was filled with bright green pulp, apparently herbage, and did not emit a foul odour. The intestines were healthy but congested of a dark colour, and the sac of the peritoneum contained from a pint to a quart of a dark coloured bloody serum. The kidneys and liver were congested of a dark colour, and all the natural parts in the abdomen were well coated with fat, the bladder contained some healthy smelling natural coloured urine, and neither it nor any other part of the body emitted the peculiar odour due to tar or its derivatives.

I have but little to add to the foregoing description of the case which you will of course send to the Veterinary College; perhaps the only thing left uncaid is that the sheep in the best condition appears to have

207  
suffered the most. From what I have been able to pick up from books I have formed a theory that the sheep, unusually impoverished during the winter, were suddenly brought to the richest grass we have, that round Darwin, which has been trampled on and fed over for years, and that this brought them to a condition of body which needed only a chill to develop an inflammatory fever, this chill being supplied by the dip. This, however, is only a conjecture, and I am anxious to get a good opinion, with advice about guarding against any future attacks.

4. As to numbers, I am glad to say that after having had the ground carefully looked over and the carcasses counted, the deaths are returned at 780, which, although a large number, really amounts in fact to 5.6 per cent. only on the number shown. Dead sheep were found in all the flocks excepting that head, the first shown; about 70, which had travelled home safely being on the Black Rock ground.

5. I shall be obliged if you will send me two copies of the latest

edition of "Youatt on sheep."

6. I am pleased to find that peace is the order of the day in the Camp, and I do not anticipate much difficulty in carrying on the work with the present superintendents.

7. The wool promised for the January steamer will be here in time, and the number of bales may be somewhat exceeded.

8. The cylinder of the Darwin press leaks slightly near the head, probably being a defective casting; Miller has put a band round it which will enable it to be used this season with a slightly reduced pressure; but it must go to England to be exchanged for a sound one. A brass casting connected with the pumps of the new washer ~~press~~<sup>press</sup> showed a flaw directly it was used, and although Mr. Miller hopes to make it work temporarily, this also must be sent to rights.



9. I am much afraid from what I hear from Mr. Fryer, the schoolmaster, that your agent in Ojunde holds out inducements to intending Emigrants which are not fulfilled in the agreements; at all events, others are complaining besides himself, and I intend to investigate any cases of which I may hear. I think that an improvement may be made in your system of signing agreements. The men, I believe, sign a temporary agreement in Scotland, for which you exchange the formal one signed by yourself and by them at the port of embarkation, giving them a certified copy; - why should not the agreement be signed once for all by yourself in London and by the men in Scotland, in duplicates, one copy to belong to them? And should they not be stamped? The present system gives unscrupulous men the opportunity of saying that they sign for certain terms with your agent, and that another contract differing from the original is surreptitiously exchanged with them at Dartmouth or London as the case may be.

10. I am informed that the Company's tea is so bad that more than half the Camp is supplied by C. Williams. Would it not be possible to select your shipments by tasting - you might, for instance, establish afternoon tea at the office? As to clothing, there has been an improvement of late years, but I hear that Williams' goods are still considered to have more wear than ours; on this point I cannot speak from personal experience.

11. Please send me the letter upon which the dimensions of this launch's boiler were decided, it was sent from here without a copy being kept; and I am at a loss to understand how it can have been ordered of a size just six inches too large to pass down the coamings of the engine room. This will, I fear, lead to much work before the boat can be put into working order.

12. Mr. Langdon informs me that no newspapers except a few illustrateds have arrived during my absence, which is hard to understand, as I believe the office copy of the Times has been posted regularly. In this

times of rapid mails papers sent by sailing vessel have no interest; some, for instance, dated early in September came out in the *Hesperus* *Queen* and were not seen until the middle of ~~September~~ <sup>December</sup>. Unless they can be sent regularly by post each week it would be better to discontinue sending any papers at all.

13. I find that Messrs. Deane for the Commercial Union Ins. Co. are taking six months ticks on wool and sheds at  $7\frac{1}{2}$  per cent; my rate for the National is 15% for five months. The Co's insurance would be better done with the farmers if there is no mistake about it.

14. The Secretary of State has not confirmed the Governor's proposal to give £500 out of the Colonial funds to the new Church. Some people have been persuaded to pay up their subscriptions, but the more prudent ones are waiting until there seems to be some prospect of beginning the building.

15. The Ready has reduced the stock of coal last reported by 47 tons.

Yours, Sir,  
your obedient servant  
Edw. J. J. J.  
Manager.

Enclome.  
C. J. J. J. (no 752) £2/15.

388.

Cherben.

589

603 5<sup>th</sup> January 4

Sir, This vessel has put in unexpectedly looking for wool, and will take what I have ready, some 300 bales.

2. I have just much to add to my despatch p. 10. 11. Ready excepting the most unwelcome news that the ram flock, notwithstanding all precautions, has suffered like the rest. I am absolutely at my wit's end over this affair. There are the rams dipped experimentally on the 26<sup>th</sup> December unaffected by the ailment, and yet when the general body of the flock, the last of which were dipped on the 21<sup>st</sup> or 22<sup>nd</sup> December, came to be dipped on the 20<sup>th</sup> - an interval ample for all purposes - the same symptoms as before showed themselves and down they dropped as though struck by a plague. Well and lively up to the time of dipping, dying by the dozen afterwards, does not this look like the dip being wrong? and yet - why do they not die at Wether Creek and Spout? It is unaccountable.

J. Coleman Esq.

Secretary  
London.

Income felt so completely broken.  
My letter of today will show steps to  
be taken.

3. I have received a letter  
from Mr. Cooper quoting the price of  
Messrs. Drabbin's rams at \$25  $\frac{1}{2}$ , a  
reduction of \$5 in our favour, and  
am writing him to send 20 by next  
steamer.

4. I find that sundry ac-  
counts for us have not been sent out,  
viz. invoices from Wood, Spencer, Begg,  
Spadock, &c., please forward them, also  
several papers and pamphlets belonging  
to us left in the office.

5. Stocktaking has begun  
and I hope to be able to forward the  
accounts as usual in February.

6. I hear, much to my surprise,  
that the Psyche is going to Spring Point  
for Stikney. I can hardly believe it;  
but there is also a rumour that Baillon  
& Co. are going to ship home direct, so  
the vessel may be going to both places.  
If so the latter firm will have to  
satisfy me that the proceeds are going to  
the Company, or I may have to take steps  
to protect our interests.

7. The Governor has asked me  
 for a bill on account of the land tax due  
 or as before the 31<sup>st</sup> inst. I rather demurred  
 but as he put it somewhat in the light of a  
 favour I sent him one at 30 days for £500  
 which he returned as being at too long a date  
 so to obviate any possibility of being unable to  
 meet our own tax I have thought it more  
 prudent to give a draft at 10 days for that sum  
 only. Could you not ascertain whether the  
 Town Agents will not receive remittances  
 at 30 or 60 days? Of course if the Directors  
 do not mind being drawn upon at 10 days  
 no more need be said. I have to get a  
 good deal of cash just now to meet the  
 Corporation's disbursements, her bill, which  
 ought to go in February, will exceed £3000.  
 I send the Governor's notes about the bill.

8. John Lee the South Sea  
 Storekeeper says that he objected at Parli-  
 ment to receiving the per month only, as  
 his position is more responsible than that  
 of a shepherd, and that you said I would  
 make it all right on my return. Is this so?

I am Sir,  
 your obedient servant  
 Andrew Love  
 Manager

Enclosures.

- Dup. 386/7
- " Book & Journal of the
- " Lambing etc.
- quar. n. 752
- Order for Dango
- Dup. statement
- in dent n. 35
- Copy Annals of the 2 last years
- statement on the 31<sup>st</sup> inst. & details of 31<sup>st</sup> inst. but
- 3<sup>rd</sup> inst. 1817 & 1818 & one other

369.

Sabbath

$$\begin{array}{r} 600 \\ \hline 600 \end{array}$$
17<sup>th</sup> Dec

Sir,

I have this morning received your despatch of 600 of 2nd Dec.

2. Par. 1. I asked you to complete the number of shepherds required in consequence of old hands leaving, and even suggested your sending them via Sandy Point this mail; you must remember this, because it was in connection with the question of passages that I found for you a paper about Pacific fares in your own writing that you declared you had never heard of. However the season is now nearly over, and in consequence of the passengers intended for the *Lotus* having remained, and of three men having been got from Monte Video, enough labour has been available for the shearing. As to boys I said that if two or three men were wanting we might manage to get some extra help from the former, but they would only be useful to a limited extent.

J. Coleman Esq.

Secretary London.

and could not supply the place  
of more than the numbers mentioned.

3. Same par. I utterly  
deny that I made a "wrong statement"  
about Filypov's and Campbell's  
investments; when I spoke to you  
about them, some time after I got to  
England, you said you had been hoping  
I should not proceed with the invest-  
ment for some time because it would  
be more convenient for you on account  
of your finances not to be called upon  
for the money; I replied that in that  
case I would delay. I have a most  
distinct recollection of the conversation,  
— the matter is not important, but I  
object to be told that I have made a  
wrong statement about it, and I am  
sorry that at the fact I forgot to  
carry out the men's wishes.

4. Par. 3. You had better  
note that in wiring to catch an out-  
ward vessel at Monte Video you should  
allow for her being early; had you  
done so on the 5<sup>th</sup> Dec. for the Hawley  
you would not have caught her.



5. Part. & the measures for the ~~supply~~ sale of coals are supplied to H.M.'s vessels. therefore I cannot send copies of them, all the information you require is contained in the Journal entries from here, but I will recapitulate the sales: -  
 Rippleman 85<sup>1/2</sup> Tons.  
 Algerine 70, Amethyst 60, Ready 56,  
 total up to the present under the contract 301 Tons 14 cwt. The Algerine will take 70 or 80 tons before she leaves.

6. Par. 5 & 9. The Government paid for the Mount under protest, so that the Board of Trade may re-open the question, but it is not likely.

7. Par. 10. It would be most difficult to predict what steps the Government would take in the matter of the Italian ships, Dr. Hamilton says that they would be rigorously inspected, and placed in quarantine if there shall be sickness on board, clean Bills of Health notwithstanding. There was a good deal of panic in the Plate about cholera, but it has probably subsided by this time. Vessels in quarantine lie to the eastward of the Narrows.

8. Par. 11. The international premium, which you say is advanced to 15% on wool for 5 months, is the same as has been charged here for the last two or three years.

9. Par. 12. Given 12 Almanachs published at 6, buy them for 4/6, send them to Sandy Point for 7/6, from Sandy Point to Stanley for 5/, required to know probable profit on the sale of same. Seriously, I recommended you to send a quantity of Whitaker's Almanachs, if published, by this route, but the above transaction appears to verge upon the absurd. Future orders will specify the kind of books required. Most of the live pines I brought you planted, but it is too early to say whether they will grow or not.

10. Par. 13. I quite agree with you, from an economical point of view, that we ought not to incur the expense of issuing mail tables for the benefit of others who do not appreciate them, but who think, on the contrary, that the Company assumes an air of proprietorship over the mail service to which it is not entitled.

11. The Sakharah being detained because the Governor will not allow work tomorrow (Sunday) I shall post this and with another despatch later on.

Dear Sir, I am, &c.  
 Yours truly,  
 C. M. P.

Quilacmes in desps. 389.

Ship. no. 38617

Desp. - 388

" Statement an afs.

A/c. of wood received from Lyfing Queen

Unsent

Statement an afs.

Shipping report

Wool and Sheepskins per Sakkawal.

290

Sakharah

603

620

18<sup>th</sup> Jan.

Sir,  
 Messrs. Dues has discharged  
 his cargo, and I send an account of  
 the wood received. Fourteen tuns of  
 Little's dip were delivered empty, a  
 loss of £28, due to improper stowage.  
 but Capt. Bately says that as your own  
 stevedore was employed, and worked under  
 your orders, he cannot be answerable; it  
 is a question whether it would not be better  
 to employ one named by the owner.

2. I am informed that had the  
 spars sent by Amber & Gypsey <sup>not</sup> been cut  
 in order to get down the hatch way, the  
 original length would have been sufficient  
 to build a mast of for the Copernicus  
 as it is they are useless, and a new  
 mast had to be bought from Dean for £200.

3. Mr. Domes complains that  
 the goods sent out for him by Messrs.  
 Jennings, shears, &c. were not marked  
 or advised as belonging to him, so that

J. Coleman, Esq.

Secretary.

London.

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according to the crew of the Elbe  
at least, when they could have got  
employment here. This season was  
believed, that they would only be employed  
for six months or so, and might then  
have become chargeable to Government  
a very remote contingency, for I have  
never known able bodied men become  
destitute here at any time. I question  
if the Board of Trade would thank  
him, if the circumstances were known.  
The question of sailors is an important  
one; Mr. Broke says they cannot be  
shipped here on coasting articles, because  
the M. S. Act only applies to the coasts  
of England and as far as, I think the  
Elbe and Brest, the articles there for  
an ordinary foreign going ones, and  
the usual clause is "a period not  
exceeding six months", under which  
I have always assumed that though  
bound for six months if required, the  
owner is at liberty to discharge the crew  
at any time should the vessel be out  
of work and consequently have to be  
laid up; Mr. Broke on the other hand  
says he cannot in fairness bind one  
party and not the other; he may be

018 Some of the shears had actually been  
parted with; I think this order was  
one sent up to me at the office, and  
handed over for execution at once.

4. The ventilators I gave  
to the school act so well, that the  
Governor has commissioned me to ask  
you to buy six for the Church on  
Government account; and send them  
by Dennis & Boudry. They are  
to be from Mr Wood of Manchester,  
and consist of six Tobin tubes with  
wall gratings and a cowb or roof  
outlet, same as shipped by Gifford  
Lynn.

5. I wish to know if any  
acid or chemical would take the mark  
out of crockery; we have a large number  
stock with the Company's badge on,  
which would sell readily if it could be  
removed.

6. I ought to say that the  
Himrod is lying idle for want of  
a crew, the result partly of the stupidity  
of the Captain in shipping a crew in  
Monte Video last April for six months  
only, partly of the Governor's action in

right, but I think that if the accident is unfortunate enough to be out of employment the misfortune should not be borne by the owners alone, but fall equally upon the crew. Can you obtain an authoritative opinion upon the subject? I may have some difficulty in collecting the wool this season, but the Mount is making rapid trips, and I have promised 600 bales for the Atlantic steamer. 7. There is likely to be a large demand for sheep for Patagonia and Tierra de Fuego: the Governor of Santa Cruz has just announced to buy a number. The West India Landers have been selling at very low prices, but I shall decline to part with any of the Company's stock except the old ewes destined for Spaulgreen, and those not under 12¢ each.

8. An apprentice from the *Dryad* whose leg was broken on board is being sent this mail. The expenses are heavy, but I hope the owners, & others. H. B. Walmley & Co

of Liverpool will meet the account. The case is complicated through the death of the Captain, who took charge of the boy himself and refused to put him into the hands of the Board of Trade.

9. Mr. Baiton has just written me that Messrs. Townsend & Spearling have made such a favourable offer to buy & ship goods for him direct and take his produce by sailing direct from Fox Bay that he has accepted, and wants to know on what terms I will supply him with cash and such stores as he may require. He proposes to consign to us sufficient wool to cover his account, in round numbers £1000. I am not at all pleased with the way this has been carried out, for after the fair way his firm has always been treated and supported, simple courtesy demands a little more openness; this arrangement was doubtless in progress while I was in London, and must have been concluded



of his wool: he says that by simple  
 stores direct from ~~Edinburgh~~ London  
 to Port Howard at 40/., and supply  
 his employe's at Stanley prices for  
 some hundreds a year, and wants to know  
 whether I cannot give a larger discount  
 than usual upon wholesale orders; then  
 again, if consigned to the Company the  
 wool gets into the Books' catalogue  
 under the mark F.L.C. which is mistaken  
 this however, is the Books' mistake  
 and can surely be provided against.  
 His firm are not under the same pecuniary  
 obligations to us as the Baillons are  
 and I may reasonably make some  
 concession to retain a palatable account.

11. The Malvinas is in the  
 Shant's endeavouring to save a Charles  
 was used that is a horse, and the  
 former is earning a good sum per day.  
 The West Falklanders are complaining  
 that their communication is stopped, but  
 in this case again, they are using her  
 as a convenience and giving no return.  
 It is positively amusing to see how  
 completely upside down the Stammers  
 Co's calculations about this vessel have  
 been turned: she came out as a feeder

letters to Mr. P. Dailon, Captain  
 Palmer and Mr. Spenser at the  
 very time the first named put me  
 constantly in possession of Mr. Dailon's  
 expectations my refusal to furnish  
 money they shipped £100 per Hambro  
 to Captain Secumans, and it has just  
 been turned over to the Government  
 to pay rent and land tax <sup>now</sup> due,  
 I have declined to pay a small balance  
 still owing, and shall write Mr.  
 Dailon that I would rather under the  
 circumstances refrain from doing any  
 more business with him, unless for  
 the advance of money he pays a good  
 commission and gives security.  
 Gratitude was long ago defined as a  
 lively sense of favours to come, and  
 the Dailons after making a com-  
 promise of us for years now think  
 it well to kick down the ladder they  
 have climbed up by. Payment to  
 Kirkland Cope & Co as well as all  
 other payments on this account are  
 to be discontinued.

10. I am in treaty with  
 Mr. Blake about the consignment

For the same reason to get wool they  
 would otherwise be shorn in another  
 way, and what is the result? She has  
 never gained a pound of wool that  
 would not have gone by the line any-  
 how. The West Highlanders use her,  
 and are shipping their wool by sailing  
 vessels, and the only consistent sup-  
 porters of the Norman line, ourselves,  
 are the ones who use her least.

12. I have no more news about  
 the sheep dying as numerally had  
 weather had nearly stopped the work  
 up to the date of my last advice; a  
 few deaths with a suspicious appearance  
 have taken place in the N. Am. section  
 but not enough to make it a certainty.  
 I believe it is a disease called St. Anthony's  
 fire.

13. William Brown, a time  
 expired shepherd, with his family, go  
 by his steamer to Dartmouth.

Am. etc.  
 your obedient servant

Culverner.

Edw. J. P. P.  
 Manager.

Sup. 319  
 Letter for J. B. Walsley  
 2 Bills of Exchange on S. A. Walsley  
 Copy of a. sent J. B. Walsley  
 Extract from Buenos Ayres Standard at least  
 in Patagonia

~~648~~

Welland Islands Co.

Stanley, 11<sup>th</sup> Feb. 1865.

Sir.

A doubt having arisen as to whether agreements made out of the Colony are binding here, and the question being one of vital importance to all employers of labours, I venture to ask His Excellency the Governor for an interpretation of clause 20 of the Summary Jurisdiction Ordinance of 1853, as regards this point.

Not upwards of thirty years the Company has been sending out shepherds and others under agreements signed in England, binding them to service in the Wellands, and within the last ten years a large majority of the sheepfarmers have imported servants in the same way. Not only has the validity of the Company's

Hon. E. Pakenham Broke.

agreements

Colonial Secretary.

L. L. L.

agreements never been questioned; but in April. 1869, two of their shepherds, engaged in England, who had refused to work at Darwin Harbour, were brought before the Specially Magistrate, Mr. Speffitts, and sentenced by him to 21 days' imprisonment for the offence.

I find in "Smith on the Law of Contracts" that aliens have a right to contract with English subjects, and may sue on such contracts in the Courts of England, whether the contract was made in England or abroad. This being the case, there can surely be no doubt that British subjects, contracting with one another in England, can sue on their contracts in a British Colony? The ordinance says that a contract for services may be a verbal one or in writing; but it does not say that it must be made here, and I submit that it refers to all contracts to be performed within the Colony, whether made in the Highlands or elsewhere.

The disadvantage of a doubt on the point in question is not confined to the employers; it may bear even more heavily on the employed. Men may

be tempted to come here by extravagant promises, only to be told upon arrival that they are under no legal contract, and must submit to such terms as may be offered them. At the present time the Company is under contract to a large number of their older servants to provide free passages for themselves and their families to England when they leave the service; but these contracts were made in England; if invalid here, how can I be bound by them?

Assuming for a moment that a contract to be binding must be ratified here. I should like to ask for His Excellency's decision as to what amounts to a ratification. Where a contract may be made verbally ~~or~~ in writing it follows that a ratification of one made elsewhere need not be made in writing. Take the case of a man signing an agreement with the Company in England; he accepts his passage out, he receives wages from the date of his arrival in Stanley and board and lodging at the Company's expense while detained here, perhaps, in consideration of services to be performed, he gets an advance of money in this office, he goes to the Camp in obedience to my orders, — do not these acts amount to an acknowledgment or ratification of the contract, binding him henceforward to abide by

abide by its conditions?

It may be said that this question would be best decided by a test action in the Police Court; but the injury and loss that an adverse judgment would inflict on the employers of labour throughout the Islands would be so great that I would not hazard it. The question is a simple one, — are these agreements valid under the ordinance, or are they not? — and I submit that nothing can be gained by arguing it in a public Court: if they are not valid, then any dishonest person may take advantage of the present state of the law, and employers and employed alike must respectfully ask His Excellency for a change in the law which will afford that protection to which they are entitled at the hands of the Government.

I have the honour to be,  
 Sir,  
 your obedient servant,  
 Wm. J. P. M.  
 Attorney.

391  
Ramses.608  
638

12th Feb.

5.

Sir.

Since last week I have again been in the Camp, and returned only three days ago. The weather for the last year has been much against the sheep, for a worse summer for rain and stormy cold weather has never been known, and following, as it has upon the worst winters on record, it is no wonder that the stock has suffered.

2. Shearing is over at South Creek and Walker Creeks, but at Darwin several delays through weather and other causes have prolonged it, though this week will probably see it over. As far as I can see the wool will be lighter all round, though being washed by the continual rains and the yolk not rising as in warm seasons, but from the buyer's point of view this is, I think an improvement, and higher prices may compensate for the lower weight.

J. Coleman Esq.

Secretary.

London.



3. In my last I did not explicitly mention that I had the rams dipped because the experiment with 100 seemed to show that all they wanted was rest after shearing, but the Directors would understand this. I am sorry to say that the disease is apparently developed by any kind of dip, for a change to tobacco which I made the first week in January was of no avail, the first and only flock dipped showing the usual proportions of deaths; correspondence on this subject is enclosed, by which you will see that I stopped dipping at Darwin altogether, and took the extreme step of stopping shearing to bury the carcasses, over 800 in number, a sickening operation, but necessary in my judgment. Since dipping ceased there have been no deaths to speak of. Up to the end of December the disease was confined to the Camp outside Lahoma, but soon after I received reports of the same thing both from Weather Creek and a part of them, and a number of the same reports from other stations.

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plans with the result of at once  
arresting the mortality. Fortunately  
scab does not exist now, so that the  
necessity of dipping off the shears  
has passed away; were it necessary  
to dip for scab I should be on the  
horror of a dilemma. It seems hard,  
after a 20 years battle with scab, to  
be assailed by another disease just  
as the first has been conquered.

4. The epidemic is becoming  
general, I fear, the Petalugas have  
lost sheep at Salvador, and Mr. Cameron  
a number at San Carlos, besides  
which I heard last week that forty  
dipped at Fox Bay had died directly  
after. I hope, however, that with  
the cessation of dipping it may die  
out.

5. The fence between Ad-  
ventures Sound and South Bay has  
been partially completed, it is all on  
the ground and will be finished in  
a few weeks. I rode along a great  
portion of it, and found that it has  
been put up with great care.

6. I have arranged to put  
a large number of wires to the same

this season by suspending the drafts for the stations, winter and year. The sheep will increase more rapidly from this time until the land is stocked up. I had arranged to do much the same thing before leaving last year, and was surprised to find that the Camp people had not carried out my instructions.

7. I expect to ship the balance of the Company's sheep next mail. The weight I think will be a little over last year's, but as the South Sea and Walker Creek bales are heavier the number will be less.

8. Mr. Blake will consign his wool to the Company this year, and requests that reports, a sales, and Beck's catalogues may be despatched promptly. As each farmer likes to know how his neighbour does, you should send me for distribution not less than a dozen prices sale catalogues of every F. S. sale. This is important, sometimes I only get two. Sales receive his & Station's catalogues, most regularly, unpriced, which do not afford much information.

9. The newspapers from the office arrived last mail correctly, for the first time I am informed.

10. In a journal entry to be charged to this establishment I find "Expenses at Dartmouth F. R. C. and Secretary, £9.10/". I paid all my expenses, railway, hotel, and board inclusions, and have receipts for the last two, so that if you have been charged over again I can send you evidence to get the money refunded. I do not think the cost of your trip should be charged to the Island Administration, particularly in this case where I offered to do all the work, that is, sign agreements with four shepherds.

11. Patterson has returned to Scotland, I hear, and would like to be in the Islands again, but having phoned up his place here of course you can never employ him again. His sons, too, may find their way out, but I shall keep them at a distance.

12. I ought to say that Peter Revis, the Hanbyes, turns out to be

a scamp. He was the man who had been here before for a season, and was engaged upon a certificate supposed to have been given by a farmer to the effect that he had been a shepherd for four years. He has worked just four days at Walker Ch. been off with a bad leg for six weeks, and has now walked into Stanley declining to serve the Company any longer. It seems that he has told people at Walker Ch. that he has been a shepherd ever since he left here. that he is married, but engaged as a single man because he found married men were not wanted. that he has got all he wanted, his passage out; and now the Company can do with him as they please. Un- fortunately upon going up for a summons Mr. Brooks threw some doubt upon the legality of his agreement, partly because it was not ratified here upon arrival, partly for want of mutuality, for the Company can get rid of him at six months notice, whereas he and all our shepherds are bound for a year. I wrote Mr. Brooks a letter upon the subject of agreements.

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of which I enclose a copy, and this  
morning the Governour called him to  
say that the Company's agreements in  
his opinion are perfectly valid and can  
be produced as evidence in Court in  
case the signatures are properly authen-  
ticated; but as regards the particular  
agreements he has seen they would not  
be accepted, because the signatures are  
not properly attested either by a Notary  
or by the Mayors of the towns where they  
were executed. This being the case  
I am in a dilemma; if I prosecute  
Revis I expose the weakness of our  
agreements, if I do not it is almost as  
bad. I rather hope he will run away  
to sea, and so get me out of it. Of  
course the Governour's law may be wrong,  
but in the meantime he is the highest  
authority here. I trust you will at  
once submit the questions to the Co's  
solicitor and instructions how to  
proceed, for a sudden determination  
of a number of our men to throw  
up their agreements would be  
simply ruinous.

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Consulate of the  
German Empire.

Post Street, 13<sup>th</sup> Feb. 1885.

Sir,  
With reference to my  
letter of 10<sup>th</sup> March 1884, I have  
the honour to inform Your  
Highness that I have returned  
from England and resumed  
my duties as Consul.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your Highness's most obedient  
humble servant,

Adolf von

Imp. German Consul.

Your Highness

Chancellor of the German Empire.

l. l. l.

Berlin.

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Memorandum of the  
German Empire,  
Post Stanley. 13<sup>th</sup> February.  
1885.

Sir,  
In reply to circular N. 25819  
30042  
of 21<sup>st</sup> October, 1884. I have the  
honour to state that, as I have  
on several occasions had to add  
pages to a ship's muster roll without  
being provided with a supply of the  
proper paper, it would be of great  
advantage to supply me with similar  
sheets (form D), to which I request  
may be added six forms for muster  
rolls, and some black white and  
red thread of the description pre-  
scribed. I have the honour to be,

Sir,  
Your Highness's most obedient  
humble servant,

Adm. G. 1000.  
Adm. German Empire.

His Highness

The Chancellor of the German Empire,

to to  
Berlin.



13 There is a point in  
connexion with the Store that has,  
I think, been overlooked in talking of  
the question, whether it pays or not.  
It is usual to look upon it as an  
establishment for the sale of goods only,  
whereas a large proportion - about  
one half - of the outgoings consist of  
deliveries for the use of the establish-  
ment. Now these deliveries are made  
at cost price, and it will at once be  
evident that if we had no Store, and  
were obliged to purchase goods for use  
from others at Stanley prices, we should  
be at a loss of several thousands a  
year. Nothing would illustrate this  
better than making all our own  
deliveries at the usual selling prices;  
the true profit of the Store would be  
seen, of course at the expense of the  
Farm account, shipping, &c., but the  
actual profit of the whole establish-  
ment would not be affected. I mention  
this, because the increasing competition  
of the numerous small Stores that  
are springing up is affecting our  
sales and profits to an extent that  
is likely to bring the question pro-  
minently forward again.

14. With reference to the question of fire insurance on wool, the whole of the Company's clip, with the exception of about a hundred bales, is this day out of the sheds, and before another fortnight is over there will not be a bale left at any of the establishments, the whole being stored here and covered by the Marine policy.

15. I have arranged with Mr. Langdon about his extra remunerations, and he has pointed out to me that he was charged £50 for carrying out furniture for his house by the Bankers & Co., chartered by the Company, an amount which he thinks excessive, and although I cannot deal with it myself, I must say it seems hard, as he received no notice that he would have to pay until the furniture was actually on board, was charged nothing for the effects he brought in the *Chiselmast* in 1870 and the *mail* in 1876, and could have made, had he known, much more favourable terms with Mr. D. for the *Dennis Brunel*?

16. Feb. 16. The *Plumosa* arrived on the evening of the 14<sup>th</sup>, and leaves tomorrow.

17. In reply to your despatch 651-2, it does not seem to me that the wire from Germany is any the worse for the knots or splices as regards its quality; but as you must be aware, the whole coil is reeled off and passed at once through the facts as far as it will go, and if there is a large knot either the whole in the posts have to be bored larger, or the knot has to be cut out: causing a waste of time. If soldered, as Messrs. Rowman's remark is generally done, and the weld is strong enough to bear a strain it would be better than a knot. The best from Pass will sell without loss, as Dean has proved, though Wjilians has just imported 48 casks for himself, leaving us only our publicans to supply.

18. Par. 3. Can you ascertain if the bond charges here are really the same as in England, you have only the *Spencer's* assertion, and, if true, how is it possible for people to keep goods stored year after year in the London docks when they have to pay such an enormous percentage on the duty?

As there are so many things about which legitimate complaints may be made, it is a pity that you got confused about the statements of revenue and expenditure and the estimates of the same: it is very clear that the former have to be published for the information of the Colony, the latter passed by Ordinances, similar to the Budget in Parliament. - see par. 350/1. 353.

19. Part 4 I will send a certificate of Capt. Evans's death, and the effects shall go by first direct channel. I hear that the unfortunate apprentice, Molinger, was sent ashore from the *Sark* in *Mountides*, and that his leg has been taken off in the hospital.

20. Part 7. I have not forgotten your writing to *Mountides* about rams, but I thought it was in time enough to have them got ready for the *Stamper*. Hence my surprise in finding that this letter had only just arrived, too late to be acted upon. The rams (30) have just arrived without mishap. I repeat that there is no necessity to go to the expense of sending a letter round from England, just, as it seems, to keep up an old custom - *understand that Gabriel* *was supplying the *Stamper* by*

barge towards the end of the Gipping  
 Quays loading, and we were not  
 bound to take more than she could  
 stow, of course this shipment cancels  
 the order for wood from here, as the  
 stock is now large. A quantity of  
 rough stuff large enough to fill a vessel  
 of 50 tons is now required, and if a  
 lot is ~~now~~ forced upon the Store I wash  
 my hands of all responsibility, for I gave  
 warning in time to stop it. Trayer  
 is not leaving the employ and Morrison  
 is not wanted yet. The trouble of ballast-  
 ing a ship from England in winter is  
 enormous, and if I bring in 100 tons  
 of Ballast I might as well fetch the  
 rest.

21. Par. 8. The envelopes  
 containing the securities for Fairbairn  
 and Campbell were closed, so I cannot  
 write instructions as to what they are to  
 do.

22. Par. 9. I do not know what  
 "plan" of fences is required, but if take a  
 ruler, and with a pencil draw a straight  
 line from Moffat W. to South West Arm,  
 and another line from Adventure Sound  
 to South Arm, in each case taking the shortest  
 cut from water to water, you get all that  
 for all practical purposes you can

require. The line of the Mount  
Edward fence you mention correctly. Sec-  
tions 47 and 48 are leased by Grandchild.

23. Jan. 11. I have had a long  
talk with Mr. Windsor, and hope we  
may be able to come to terms about sheep,  
but at present I can say very little, excepting  
in general terms. Whatever is done I  
should like to part with our sheep between  
February and May, for the following  
reasons. 1. They are in the best con-  
dition before the winter. 2. The wethers  
(4 yrs. old) have to be removed before  
May and even earlier to make room  
for new flocks of hoggies, which are  
drawn from the ewe flocks as they come  
up for dipping. I left until July  
or August, where can I put the lambs?  
3. It may pay to sell a wether in  
April, but when the same sheep has  
passed the winter, has plenty of grass  
and will cost us more to keep and will  
yield two or three months later a fleece  
worth 6¢. How can we sell him for 12¢?

4. After the sheep are once stationed for the winter it is just a good thing to knock them about. There are other minor reasons against making a winter shipment which will have to be considered. I should not hesitate in offering at once 6000 wethers and 6000 fat ewes, but I must have them taken off my hands ~~at once~~ <sup>now</sup>, or all the work will be turned upside down. As the City of Darin cannot be out before all the work should be over for the year, it appears impossible to do anything this season, but arrangements may be made for the next. As to ewes, I could supply last year's cast; those kept from the ram last May, which yield very good muttons, but Mr. Mindros says these would not be maiden ewes, which must be strictly taken to mean those that have never had a lamb, a class of stock that he will not find in the islands for ~~some~~ <sup>many</sup> years to come. I am fully alive to the importance of this proposal, and will do all in my power to bring it to a head, having regard to the importance of still further increasing the Company's stock.

24. The sale of the *Perceps* was overlooked by Mr. Langdon, but I reported it as soon as I heard of it on my arrival here.

25. Mr. Chandler asks me to thank you for attending to the payments made to his late mother.

26. I shall be obliged by your receiving a parcel for one of our sheep-herds from Messrs B. & Benjamin Snow, it will contain an *Uleis* about which I have written them.

27. I received last night a letter from Armenthony reporting that he had just found another ram dead and yet another sick with the disease. The rams have taken it worse than any sheep, out of 1400 was dipped 218 died within a few days, and I hear that the Romney rams were the worst, no fewer than seven imported ones being found in a heap, all dead. I am inclined to think that when next we have a change of blood we must put some new Cheviot strain into the sheep; this I am going to talk about, <sup>to</sup> the Camp superintendants.



28. By such means I shall ship about 640 bbls. of the best quality wood, and nearly 200 from outside.

29. The Agent from Sandy Point has taken a cargo of sheep for the Straits from Port Howard. The British has been sold to a Mr. Scott of Sandy Point.

I am Sir,  
your obedient servant

Culmore.

Thos. Forster.  
Attorney.

Sept. 30/19

Oct. 29

• Indent no. 26

• Statement on a/c.

Copy Copying Duesen's a/c.

Extracts from correspondence on sheep.

Copier's a/c.

Indent no. 27

Copy Copy to Col. Sec. on agreement to

Mrs. Algerine's coal remittance receipt

Stanley Pt. S.P.K. Dr. vouchers

• P.O. statement

• Balance sheet

• Wage return

Consumption stores on hand

Copy Bill 190

Copier's - 2192. -

Waldron's - 459. -

Copy Bill to Capt. Kasser

Camp balance.

Wage return

Dawnin & York Ann Stock of stores

above in separate manifest.

Shipping report

Statement on a/c.

Agreement to Plant & Building a/c.

Certificates of Capt. Kasser's death

392.

620  
 654

Johnes.

8<sup>th</sup> March 5.

Sir.

Since my last despatch I have been into the questions of supplying sheep for refrigerating, and have met Mr. Windsor at Darwin, where I returned only yesterday.

2. After a careful examination of the returns for some years past, I have arrived at the conclusion that of the wether lambs weaned any given year there will be alive at the end of three years nearly sixty per cent; and at the end of four nearly fifty, due allowance being made for deaths from all causes, including the slaughtering for mutton in Stanley and the Camp. On this basis I see no risk in guaranteeing to supply them. Hoffmann's at the rate of 45 and 55%, and applying it to the figures in my pas.

J. Coleman, Esq.

Secretary

London.

Session

season I would recommend the  
 directors to offer 9000 wethers a year  
 for the first three years, and afterwards  
 10000 or more. We have for some  
 years taken four fleeces off the wethers  
 & before boiling down, but if we can  
 get 12s. for them it will answer to kill  
 them at three years old. I would sup-  
 ply them as follows:—

Early in 1856.	4yr. olds	5600	
	3 "	3400	<u>9000</u>
1857	4 yr. olds	3000	
	3 "	6000	<u>9000</u>
1858	4yr. olds	2000	
	3 "	7000	<u>9000</u>

In 1859 & after, we can give 10,000  
 without touching the two year olds.  
 indeed we may manage this number  
 earlier, but I have made this estimate  
 with extreme caution, so as to be per-  
 fectly safe. It is unfortunate that  
 Mr. Windsor cannot take cast ewes,  
 which yield excellent wethers, for  
 these would raise our supply at once  
 to about 15000 a year. These you are  
 aware, are the ewes kept from the

run the best part of their lives, and are boiled down after giving skin places. As regards the time for delivering the Minkos skins he could take all over the first cargo, i.e. in February or March, this would suit our arrangements best, and enable us to clear out the workers for killing in time to make room for new flocks of lambs, the plan we have always followed in drawing the sheep for Goose Green.

Then comes the question of buildings and conveniences for slaughtering. I have always intended to pull down the old shed at Goose Green after this season, which will be the eleventh of its use, a portion of it being very shaky; and the new building to be erected according to Mr. Mitter's ideas is to be more roomy and convenient in many ways. The principal improvement being a floor up stairs on which the slaughtering is to be done, thus placing the meat on a level with the tops of the digesters. This building is intended to be 90 or 100 ft. long by 36 ft. wide,

and alongside it, requiring in fact, it is proposed that Messrs. Hoffmann should put up another of about the same dimensions, and that the joint building should be used in common, the slaughtering being done in Messrs. Hoffmann's shed both for refrigerating and afterwards for boiling down. Gore Green would then be the central and only station for the East Island, and the Company would undertake to boil down the offal, and dry and bale the skins, belonging to outsiders for a price to be arranged, but this price not to exceed in proportion what has been hitherto charged for the whole sheep, and no change to be made for the use of the building as far as regards the killing and refrigerating part of the business. In consideration of the fact, to be recognized, that should the refrigerating scheme be dropped the building will not be removed, I would

undertake to find the stones and lay  
 the foundations at the Company's expense.  
 Mr. Miller is preparing a plan, and  
 it may be here in time for this mail;  
 we can at all event, before next mail  
 leave get out an estimate, and decide  
 whether the building should be of wood  
 or wholly or partly of iron.

Mr. Windsor would have liked  
 us to keep the workers I am about to  
 build down, in hopes of being able to  
 take them later on; but after carefully  
 thinking over the matter I could not  
 see my way clear; for, in the first  
 place, some must go to make rooms  
 for new lamb flocks, and, secondly,  
 communication is not sufficiently  
 rapid to enable an answer to arrive  
 in time before they should be killed,  
 so that skin the end they might be  
 turned to make mittens not tatters.

Had the scheme been brought forward a few months earlier it might have been possible to save this season; as it is, we must be contented to make careful and complete preparations for the next. Therefore haste or any deficiency in the arrangements might spoil at the outset what promises to be a profitable business for all concerned.

3. No further deaths have been reported among the sheep, and I hope this fact has been heard of among our ~~sheep~~: but I heard yesterday from Mr. Buckwold that he had lost 500 out of 6000 wethers immediately after dipping, his letter being dated 15<sup>th</sup> February. It is most strange that this fatal disease should have attacked in the same season sheep so far remote from one another.

4. Lindayson and Campbell would like you to remit their dividends through the office, and send letters asking you to act for them. I suppose you can now send out Powers of Atty.

48  
for them to sign. Are the certificates  
in your possession?

5. I have arranged to begin  
boiling down on the 15<sup>th</sup> and shall  
dispose of about 15000.

6. Enclosed are the com-  
pleted lambing and first shearing  
accounts, the total of the former is  
38653, the highest on record, and  
next year I intend it to be well over  
40000.

7. The Mackenzie family,  
Wetherston and J. W. Ellys are pas-  
sengers by this mail, the last named  
wife probably returns before next  
shearing.

8. It is most important  
that you should at once get a sound  
legal opinion on the question of con-  
tracts, for the idea has got abroad  
that ours are valueless, and, until our  
legal luminaries here can be set right,  
such is practically the case. I contend  
that, however necessary it may be to  
have foreign contracts attested, those  
made in England for service here are  
just as valid in a Crown Colony if pro-  
perly witnessed as if they were to be per-  
formed at home.



9. 10<sup>th</sup> March. The Stones  
arrived yesterday afternoon with your  
despatches 652, to which I reply.

10. Par. 2. I am ~~moving~~  
the Governor to get the mails trans-  
shipped at Monte Video, but hitherto  
I have not been successful.

11. Par. 3. I understand  
that Captain Evans and the apprentice  
Molinger were brought ashore, the former  
suffering from dropsy and the latter  
with a broken leg, and that both require  
constant attention night and day.  
The leg was mortified and very  
offensive, consequently no one would  
nurse the boy without being highly  
paid. No doubt, as I told Mr.  
Langdon, it would have been better  
to throw both on the hands of the Board  
of Trade; but he acted to the best of  
his judgment in carrying out the wishes  
of Captain Evans, who up to the time  
of his death insisted upon taking  
all responsibility upon himself. I will  
get details of his charges from Dr.  
Hamilton.

12. Par. 4. It is very repren-  
sible on the part of R. Cartmell not to  
write to his mother, but I do not see  
how I can compel him to do so.

13. Part 6 The return of sheep cannot be sent until all the stragglers are in at the second dipping, it is ~~sent~~ sent in May or June, the accounts already attended to give the fullest information up to date. When the sheep are stationed for the winter I will forward the details asked for. The statement drawn up by Mr. Mortimer's order can only be useful if it starts with correct figures, and as far as I can see this is a mass of inaccuracies: I have no time to go into it now, but seeing that the sheep are supposed to have yielded 6.0 lb. wool in 1877 & 8 I have looked up the correct figures and find the following discrepancies:-

	<u>Your return</u>		<u>My Stock book</u>
	Sheep shorn		
1877	68263	1876/7	70870
8	68204	1877/8	79784
9	73782	1878/9	85762
1880	93964	1879/80	93964

After this the numbers are correct. The 1877 return, however, seemed to show that the clip per head was 6.2, which puzzled me, for I knew the increased weight had only appeared the last few years:

however, on turning to my wool book I find that the gross weight shipped from here in 1877, was 3695.3.21, and how this grew on the voyage into 3961 cwt. net I must leave to you to determine. The figures as far as I can see are drawn from imagination, and the whole return is utterly untrue & worthless.

14. Par. 8. In consequence of Dean's supply running short, the public have had to take the dark ale, and there are now only about half a dozen casks left upon which there will be no loss.

15. Par. 12. I am glad to find that the Harry Keelake is bringing out ~~exactly~~ just the quantity of coal required. I am at a loss to understand the remark in your letter vis Bordeaux that there will be no better coal this year, how is the better to be shipped? I thought of chartering in Monte Video, but the Harry Keelake will be about the size required, and I can make a cheap bargain with her: failing this perhaps it will answer to ship by steam, for assuming the weight to be 200 Tons gross, at 40s. this would be less than I should have to give the vessel.

616

665 Kaktana Island

Stanley, 10<sup>th</sup> March.  
1885

Sir,

I beg to inform you that letters sent hence by the *Harada* on the 19<sup>th</sup> November to be posted in Montevideo were delivered in London on the 20<sup>th</sup> December, while the mail itself did not arrive until the 31<sup>st</sup>.

As so much valuable time is lost; mail after mail, through sending the bags to Dartmouth by the *Kosmos* steamer, I venture to ask, not only on this Company's account but in the interests of Lloyd's, to which body early information is of importance, whether the mails cannot be consigned to the British Consul at Montevideo for transmission by one of the fast mail steamers from that port?

J. Anthony

E. Pakenham Brooks,  
Postmaster.

I have the honour to be

Sir,  
your obedient servant,

W. J. Fox.

16. Jan 7. 10. The teachers  
 chief put us for water only, and not  
 being in want of repairs I did not  
 wire her arrival. No doubt Mr. M.  
 Pease reported her in Montevideo, and  
 Messrs. Carlisle Smith & Co. must have  
 made enquiries upon hearing from the  
 Ballston.

17. I am in charge of a  
 Mr. Henry's a parcel of plate to be for-  
 warded to Messrs. James R. de Wolf  
 Son of Liverpool, being part of the  
 Polomahana's property, and to spec-  
 ulate I also forward Capt Evans' box  
 which I suppose his widow will receive.  
 there is a little money in it.

18. Since writing p. 13 I  
 have seen the press copies of the clearing  
 accounts, <sup>sent you</sup> for 1877 and 1878, the former  
 is dated June 1877 and gives the  
 Company's shearing at 70370, the  
 latter, forwarded in decr. 25<sup>th</sup> of Aug.  
 1878, also agrees to a sheep with my  
 book, viz- 797814. I thought that by  
 chance an incorrect return might have  
 been sent you, but now that I see that  
 you are in possession of the correct figures  
 I but will say no more.

19. Mr. Bowner has given me a cheque for his balance, and desires me to say that, although he ships wool this mail, he does not wish to sell in a bad market, and unless I can be got would prefer holding over, to which please attend.

20. The bark of Liverpool has put in with loss of main topmast, and is consigned to the Co. the Captain having been here before in the Dennis Boudrit when she was condemned. The account will be a small one, and I shall take a draft on the owners there. J. B. Balmley H. as usual.

21. I am glad to hear that the three bladed propeller is at last coming out: the boiler bed is ready, but most unfortunately it has been discovered that the propeller shaft has been so cut and grooved in the bush of the stem tube that it is questionable whether it can be made serviceable. Mr. Lee of the Algerine has taken it in hand very kindly, and I am awaiting his report. This shaft is cast with brass about  $\frac{3}{16}$ "

I think, and it is this brass casing that is  
 scored, besides which the lignum vite  
 strips have in some cases been torn and  
 all are much worn, even the brass lining  
 of the tube being cut. Now this happens  
 nobody knows, for the shaft fitted well  
 and revolved smoothly when first put  
 in. There is also another defect, which  
 however, can be made nearly good, the  
 nut secured on the outside of the shaft  
 proper to the end of the shaft, was  
 supplied without a cap, and it has eaten  
 away at least two inches of the shaft.  
 This seems to have been a gross oversight.  
 I remember hearing Mr. Miller say  
 that there should have been a cap, and  
 I feared then that mischief might be  
 done. I presume that the builders  
 have a record of all dimensions, and  
 although I hesitate to advise any  
 further outlay on this grievously expen-  
 sive boat, I think it is worth con-  
 sidering whether a spare shaft would  
 not be desirable.

22. Dr. Hamilton has called to say that his fee for attendance in Port Williams is £2.2s. and that he visited both Captains & boy there frequently, that he attended them afterwards constantly at all hours, night and day, and he left a memorandum with me which I enclose. Were there a hospital here, of course the expenses would have been comparatively trifling, but as there is no most unpleasant case kept people away from the house, the Doctor is not surprised that Mr. Pittman's charge was very high.

23. The Soldier has brought 500 bags Flour from Valparaiso.

24. I must close this to post it, but may add a few lines tomorrow via Monte Video.

I am, Sir,  
 your obedient servant  
 Geo. G. Ross.  
 Manager.



Enclosures.

Dep. no 391

2nd Es. £190 and £459

Dep. Journal Cash books (Dec.

" P.M. statement & Balance sheet

Journal Cash Book Jan'y.

Cash vouchers Jan'y.

L.O. Cash of balance

Complete lambing at. 1884

First shearing at. 1884/5.

Summary of Stock of Stores (details  
sent mail)

Specification of Messrs. Cobb's wool

Campbell & Fairbairns to Colman

Cobb " "

Dep. Statement

" Indent

" Additions to Plants & Buildings

1st Es. £1691. 10. 1

Cheque . 1022. 3. 10

Indent

Woolen farms - statistics

Statement as at.

Hamilton's memo. on charges

Cobb to Brooks 10 March.

293  
Colmes.

638  
657

654

11<sup>th</sup> March. 5.

Sir, In continuation of my despatch of yesterday I have to report that Mr. Lee thinks that he will be able to repair the shaft, and has sent an Artificer ashore to take it in hand.

2. I enclose copy of the Governor's reply to my letter about hastening the mails, and as no hope of improvement is held out I have forwarded the correspondence to Lloyd's in hopes that they may take the matter up. The Consul in Monte Video always took the mails until the Thomas came here, so that there could be no difficulty in that way.

3. I regret that you have neglected to forward the Candles out which should have come in December, for our supply has been exhausted some time, and I hardly know how people are going to light their lamps.

I am ordering some from Monte Video this time, but it will probably be some and a bad.

4. The Colmes will not take all the wool, and as I shall not know what is left until the last moment I send specification of the remainder of the clip,

J. Coleman Esq.

Secretary.

London.

from the

from which  
you will have to pick out the present  
shipment:

655

5. The Malvinas has returned  
from the Straits, having saved the  
Chilian man of war Argamas in  
Smyth's Channel, and carried out £3600.  
She is now under contract to carry 6000  
sheep at 4s a head to the Straits; it is  
very unfortunate that the Company have  
not been able to buy her or some steamer  
for our shipping matters are in an  
unpleasant state: our schooners do our  
own work, but the carrying for outsiders  
has gone to the steamers, so that Lem-  
not-pira work enough for our own  
needs, whereas one steamer, the Mal-  
vinas, would have done all ours as well  
as our constituents' carrying, and never  
remains idle. Then again it is impos-  
sible to reckon on making a quick  
journey to Darwin or anywhere else, even  
if our schooners had any accommodation  
for passengers, which they have not. These  
things will shake down if the Malvinas  
is withdrawn I cannot tell. I suppose  
all our people will be thrown into the  
Dean's hands; Captain Sherman  
offers to carry coppers for 45% dead

weight, 200 tons @ 2 1/2% would be  
 £450, and reckoning the few hides which  
 Mr Dean would be glad to take for next  
 to nothing in the Varuna as the remainder  
 of the cargo to be shipped, could I charter  
 the Harry Threlake for £450, £500, or  
 even £600? As I am in so much  
 uncertainty about the Directors' wishes  
 I wire "Can ship tallow Noema  
 forty five weight reply" and hope to hear  
 by return steamer.

I am Sir,  
 your obedient servant  
 Geo. J. Fox.  
 Manager.

Enclosure.

Copy of correspondence abt. mails  
 Dup. despatch 392

394

Hons. Algernon.

654  
6681<sup>st</sup> April, 5.

Sir, This parcel which has been here since the 22<sup>nd</sup> Dec. is now leaving for Monte Video, and is to carry a mail.

2. The tallow works have been started, and Miller reports the sheep in very good condition as regards fat. I am going to the Camp as soon as the mail leaves, and shall have much to report by the return via Sandy Point.

3. I am sorry to say that on commencing the autumnal dip at Dawson the disease again showed itself: Black Rock flock, about 1700 or 1800, were dipped on the 16<sup>th</sup>, and on the 18<sup>th</sup> between 30 and 40 were dead, besides a number ailing. Of course I have stopped dipping for the season, and as there is no seal the risk is not great, but it is very unfortunate. On the other hand, Mr. Call reports from ~~Black~~ Creek South Arm that up to the 22<sup>nd</sup> ult. he had dipped 8523 sheep.

A. Coleman Esq.

Secretary  
London.

and been through the flocks afterwards, finding the following deaths:—  
 in Bumpost 1, Orqueta 9, Egg Harbour 6,  
 Cygnus Harbour 3, and in Mariguets none.  
 In nearly every case the sheep seemed to have been bruised, and he intends to have them handled at the dip as tenderly as possible. These losses are so trivial that I have told him to go on. I have seen Mr. Baister lately, and learn from him that his sheep and B. Packer's Dogs have got it, but that the work of the West Island appears to be clear; Mr. Packer wants to dip for scab, and his losses are terrible. Why the complaint is more virulent in our Danish sections than in Laponia is a complete puzzle to us, and I await the report of a London Veterinary with great interest.

4. There has been an influx of shipping in consequence of severe weather off the Horn, and we have the lion's share this time; the best belongs to Killik Martin & Co and the Comptroller to Mr. Botch of Hamburg; on the latter Bottomry will be taken, unless by chance a credit is reported by wire.

The *Sunderland* vessel, consigned to [unclear]  
 got ashore in beating up the harbour  
 and was towed off by Mr. S. Algonquin  
 It is possible that she may go home in  
 ballast; but I understand that the Captain  
 will go to Montserrat to communicate  
 with his owners before deciding. The  
*Levies* is still here, the mate having  
 injured his leg so much as to necessitate  
 bringing him ashore.

5. I enclose a correction  
 of the remarkable statistical paper  
 received last mail on which I have  
 already commented. Its value may  
 be judged by the fact that in 27 instances  
 the figures were only correct in 7. An  
 enormous blunder in the weight of wool  
 in 1877 reduces the yield per head from  
 6.0 to 5.4. The account was apparently  
 intended to show that no improvement  
 has taken place in the sheep since 1877,  
 whereas the fact is, as I think I have  
 pointed out more than once, that the  
 gain of weight per fleece has been for  
 the last seven or eight years almost  
 uninterrupted. The stock of sheep at  
 the beginning of the year is taken to  
 be the number shown plus the lambs  
 born the preceding Spring.

6. The average price of wool last year was 3.08 qrs. but just under 3 qrs. not  $3\frac{3}{4}$  as stated in your return.

7. Looking up old returns of late has brought to my notice the great increase of flimsy and sometimes illegible press copies which are now bestowed upon me, - Mr. Dyer's press copies as well as others, whereas formerly everything was copied in the office, and was much easier to read and to handle.

8. Mr. Bailton has agreed to hand over Mr. Dyer's of Ladis. for 100 bales of wool to cover his account, and Mr. Dean has taken up his account on the usual terms, notwithstanding that he does not want more than about £100 in stores during the year, will not bind himself as to the consignment of his wool, and wants to draw at least £500 to £700 cash. He tells him that as he now imports stores direct he would be making a compromise of the Co. if he expected us to find him cash without charging a commission, to which he assented. Mr. Dean however finds it worth while doing business for nothing; he has also advanced Mr. Bailton £1000 for his Tregian speculation.



at  $7\frac{1}{2}\%$  without security.

9. Wolsted's & Blake's wool is to be insured for £2000 and £2500 from Shallow Bay and their Cove respectively.

You will also, I suppose, have covered the rest of our clients' wool as usual, viz: - Messrs. Bonner's, Sell's, Mr. Cobb's & Mr. Cobb's.

10. I send under separate cover a plan of the proposed new shed at Goosebush, it has been roughly drawn up by Mr. Miller, but is sufficient to show what is wanted. The question is whether it should be framed here or in London, and this depends a good deal upon whether Messrs. Hoffmann & Co. are going to send a ship out with materials or not. The idea is to have the shed large enough to carry on the killing for refrigerating and boiling down the fat and offal at the same time; the sheep are to be driven up an inclined plane to the pens, and when killed hung up in rows in the cooling space, from which you will observe that the posts and supports of the killing

floor and the top plates from which  
 the sheep are to hang must be of a  
 strength proportionate to the weight they have  
 to carry. It would be worth while  
 having this worked out by an architect,  
 and a plan properly drawn to scale  
 sent out. The questions I wish the Board  
 to decide in conjunction with Mr Hoffmann  
 are: (1) whether the frame work of the  
 shed is to be of wood or iron, whether the  
 outside is to be corrugated iron or  
 weather boarding, (2) whether it is to be  
 framed here or in London, and (3) whether  
 they will depend upon local labour  
 or send mechanics out. My opinion is  
 that considering that it is to be a perma-  
 nent as well as a strong building, and  
 that iron is cheap, that material should  
 be used; that the question of iron or  
 weather boarding is one of money, bearing  
 in mind that I have a good quantity of  
 4" boarding in stock here; the roof  
 of course should be of corrugated iron  
 and properly ventilated to prevent  
 condensation as much as possible;  
 that if the freezing project is carried out  
 you want to be certain that everything  
 will be ready at the right time and place.

fore you must not depend upon local  
 labour, which an influx of shipping may  
 render unavailable; if an iron frame  
 there is no question of course, if wooden.  
 I would still say that it should be put  
 together in London, and that the vessel,  
 which will also bring the additional  
 materials which Mr. Hindes will require  
 at Port Stephens and Port Howard, should  
 carry such mechanics - carpenters,  
 riveters &c. - as may be necessary to  
 complete the preparations, these people  
 returning to England by mail or by the  
 City of Paris on her first voyage. The  
 internal fittings of the shed and any  
 small matters of detail can be arranged  
 here, with the exception of the hangers,  
 as to which it would be well to consult  
 some one who understands the arrangement  
 of a slaughter house on a large scale. You  
 will bear in mind that a considerable  
 portion of the lower floor will also be  
 available for hanging if necessary.

11. Mr. Hindes is on the boat  
 but writes me he will be here for the mail  
 on the 18<sup>th</sup>. I find that throughout the  
 islands a determination is visible to  
 carry the thing through, and I do not

hear of a single discombobulated voice.

12. Mr. Lee has put the  
Lamb's shaft to rights by cutting  
off the damaged portion of the brass  
casing, and casting a piece of solid  
brass round the iron, but I do not  
know whether it will stand long or  
not. The boiler has been safely got on  
board, and I am only waiting for the  
Rams' engines to connect it with  
the engines.

13. The stock of steam coal  
is about 150 tons.

Yours, Sir,  
your obedient servant,  
Edward Forster  
Murray.

Enclosures.

Sup. A. 290/2  
Dup. . 393  
" Letter Lamb's memoirs  
" Statement  
" Correspondence about marks & stamps  
2nd Ex. A. 764  
Dup. Jt. Clark book Lamb.  
" Lambing & shearing accounts  
" Indent  
Stanley Jt. & Clark bk. Lamb. Linc. Feb.  
Correction of sheep statistics  
Stock of stores  
" Cause & means  
" Army Bill for 1895  
Algerini's coal receipt  
" Above in separate envelopes  
Shipping list

648  
1719

Wellington Islands Co.  
Nunley, 4<sup>th</sup> April, 1885.

Sir, I am obliged, very sincerely,  
to make a personal explanation with  
reference to a petition to the Secretary  
of State that was sent to His Excellency  
the Governor some days ago.

I find that this document  
was forwarded by Mr. G. J. King by  
direction of the Committee of which  
he is the Chairman, and that in  
acknowledging it you addressed him  
as Storekeeper to the Wellington Islands  
Co., from which it might possibly be  
inferred that the Company had something  
to do with it.

When asked early this year to  
attend a public meeting on the subject of

The Honble.

C. Paterson Brooks,

drainage

to. to. to.

drawings and other matters. Mr. G. Orms and I replied that, in our position as unofficial members of the Legislative Council, it would be premature for us to do so, but that we could afterwards, if desired, represent the views of the Colonists to His Excellency. In everything that has since taken place, I have scrupulously avoided bringing any influence whatever to bear directly or indirectly on the parties concerned.

On the matter in question I express no opinion; but it is clear that if the Petitioners have any right on their side, a suspicion of undue influence must be prejudicial to their case. I therefore beg to say:-

1. That I invariably abstain on principle from interfering with the actions of the Company's servants in matters outside their business.

2. That I have never until today spoken a word to Mr. King about his Chairmanship of the

708  
of the Committee on the subjects  
dealt with in the petitions.

3. That when I do take part  
in any public matter I am not at  
the trouble to conceal it.

I have the honour to be.

Sir,

your obedient servant.

Wm. Lloyd Garrison.

Mass.

290.  
Menes.

657

605

7 April. 5.

Sir,

I have just returned from Danmi after plunging since yesterday morning through mud, slush and melted snow finding that the Menes arrived on the 15<sup>th</sup>. The despatch and enclosures by her arrived in order, but I cannot attempt to reply to them.

2. I have to report with infinite regret a terrible and fatal accident at Gosselfer, by which I have lost the Company's intelligent and trustworthy superintendent, Mr. Miller, and the works have been completely stopped for the season.

Everything had been progressing well from the beginning, and there had never been such promise of a prosperous season. When on the evening of the 6<sup>th</sup> inst. about 8.30 p.m. the sun disappeared blew up without the slightest warning. At that time there was the usual night

H. Coleman Esq.

Secretary



works in the shed, consisting of Mr. Miller himself and three digester men Snow, Johnston and Pedersen.

The digester went through the roof like a rocket, and fell about 80 yards from the shed. The three men, who were just packing another digester were hurled down. Johnston and Pedersen escaping with some bad scalds and bruises, while Snow, who was for a time entangled in the works of some piping, received a severe wound on his face, and was fearfully scalded about the head and arms by the escaping steam. These three men got up without assistance, but Miller was missing, and a brave rush was made into the ruins in the midst of blinding steam and falling wreckage by William Hope the shepherd, who found the poor fellows on the ground in a bath of scalding tatters, lying alongside an overturned cooler, and half buried under bricks and rubbish, which had been thrown down. His burns were of so terrible a nature that D. Johnston

for his recovery  
 from the frost, and after lingering  
 for over six days, he died early on the  
 morning of the 13<sup>th</sup> inst., never to be  
 last fully conscious of what had  
 happened. In him I have lost an  
 invaluable servant; one whom it will  
 be difficult, if not impossible to replace.  
 Always at his work, and by his example  
 encouraging his men, obliging and  
 conciliatory in his manners, so that the  
 other superintendants found it a  
 pleasure to deal with him, he seemed  
 heart and soul to be wrapped up in his  
 business, even to the last, in his  
 delirium, giving his orders and raving  
 about his work to the exclusion of every  
 other subject.

As to the damage to the  
 works caused by the explosion, the shed  
 is shaken from end to end, a portion  
 of the roof blown off, and the remainder  
 detached from the walls; the whole  
 must come down without loss of time,  
 or the first gale will haul it. The steam  
 piping is torn and twisted, so as to be  
 for the most part useless, the Giffards:

injurious to health. The same report  
 states that the boiler was shown  
 from the foundations, and the  
 place is, generally, so completely  
 ruined as to make a continuation  
 of the work this season an impossibility.  
 There were about 400 sheep hanging  
 up when the accident happened, and  
 it was at first thought that they must  
 be sacrificed, but the steam connection  
 with one digester with one digester was  
 found to be not very much damaged,  
 and it has been put into order suf-  
 ficiently to dispose of these.

An inquest was held on the 15<sup>th</sup>  
 when a verdict of accidental death  
 was returned. In consequence of my  
 being required to attend and give  
 evidence, I was fined myself almost  
 at a loss to know how to get through  
 the mail work before it closes.

As regards the cause, the evidence  
 given at the inquest shows no light,  
 but the digester was the one which  
 reported unsafe on account of being  
 honeycombed and because the  
 steam joints were defective, this

reputation false. for there is not a sign  
 of honey combing on it, and the clean  
 inlet was good to the fact. however  
 there was a small escape of steam at  
 the bottom, and Miller asked my per-  
 mission to repair and use it last year,  
 which I only granted on condition that  
 he should be carefully tested and  
 pronounced to be safe. He took out  
 and replaced a number of rivets, and  
 put on some extra plating in the  
 neighbourhood of the leak; in a letter  
 to me in February last year he said he  
 would test it with hydraulic pressure  
 to 60 lbs. and Curtis told me the other  
 day he had raised the pressure to 82  
 lbs. It worked well last year, when  
 I was in England. I hear, and this  
 year was doing better than ever. So  
 how it went with a pressure of 25 or 30  
 lbs. seems a mystery. My idea is that  
 poor Miller was over confident in the  
 stability of his repairs, and has paid  
 for his error with his life, and yet about  
 may be rather a hard thing to say.

The whole shell of the digester went up, leaving the bottom on the foundation just as though it had been cut round with a sharp chisel, and it fell to the ground about 80 yards from where it stood.

This accident has produced a state of things with which it has been hard to deal; but I have taken immediate and strong measures, which will, I hope, reduce the loss to a minimum. The position is this. Only 4700 sheep, out of a probable 15,000 have been killed, thus about 10,000 are shown back on the ground which was intended to be used for other stock. Besides this the year's produce will be short by the amount the tallow and skins of these sheep would have realized.

At Darwin there were ready at the time of the explosion 1900 cart loads, drawn for the most part from land already fully if not overstocked. At Walker Creek the whole of the Trap flock, consisting of nearly 4000, was to be cleared off to make room for all the worked lands of the section.

of these only 677 were killed, and the remainder returned, or stopped on the way to Gusselpen. Only 60% of the east end of this section has been killed, leaving a number far beyond the carrying capacity of the land. South Am having spare ground was better off, and a number of workers from there had already been killed; still there remained the Driftwood workers from which within the new fence, whose place was to be taken by a flock of ewe lambs.

I provide room for the Darwin east end by killing off the roos of cattle at Perquera and Hope Place, a step long contemplated, and most rendered necessary. The hides from these animals will go some way towards compensating for the loss of baltows, of which this year's shipment will be barely 200 each. The east end taking the place of the cattle, I am going to get another crop of lambs off them, and shall not kill them until the season after next.

At the Walker Creek section the sheep of the trap flock are to be allowed

this season to encroach on the ground occupied by the breeding maats, and a sufficient number of western lambs will be transferred to the southern section to avoid the risk of overstocking. The ewe flock in this section are the most heavily stocked of any, but I shall endeavour to sell a few of the cast, and if the sheep are very poor next season it cannot be helped.

The ewe lambs at South Arm intended for Diifwood will be set go for the season between the Moffat Harbours and the South Arm fences, next year they will be placed on their own ground. As the western lambs including those from Walker Creek, soon will be found in the neighbourhood of Orqueta.

From the foregoing explanations the Directors will see that against the shortcomings of the present year may be set a dip next season of 9000 to 10,000 sheep more than we should have had, and a supply of several thousand more over my anticipation for other Hoffmann's first cargo.

858  
Failing that, the number of sheep available  
for boiling down will be enormous. As  
you know that I could have made more  
beneficial arrangements for meeting the  
present emergency, and I hope the Director  
will be satisfied.

3. Mr. Miller has unhappily  
left a widow and nine young children, the  
eldest 14 or 15. Snow's injuries are so  
serious, that he is likely to be a cripple for  
life. Johnston will be unable to work  
for months, but Peden will soon be about  
again. I have not had time to look up  
the Employer's Liability Act, which is extended  
to the Colony, but no doubt we are liable  
under it, and I must ask for definite  
instructions as to compensation. In  
the meantime I have informed Mrs  
Miller that, until she returns, I will  
allow her the use of the house, and con-  
tinue to pay her husband's wages, which  
will be considered as part of the compen-  
sation to be paid. In consideration



of all the circumstances no doubt the Directors will act liberally.

4. The next question is as to Miller's successor. He must come from the Plate, as no English Engineer knows anything about lattons making and turning scraps. He should be here also within three or four months, for the whole place has to be put up anew. I am writing both Humphreys to make enquiries, and should the Directors wish me to go to Monte Video to choose a man personally I would do so, if they will give instructions, but I would rather not do so, and should it be necessary the Atlas Assurance Co must be informed and an extra premium paid, if required, on my life policy.

5. It is not unlikely that the explosion may have a serious effect on our lattons operations in future in the way of panic, and how this can be allayed must be considered. Suppose the men refuse to go into the shop again for any money? It seems to me that the only remedy would be to

have digesters enormously in excess of  
 the strength required for the present use,  
 both, say that each should be tested and  
 certified to work. The two remaining  
 ones, which came by Sparrowhawk and  
 Frederica are to all appearances as good  
 as new. can Ella tell you the maximum  
 pressure they should bear? I must be  
 remembered that both have already as very  
 nearly have been written off, so that they  
 stand at nothing in our books. Shall  
 I keep them going, and have them tested  
 by an Engineer and certified to every  
 year, or will the Directors send out three  
 new ones of great strength as suggested?  
 If so, the tops we have can be used  
 again, but I think that sliding doors of  
 extra strength should be supplied, the bars  
 to be set up with a number of screw bolts  
 like the ones last sent out. I wish I  
 could have an hour's discussion with the  
 Directors on the subject; but as that is  
 impossible I can only wait now to hear  
 what they have to say, reminding them  
 that whatever is sent should be here by  
 October.

In connection with the subject

of rapidly running up the stock of  
 sheep, which has had my anxious  
 attention for months, and will now  
 through this calamity, soon take a  
 practical form, is the question of  
 fencing. When I strike the line from  
 13000 ft. to Adventure Sound I  
 intend to give the whole land inside  
 the fence to the Walker Creek section.

13000 ft. to 13000 ft. for years there have  
 been the manadas of breeding mares  
 and the stud flock, belonging to the  
 Dawson section, each of which being  
 under a different head is a thorn in the  
 side of Walker Cr., the boundary  
 keeping necessarily restricting the  
 carrying capacity of the land very  
 much. The mares at all counts  
 must go, and I can find no place  
 for them so suitable as the Pincon  
 Mounds. The original mares' ground  
 is Lapoin, between Egg and Egg  
 Harbours, where a fence must be run  
 in the spring. Once established there,  
 both they and the sheep will be at peace.  
 There is also another fence that will be

of great advantage, from Port Lomax to  
 Bodie Ck. When the cattle are driven into  
 the ground inside the fence will hold  
 the cut cows from all sections for the  
 whole year so that they will not have to  
 return to their flocks again, a good  
 thing for the flocks and a good thing  
 for them, for they will be within a few  
 miles of Opalpan and can be brought  
 in as required in convenient numbers.

I am unable to find out tonight how  
 much wire we have. At a shipment of  
 15 or 20 tons of it would not be amiss.

7. I hear of few losses of sheep and  
 since Darwin Weather Deck stopped  
 dipping, a tonk here has been dipping  
 few. The shepherd at Fitzroy told me  
 today he has lost ten since he brought  
 his sheep down from Darwin; they were  
 not dipped, but got very wet passing  
 the steams. No sheep have died here on  
 the East and West Islands not only after  
 dipping in Lillie, but in Wallace's  
 dip and even when not dipped at all.

it is considerably exaggerated rather  
 dip from blame that I do not think  
 it necessary to send home a line. I  
 actually had a couple of books ready  
 some months ago, but as soon as I  
 heard to have had had the same effect.  
 I decided not to send them. The matter  
 must be the cause; I have never seen  
 anything like it since I came. The  
 whole summer was miserably wet,  
 and we had nothing to see since it  
 since, except a few bright days in the  
 beginning of last month. Since the  
 19<sup>th</sup> of March we have not had a  
 single day without rain or snow, and  
 a Snow storm on the night of the 27<sup>th</sup>  
 left it still falling. On the morning  
 of the 8<sup>th</sup> I had just decided not to  
 leave for Dawson until Sleds were  
 about ready, when the news of the explosion  
 came in, and thus I was off in a  
 tent over an hour in a constant  
 succession of rain and hail squalls.  
 The streams so flooded that Sleds  
 hardly pass them, the best day being  
 rather worse, with the ground covered  
 with snow. The same month  
 whether has returned ever since.

682  
Except that the temperature has gone  
a little: in ordinary seasons we do not  
Expect snow until the end of May.  
My journey is has been the worst I  
have had for 12 years, and unfortunately  
I must repeat it soon, for I must be  
all gone again before long. It is  
wonder the stock cannot thrive in such  
a hateful climate. I remember seeing  
in an old Gazetteer before I left in  
1817 that the place was unfit for the  
habitation of man, and of this sort  
of thing you see as it is not far from  
true.

8. The Thermoion from Liverpool  
belonging to Mr. H. H. H. is in with a  
mutiny on board, which was only  
suppressed by the Captain shooting the  
ringleader. The Commodore has found  
a packet of man's daughter, and I have  
at his request on behalf of the owners  
given bail for him for £200.

9. Now it is of my use my  
making a further appeal to the  
Director to buy the allalinas, looking  
at the money she has been earning of  
late in carrying sheep to Sandy Point.  
concerning that if you only had the

means of sailing, we could dispose  
of our surplus old iron to advantage  
among the many farmers settling  
over there, then again the laymen  
earned and to be earned in medicine  
and surgery, and the fact for which  
I can vouch, that the world would be  
a day idle? Mr. Dean talks of parting  
with the Rance, and will get a larger  
steamer, perhaps snap his up, if we  
do not take her.

10. I will write in a few  
days via Sandy Point, when the  
Malvinas goes with sheep. I am  
very tired after my ride, and fearing  
but the necessity of closing the mail  
would have made me write so much.

Yours &c.

per official channel

Geo. E. 1000.

Albany.

Enclosures

- Trip N<sup>o</sup> 393.
- Dupl . 394
- .. Stock of Stores
- .. Jnl & Cash Book Feb
- .. L.O. Ya Balance 30 Dec. 06.
- .. cattle acct
- .. Correction of Sheep Statistics
- Livestock acct & draft for £301. 9. 6
- Cash Book & Vouchers March
- Illegible Manifest returned
- 2<sup>d</sup> ca N<sup>o</sup> 759, 766
- Indent
- Statement
- Shipping Report



396

Memo.

668  
69118<sup>th</sup> April. 5.

Sir, I find myself this morning able to add something to my despatch done last night; and partially answer to answer your despatch 653/4. I have received your telegram "Accept cotton 45 hides ~~arranged~~ 55 ship speedily." This is of course subject to any cheaper arrangement made here. I have engaged with Mr. Deane for forty shillings. Swiss, "Explosion qu'on a vu à l'usine de la machine à vapeur."

2. May I allow at a suggestion that you might confine yourself to sending a despatch of about three lines by a sailing vessel, simply enclosing invoices and Bills of Lading? Twenty years ago, when the mail ran every two months, it was possible for a sailing ship to outstrip it; but you must surely see that the times have changed, and that the flimsy semi-legible copies that I receive of the irregular despatches are very trying. If our customs must be kept up, might I humbly suggest that you should buy some better copying ink?

J. Coleman Esq  
London.

3. 653-2. In a little book on diseases of sheep by Clark, that you sent me some ago, the disease called St. Anthony's fire is described, and the symptoms are so like those observed here that I am almost convinced it is the same. I have nothing to add to the reports already sent home, but I am glad to say that the deaths have much diminished.

4. Par. 5. I am glad to find that the error about the boiler was not committed on this side; the Engineer of the Allen Gardens is going to correct the piping, but he points out that besides the steam valves on the boiler some there should be one close to the engine within easy reach of the driver.

5. Par. 6. The newspapers now come regularly.

6. Par. 7. As you say Mr. Davis paid 10% on wool there seems no reason why the Company should pay 16%. You appear to have paid 20% in 1884, at the same time that I was taking risks for the National at 15%.

7. Par. 8. The accounts sent for me might have come by mail. I only want copies of them as I mean

has the duplicates and do not  
remember the details.

8. Jan. 11. As explained, it  
is impossible to send copies of journals  
that do not exist, but you shall in  
future have the Engineer's receipts; the  
Reflector could twice, and the amount  
85 Tons 14 cwt. @ 50¢ agrees with the cargo  
Bill of 707 feet 214.5¢, and the 86  
tons to the Ready, in two lots of 39 and  
47, with Bill no. 702 feet 215.

9. Jan. 15. You have not sent  
the Merchant Shipping Amendment  
Act as promised.

10. Jan. 16. As the people of  
want weather and the Straits people even  
the demands will not clash. The report  
about the sequel is incorrect; I informed  
you, I think, that she went over for the  
Wood from Port Howard.

11. Jan. 17. Hold Fraser but if  
he returns here I would re-engage him.

12. Jan. 19. I will see whether  
A. Patten's friends will advance the  
money required.

13. Jan. 20. I do not think that  
letters go across from the Plate to Chili  
unless specially sent. I believe even  
confines in packets or small places

give a greater percentage than in  
the open Camp. 150 cows on Seal  
Island had 200 lambs.

14. Jan. 21. Inver spoke  
to, had any business with, or took the  
slightest interest in Captain Spring  
of the Eastern Chief. I find he was  
here when Samson, and I hear he  
went to Sarsy Point in the Nautilus,  
but having just landed I had more  
important matters to attend to.

15. Jan. 22. The postage  
stamp shall go next mail.

16. Jan. 23. In putting the skins  
in the bulk must be considered, I should  
say they would take up an immense  
deal of room. I know exactly why the  
skins were heated last year, and had  
I been here I would not have allowed  
them to be taken so early in the season.

17. Jan. 24. The Hosmer Co.  
could not kill sheep for us, or provide  
refrigerating chambers ashore, so I  
imagine that nothing could be done  
with them.

18. Jan. 25. You appear to have  
misunderstood the remark I reported  
about the mail service tables; there

we run our own vessel they were very properly issued from the office; but now the marks are at our hands the words "Falkland Islands Co. 29 a Queen's Bench St. London" at the bottom gave rise to the criticism, which was not unfair, that the Company still seemed to assume an air of proprietorship over the service. You need not at all countenance our own servants in Stanley and the Camp, who are guiltless in the matter, of the information about the mails; but as to the outside public I don't see why the tables should be printed for their benefit.

19. I will report anything I may hear about the service. Capt. Seaman says that he remains, and that the prolongation is for an indefinite time.

20. Par. 9. D. Hunter would of course pay freight on his cases. I wish you would desist from passing merchandise as baggage and evading the Customs regulations; Burgoyne's cases got into the hands of the Government again, and at one time I feared they would be bought

21. Pa. 11. I have already told  
 Dingley to speak to Cartmell about  
 his mother.

22. Encloses in order for fencing  
 for Mr. Blake to be shipped by first  
 mail. Merchants in London will ship  
 to any one here for 2/6 of commission  
 and allow all discounts, so I suppose  
 the Co. can do the same. and they have  
 the consignment of the firm's wool.

23. Mr. Bowers goes home this  
 mail.

24. A petition having been  
 got up by the inhabitants of Stanley  
 about certain extravagance and  
 irregularities in expenditure, drainage  
 &c., I thought it well to write the enclosed  
 letter on the subject.

25. I do want some wood  
 is mentioned which will you wait  
 until the next sailing vessel. I may  
 remark that the paints lately sent out:  
 Especially the mixed ones have been of  
 exceedingly bad quality. I am Sir,  
 your obedient servant

Enclosure

Edw. Hoar  
 Manager.

Blake's fencing order  
 Cobb to Broth 4<sup>th</sup> Apl.  
 Broth to Cobb Feb. -

397  
 Spring Adulbert

605  
 693 27<sup>th</sup> April. 5.

Sir.

This frigate came in yesterday and is leaving unexpectedly in a few hours. I have therefore only time to forward enclosures as at foot:

2. The injured men at Goose Green are progressing well.

3. The *Gutenberg* from *Talcahuano* has arrived with pumps choked and cargo damaged; she belongs to *Stoman* but is consigned to *Dean*, having been chartered by *Williamson Balfour & Co.*

I am, Sir,

your obedient servant

*W. Balfour*

Manager.

Enclosures.

Trip. no 394

Dep. 395/6

Copy Journal March

Ledger Balance 31<sup>st</sup> Mar.

Dep. Indent and Statement

Compluentia's account

Do Draft for £560.10/

Stanley Wages return

Over

4. Finding that more all  
is unexpectedly wanted Swiss  
"of Faller  
~~Basel~~ Baso 250."

5. From what I can gather  
Shelton the Malvinas may be  
bought for far less than the sum  
asked; perhaps a little over £5000.



398

"Luxor"

691  
6977<sup>th</sup> May 5.

Sir,

In the absence of the Manager I have to acknowledge receipt of Despatch N<sup>o</sup> 655 which arrived this day.

2. On the 29<sup>th</sup> ulto the "Perthshire" of Glasgow was stranded near Blind Island, the Captain wrote to Mr Cobb for assistance and understanding that the "Luxor" would most probably not arrive until about 15<sup>th</sup> inst<sup>o</sup>, he went yesterday to the wreck in the "Ranee" intending to ride back, calling at Goose Green to make arrangements for the new building and to return in time for the mail. Owing to a continuance of bad weather

To Coleman Esq

Secretary.

London.

694

it is impossible to let him know  
of the "Laxor's" arrival, you can  
form some idea of the state of  
the camp, which at this time  
of the year is generally bad, where  
I inform you that since the  
19<sup>th</sup> March not a day has passed  
without rain accompanied with  
snow or a gale of wind.

3. I have been obliged  
to give some orders on you which  
will be confirmed next mail.  
C. Williams was to have had a  
draft for £500 for cash had of  
him, should Messrs Hooton & Yates  
enquire you might let them  
know the reason he could not  
send it this mail.

4. Mr. Windsor goes this  
mail to make final arrangements  
for the refrigerating business,  
enclosed is form of agreement  
which is already signed by

Messrs Deane & others.

5. The trial of Captm Jones of the Hermine ended in his acquittal.

6 The sum of £23 is placed to the credit of A Rutter.

7 The remainder of the wool and 109 casks of Tallow go by this opportunity. Mr. Cobb had arranged to ship the hides by Mr Deane's vessel @ 20% enclosed is bill of Lading for 926 hides, the vessel will sail shortly.

I am, Sir,

Your obedient servant

J Langdon

Enclosures

Trip N<sup>o</sup>s 395.6

Dupl. " 397

" Jnl, Cash Book & Balances Mch

2<sup>nd</sup> la N<sup>o</sup> 768, 770

Tallow & Wool Weights

1<sup>st</sup> la N<sup>o</sup> 7743 for £539.12.2 & £120

B/L for 926 Hides

Statement

Shipping Report

Agreement re refrigerating

628

Imperial German Consulate,  
 Port Stanley, 3<sup>rd</sup> June,  
 1885.

Sir, I have the honour to forward a statement of German shipping that visited this port during 1884, and an account of fees received in connection with this Consulate in the same year.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,  
 Your Highness's most obedient  
 humble servant,

Adm. G. von  
 Imp. German Consul.

Your Highness

The Chancellor of  
 The German Empire,  
 Lt. Lt. Lt.  
 Berlin.

Harry Herlake  
to His de Janeiro.

17<sup>th</sup> 15<sup>th</sup> June 5.

Sir, I am in some uncertainty about the advisability of writing this way, but I have been so unfortunate about my correspondence of late that I do not like to let any opportunity slip. You will have heard from Mr. Winder how we were all led to believe that the Lusoi would be a fortnight late, until the last moment, and how in consequence I missed writing by her. Since then hopes of an extra steamer for wool have been held out, but proved delusive, and here we are with no later news from England than the 26<sup>th</sup> March at a time when, according to a Buenos Ayres paper of 1<sup>st</sup> May, Europe is probably convulsed, and we may for all we know be destined to be blown up tomorrow by a Russian cruiser.

2. I have to reply to your

H. Coleman, Esq.

Secretary,  
London.

dispatch

despatch 655 received by her.

3. Quass may be obtained in practically unlimited quantities on all the small islands, and schooners carrying sheep to the Shairts usually cut some for fodder; but as for drying - the word is not in use in these islands as applied to anything out of doors.

4. Part 4. I believe that I am right in saying that the Malvinas may be bought for much less than the price originally asked.

5. Part 5. Some penny postage stamps shall go for Holmes.

6. With regard to shipping letters I see that you wrote Mr. Stands.

"We cannot rely on the weights given at Goose Green or Stanley as they are at times ridiculously excessive through the Engineer wanting to show such grand results from his putting."

The public washing of the Company's skins must be highly interesting to Mr. Stands, and seeing that Miller's return last year reported from here was 26 lb 2oz <sup>per head</sup> ~~weight~~ against an outturn of 26 lb <sup>of</sup> <sub>144</sub> according to your return, and

that Martin was not allowed £59  
the last three or four years he was here  
to have anything to do with the weights.  
The remark does not even possess the merit  
of being true. It is a fact, I am told that  
on barrels put into clean casks there is  
always a loss in packing that cannot be  
avoided, and this, in combination with  
bad coopers and worse casks, is the real  
reason why there has at times been such  
a discrepancy in the weights. We have  
now an excellent cooper, and I am glad  
to say that the strong complaints made  
of the casks formerly supplied had the  
desired effect, for Mr. Carthy reports  
the last lot to be superior to anything we  
have had before.

7. Will you be good enough to  
bear in mind that any private goods  
coming under the Company's marks are  
liable to be opened unless I can declare  
the contents and value. Private effects  
nothing dutiable is a sufficient descrip-  
tion; the value is required for statistical  
purposes.

8. Drabble Bro's account for  
rans was rendered to me at £172.07.5  
the exchange having been calculated  
at 52. presumably the rate on London.

it seems to have been paid £5.7.0  
in excess - just 5% - in this right!

700

9. The *Thames* *Keelake*  
arrived on the 15<sup>th</sup> May, having  
been struck by a sea which carried  
away a portion of her bulwarks and  
starboard rail, both her boats, and  
smashed the sheep pens; fortunately  
by great good management Captain  
Mills saved all the sheep, which he  
took into the hull deck adjoining  
the cabin for the rest of the voyage.  
The hawkes were landed in very fair  
condition and are considered good  
animals. In his attention to them  
I have given Captain Mills an  
additional gratuity of 10% a head.  
The bill for repairs will be drawn  
at 7 1/2%, but Captain Mills expects his  
owner to get the full benefit of the  
£100 he is entitled to draw free of  
commission. Much of the wood  
was terribly damaged by coal dust,  
and it is a great pity more care was  
not taken to keep it distinct. Capt.  
Mills says he shipped anchors and  
chains in Swansea bay towards  
the <sup>recovery</sup> of which the London cargo contributors



in general average. it is odd, but this was not reported to me. I signed an average bond as per copy enclosed.

10. You should see the *Angus* when she arrives. she is 630 tons. has carried 1700 odd bales of wool besides hides, and was chartered in the *Plate* for £1000 or about 17/6 per ton. This compares most favourably with any charter made in London for the round voyage, the depression in freights not seeming to make much difference in our *Baker's* charters. We might in future avail ourselves of this way of chartering homeward with advantage. The *Co* hides are all stowed by themselves, but not marked, which was a mistake, as Messrs. Dean have some of their own; however there need be no trouble if the discharging is properly superintended, as the *State* knows where they are. The hides on board the *Varuna* have all a rope yarn in them.

11. I had some trouble with the *Hermione*, as, in addition to defending the Captain on a charge of manslaughter, the Governor asked me to act as Crown Prosecutor against the men charged with mutiny. I did so, and won both my cases.

12. In Tyler's shipment for Cordova was a cylinder with rams to fit the Darwin press, invoice dated 17<sup>th</sup> Feb. 1882, - this cylinder showed a flaw in the casting last year and was strengthened with a band; but to be on the safe side the press has not been worked to its full power, and the bales are lighter. I suppose Messrs. Tyler will give us a new cylinder to replace their faulty work, free of all expense. I did intend to send it home this winter, but it will be safer to defer doing so until the new one arrives. It is 6" in diameter with 54" ram out, <sup>of ram</sup> no doubt Messrs. Tyler have an exact description of it, and that the new one, which should be sent at once, will fit the old ram.

13. Have you ever seen a

gate suitable for a fence that swings both ways and will always bring itself to in the middle? I have, but cannot remember where, or how it was arranged. But it would be an invaluable check on carelessness, for gates will get left open sometimes, and it is very difficult to bring the fault home to the offender.

14. To complete the fencing I alluded to in a late despatch, very little will be required in addition to what I have already; I have put some rails and strainers down in the incident this mail, and wish the wire to be steel unless you have already sent the quantity I suggested. I have taken into account the fact that I have sold some fencing materials, and may part with some more in the Spring. I have plenty of posts and palings, and my principal want is wire (no 6) of which I have only 112 cut. - against 350 cut. needed, and barb wire for the top of which I have none.

15. The new propeller for the launch has been put on by Mr. Wagner

and as the Carpenters have no ship work in hand she will soon be finished.

The box of the propeller is smaller than the old one, so that Mr. Wagner was able to make a good job of the end of the shaft, and he has put a cap on the end of the nut and made the connections water tight in every way, so that there will be no fear of galvanic action in future. In case of anything going wrong, however, the old propeller will not fit the shaft, and I will send it ~~home~~ home by the first chance.

16. I send our indent this time which includes some rough stuff, assuming that a ship will be leaving with material on Messrs. Hoffmann's account. There is no special hurry for any of it, although we may run short of Blacksmith's coal and iron. If you could get 200 or 300 net stakes from the north of Scotland it would be well. Our people are never satisfied with the kind sent, but some of the Highlanders speak well of those in their native country. I have gone

carefully into the questions of James wants for next shearing season, such as bagging, iron, &c., all of which orders should be here by the end of October.

17. I have written separately on the gossypium buildings, about which through mail difficulties there may be some doubts. Mr. Windsor will have told you, however, that I went out with the idea of trying to divert the water, in which I have succeeded, and the building I have described will be convenient for all gossypium purposes, leaving the Butchery to be quite distinct. I assume that this Butchery will be provided by Mr. Hoffmann, ~~as~~ as for our own purposes quite a small shed, just large enough for 8 Butchers to work in would be sufficient. I think that in consideration of the business probably increasing, even if the shed for killing and hanging is as large as Miller's original plan there will not be too much room in a year or two. Yours

*[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

*[Faint handwritten text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

The new professor of the  
Faculty has been put on by the  
University

having the bank cut down square  
so as to place the new shed alongside  
it, and shall very shortly start framing  
the latter.

18. Mr. Windsor left the  
contract he proposes that the Company  
should sign, for my approval, and  
wished me to confirm it by this mail.  
It will be safe to guarantee an extra  
5000 net excess, owing to the break-  
down at Goodgreen, and the only points  
open to question are, (1) that the insurance  
policy as collateral security is against  
that loss only, and dangers and  
accidents of sea, machinery, &c. are  
excepted: I thought the breakdown of  
machinery was to be insured against,  
— suppose the refrigerators stop work  
in the Tropics? (2) that we are bound  
for five years and buyers only for two,  
would this not be void for want of  
mutuality?

19. The wreck of the *Duchesse*  
was reported last mail: I went down  
to her in the *Race* on the 11<sup>th</sup> inst., taking  
North Brun and Darwin on my way  
back. I found the vessel aground  
inside Bluns Island, a hopeless wreck



all the masts standing, but her back  
 broken and the hold full of water. The  
 day after we got there we were kept on  
 board the steamer by a heavy southerly  
 gale, and the next morning her masts  
 had fallen and she had parted in two.  
 The beach being lined for hundreds of  
 yards with cases of salmon and bags  
 of flour. Slept that day for a touch  
 Am recommending Captain ~~Smith~~  
 the master to make the best terms he  
 could with the Spaniards, and salvage was  
 arranged at the extravagant rate of 4 1/2%.  
 To my surprise the Spaniards returned to  
 Stanley a week afterwards with only  
 200 cases of salmon, the work being  
 reported impracticable owing to the  
 badness of the beach. I then adver-  
 tised for tenders for working, and  
 only received verbal replies ~~but~~ from  
 Capt. Seemanns and Mr. Dean that  
 neither Malvinas nor Ponce would  
 go into it on any terms. Suspecting  
 that there was a desire to get the whole  
 thing sold in a lump for a trifle, and  
 believing that the report about the beach  
 arose either from stupidity <sup>or</sup> over ~~cunning~~

I determined to throw the Hornet  
 into the breach, and let her at £5  
 per day to Captain Seaber, whom I  
 persuaded to engage men on pay  
 not salvage, and work her himself.  
 In six days from leaving Stanley  
 she was back again, with over 1500  
 cases of salmon and a quantity of  
 flour, and in a little over ~~two~~ three  
 weeks she and the Fair Rosamond,  
 which I engaged for a trip, had  
 brought in more than 5000 cases, each  
 containing 4 doz. 1 lb tins salmon.  
 Although a few hundred cases sold  
 at fair prices, of course 20000 doz.  
 were entirely too much for this place,  
 and I called a survey on the lot,  
 which recommended that it should be  
 shipped to another market, but that  
 its wet condition would make it  
 unsafe to go farther north than Brazil.  
 Captain Seaber is accordingly shipping  
 it to Rio by Harry Herlake, which he  
 has chartered for £300. I believe it  
 will sell well, and that the Underwriters  
 will be pleased with the transaction.  
 About £700 remained to be disbursed.

118  
which I have advanced on Respondentia  
at 35%, this I shall write Mr. Humphrey  
to insure, and shall send the Bond for  
collection to them. John Moore is Lloyd's  
Agents at Rio. The amount, picked is  
just 4/ a case or 1/ a doz., which I believe  
to be perfectly secured.

20. Although there is a quantity  
of cargo still on the beach Capt. Seaman  
determined to sell it, and proceed to Rio  
with what he has. It was put up to  
auction, and being surprised, knocked  
down to the Company for £55, there being  
little opposition. I sold next day 100  
cases at 10/ each to the master of a cutter,  
and have the rest therefore for £5. Seeing  
that the number of cases is variously  
estimated from 1400 to 2000, the adventure  
promises a good profit: the Thonet has  
gone for a load, and when she returns  
I shall take some trouble in drying  
and repacking the tins, of which I  
intend to send samples to Valparaiso  
and Monte Video. It is very fine  
Oregon salmon, quoted in Cassin & Blackwell's

list at 22. a case; you might find out what they or some of the other houses would offer for a lot, the label. I think must be removed or the tin will rust underneath.

21. Send complete sheep returns for the season, and an estimate of the number to be shorn next season, which I believe will be within the mark.

22. There is a small additional account against the Wyle, about which Captain Brown wrote to his powers, enclosed in letter for them.

23. Mr. Henry Waldron and I had some conversation about the utilization of blood at the gaseries, and he has sent me an advertisement of Meat Deptonics which he says are prepared from blood; it would be worth while looking the matter up.

24. Since picking par. 15 the launch has had a trial trip and she runs perfectly answers very well, the motions being much more even and easy. The engines work very well and I think she speed will be from 7 to 8 knots.

25. Please forward Charles 713  
Churchill & Co catalogue of tools and  
machinery.

26. I have favourable accounts  
from the Camp excepting that the sheep  
herd at Centena has found one of Bonner's  
sheep, very scabby, on our side of the fence.  
Of course he killed it, as I always tell  
the shepherds not to hesitate to do in  
such a case; but Mr. Bonner ought to  
have his stock under more capable  
management, or we shall have to take  
strong measures.

27. The disease is doing a good  
deal of mischief on the West side, Mr.  
Bailton tells me; it is now among the  
Charles River sheep. I hear no more  
of it among ours, and I believe that  
our losses are nothing in comparison  
with Messrs. Bailton's & Buckworth's.  
There is a description in Youell of an  
epidemic in New South Wales that  
looks uncommonly like it.

28. In my plan for powder  
I have put three digesters, and expect to  
hear next mail what the Directors  
propose doing, whether they will replace  
the one that exploded or send three more.

ones. I believe the two remaining ones are perfectly sound and fit for use, and can be proved so by a hydraulic test. However, if new ones are sent I would have them the same height as before, 8 ft., though if greater diameters could be obtained without much loss of strength, it would be well to have them more capacious, and I suppose that a few stays would not be too much in the way, and would provide all the strength needed.

29. Mr. Wagner, Chief Engineer of the Malvinas has asked for Goose Green. He would sign a five year agreement for £200 provided the Company send his family out. He is unquestionably a good Engineer, and stands well with the Haemac Co., and if we cannot get a man who knows ballast work, from Montevideo, an intelligent man can soon pick it up, especially as we have men at Goose Green now who have worked under Miller. It would be a great satisfaction to have a man who is known to be steady and respectable.

30. 19<sup>th</sup> June. The John arrived last night but I only got your despatch this morning. I saw you sent one by the Dennis Dumont, about which I have to make the usual remarks that the duplicate would no doubt be very interesting if I could read it; but as long as you will send despatches and important instructions by sailing vessels, regardless of my repeated remonstrances, the Company's correspondence will not be as regular as it might be.

31. Mr. Thompson does not hold out any hopes of getting an Engineer for you, as all capable men are well employed at high wages. I therefore the Director are satisfied that I should engage Mr. Wagner I will do so, and shall perhaps make a provisional agreement with him before long.

32. 25<sup>th</sup> 5. I am most particular in stating when shepherds are to be re-engaged; in the case of Mr. Upton and Tom Fraces they were both informed that I would re-engage them if they returned, but they would have to pay their own passage.

35. Mr. Chalmers  
 reported to be of State but  
 signatures authenticated by Tolson  
 and Mayors are the only ones recognized  
 in the Courts here; you should search  
 it was in reply to a circular  
 despatch

36. I will write some  
 to shift me a success but  
 attend to this question again.

37. I will write some  
 judge comments here by Mr. Clark  
 return of many months before

38. Mr. Spottswood's  
 plan confuses you. put it in the fire,  
 the sheet does not even exist now, and  
 the one you say does not agree with  
 that  
 Martine's plan has absolutely nothing  
 to do with it.

39. I will write some  
 this man, also Mr. Lobb. both are  
 to have what money they want

40. I will write some  
 account of Mr. Lobb is the same that  
 has been made half yearly for twelve  
 years without alteration, and is dealt  
 with in precisely the same way, so  
 why it is necessary to write about it  
 is a mystery to me.



24. The 24. There is already  
 a movement on foot about the exhibition  
 and the Colony will, I hope, be properly  
 represented through the Governor, although  
 you seem to have informed the Secretary  
 that unless you are allowed to arrange  
 matters little will be done. It seems  
 to me that the managers of the show are  
 inclined to underwrite this Corporation,  
 or they would have been moved when they  
 heard from you that we had a coat of  
 Arms, especially as you provided them  
 with a specimen - but then Commissioners  
 and people of that sort have no feelings.

40. Anything not fully  
 answered will be attended to next mail.

41. Telegraph, partially  
 using Mr. Birdson's Code, Steel Mills  
 Machinery shed, Tintaba Tintonori  
 Tintement Wagner offers.

I am, Sir,  
 your obedient servant,  
 Geo. E. Fox,  
 Manager.

Enclosures one

EnclosuresTrip N<sup>o</sup> 397Dup<sup>t</sup> . 398

" Tallow &amp; Wool weights

" Statement

Wyle &amp; Herminet accts

Stanley Jol Cash Book & Vouchers Apr  
& May

Additional acct "Wyle"

Copy Average Bond

N<sup>o</sup> 12 Luss & Varuna

Camp wages 31 March

1<sup>st</sup> ea N<sup>o</sup> 774 for £ 840. 00/.

Lambs put in flocks 1885

Complete shearing acct 1884/5

Loss account 1884/5

Goose Green . 1885

2<sup>nd</sup> ea N<sup>o</sup> 772/3

Estimate for shearing 1885/6

Indent

Circulars Meat Peptones

Particulars of Hides Angara &amp; Varuna

Notes on Goose Green &amp; Plum

Harry Hestlake's acct &amp; draft 335.0.0

do acct for 45.5.3

Letter for Willich v<sup>o</sup>

above in separate envelope

Power of Attorney Dividend 70.0.0

5. P. O Stamps

Statement

Shipping Report

Notes on Indent.

Copy Respondentia Bond

665

1735  
 Auckland Islands Co.  
 Stanley, 22<sup>nd</sup> June.  
 1885.

Sir, With reference to my letter of 10<sup>th</sup> March on the subject of the direct mails to England, I beg to enclose a statement showing the dates of delivery of letters posted in Monte Video as compared with the dates of arrival of the mails by the steamers. This extends over a period of more than four years, and shows in eighteen cases an average gain of five days, while in only one instance the Norman boat anticipated the letters sent to Monte Video. In consideration of the great importance of getting the mails delivered on

Wm. C. Paterson Procter,

Postmaster.

L. L. L.

the earliest possible date, I  
 hope that His Excellency the  
 Governor will find it practicable  
 to forward the mails to N.P.M.  
 Council in Montevideo in future,  
 as it was the custom to do formerly  
 before the Kosmos steamers  
 undertook the mail service.

I have the honour to be,  
 Sir,  
 your obedient servant,  
 Geo. J. Povey  
 Manager.

## Rates of delivery of Mails in London from Feb. 1881.

Steamer	Left Stanley	Letters posted in Montevideo reached London	Mail by Thomas Steamer reached London	Transshipping at Monte Video	
				quint days	last days
	1881	1881	1881		
Ubis	Feb. 13	March 21	March 28	7	
Penderab	April 20	May 26	June 2	7	
Ramces	June 30	not reported	not reported		
Kabkarab	Aug. 21	Sept. 26	Sept. 30	4	
Penderab	Oct. 24	Dec. 2	Dec. 2	-	
Ramces	Dec. 24	Jan. 31	Feb. 1	1	
	1882				
Menes	Feb. 27	Apr. 3	Apr. 8	5	
Memphis	May 1	June 5	June 12	7	
Cheber	July 3	Aug. 10	Aug. 11	1	
Lunor	Sept. 5	not reported	Oct. 18		
Memphis	Nov. 4	Dec. 12	Dec. 15	3	
	1883				
Cheber	Jan. 7	not reported	Feb. 15		
Lunor	March 14	April 17	April 24	7	
Memphis	May 9	June 13	June 19	6	
Acho	July 17	Aug. 22	Aug. 28	6	
Ubis	Sept. 25	Oct. 30	Nov. 8	9	
Ramces	Nov. 14	not reported	Dec. 22		
	1884				
Menes	Jan. 14	not reported	Feb. 18		
Ubis	March 18	April 20	April 28	5	
Memphis	May 17	June 20	June 23	3	
Lunor	July 21	Sept. 1	Sept. 3	2	
Cotines	Sept. 17	Oct. 23	Oct. 22		1
Harada	Nov. 19	Dec. 22	Dec. 31	9	
	1885				
Kabkarab	Jan. 18	Feb. 20	Feb. 24	4	
Cotines	March 11	April 14	April 18	4	

400.

Windsor Castle

697  
72723<sup>rd</sup> June 5.

Sir,  
I have to rectify an error and an omission in my last despatch; it was headed for Harry Keelake but went for Holmes, duplicate going by the former on the same day, and the number, 399, was left out.

2. 657-111. You say that the same rent is charged at the docks as at our Customs houses, the expenses being counterbalanced by increased value through maturing. A case of whisky costs  $17/3$ , 52 weeks rent at  $4^d$  amounts to  $17/4$ , so that rate whisky improves 100% per annum. It is simply absurd, and the present rates mean, practically, that a Bonded store does not exist here.

3. Par. 19. The Governor, might out of the question of receipts in his own peculiar manner. He says, "I have never, in my experience, known of receipts

H. Coleman Esq.

Secretary,  
London.

being given by a Judge is very likely; but these Porters say "receipts are invariably given in this Country by the proper officers for all monies paid into any Court of Law." In Governor Callaghan's time receipts were given by the Clerk of the Court. However, the matter is now of no consequence, for since Francis the question the Governor has put the fee upon the document, and take a receipt from the Captain, who pays the money personally.

4. Par. 2<sup>d</sup> Mr. Henry S. Lucas is still U.S. Consul: I do not know his second Christian name. James Lewis was formerly a Cathedral ~~minister~~ the S. A. M. S., and is now working on his own account as a Carpenter.

5. You have received this bill to 410 to be paid by the office here: unless you charge a substantial commission, equal at least to freight and insurance on specie sent, this kind of business should be avoided, for hunting up money in Stanley is very troublesome at times.

6. Having more time to spare I have made out the greater part of the despatch for Dennis Bunnell, and as Mr. Dean Cohen has the catalogue of wool sold I have been able to see the prices. Par. 2. I am both puzzled and annoyed about the bale of locks from Wacker Co. By my account I shipped no. 76 by the Hobbs and !!! by the Sakkarak from that station. The brokers reported on the former "locks fair length, wt. 4 2/5"; on the latter "fair length. 4"; - can they explain how one of these became afterwards "small clippings filled with sand and dirt"? Either they reported on some thing they never saw or somebody made a great blunder. At all events I will ship no more locks by steam. Par. 4. Although you promise more catalogues you have arrived, consequently I must again disappoint our friends on the best.

7. Par. 12. Revis got away in La Rance some months ago, though she was searched for him. The Governor states decidedly that agreements to the legal must be witnessed by a Notary or Magistrate.



so you will know what to do in  
future.

8. Robson offers £200  
for the Dairy land house, &c. My  
books do not go sufficiently far  
back to find out what the property  
cost, but you may know; I have  
no doubt it was a good deal more  
than the sum offered, but the place  
was always a failure.

9. If you the Director ap-  
prove of my engaging Mr. Wagner  
please cable "Yes" if you can save  
a mail by doing so.

10. Enclose a circular on  
the subject of education; I am making  
enquiries at Darwin with a view to  
bringing more children in if possible.

11. Tomorrow I am going  
to the West for a week or so, in the  
Malvinas, for the purpose of looking  
over Mr. Waldron's place and picking  
up ideas.

I am, Sir,  
your obedient servant,  
A. C. C. C.  
Manager.

Enders

Enclosures

Trip No 399

Dupl. Statement

2<sup>nd</sup> ex No 774 & 778.

Circular re education

Dupl. Cobb to Coleman

The following per "Waruna"

Specimen envelopes

Dupl. Jol & C. Book Apt & May

" Sheaving account

" Lambs put in flocks.

" Loss and Goose Green acct

" Average Bond

" Estimate 1886 Sheaving

" Particulars of Hides

" Notes on Machinery Shed