

638  
859

Consulate of the  
German Empire  
Port Stanley 19 Sep 1888.

Sir,

I have the honour to acknowledge your letter of 10<sup>th</sup> June last calling my attention to a letter dated 16 June 1886 referring to the Museum at Markneubirchen. which letter I fear must have miscarried, as I am unable to find the same in this Consulate, and I am sure that Mr Cobb who is now on leave of absence would not have omitted to answer so important a document.

I have the honour to be

Sir,

Your most obedient  
humble servant,

Mr F. E. Cobb  
Consul

His Highness

The Chancellor

of the

German Empire

Berlin.

465

Hambyses

688  
69820<sup>th</sup> Sept. 8.

Sir,

In accordance with your Despatch N<sup>o</sup> 706 Part 5 I issued a notice to the Depositors with the Company, informing them that the Directors had decided to discontinue the deposits at interest, having waited a month without receiving any definite answers I went to Darwin on the 10<sup>th</sup> inst<sup>l</sup> and explained the Government Bank system to those on the Track and at Darwin, resulting in my paying a considerable amount into the Bank as per statement herewith, and I have no doubt there will be heavy calls before next mail, you will perceive I have already paid off over £2,680.

2. On the 9<sup>th</sup> inst<sup>l</sup> the

F. Coleman Esq

Secretary,

London.

German barge "Juno" from Tonga arrived short of provisions which I supplied and she sailed on 18<sup>th</sup>.

3. The boiler of the Donkey Engine which was repaired in 1882 and returned per "Cordova" is nearly played out. The shell is worn very thin in some places, but would last a few years, in the indent some tubes &c are ordered but only to be sent if you think it worth while repairing.

4. The reports from the Camp are very satisfactory, the sheep in the three stations are reported clean and looking well, although swarming with ticks, which Cooper's dip fails to destroy. I understand that there is not a single station on the West Falklands free of scab, most of the Farmers have had no dip in the depth of the winter. I heard from Mr. Waldron last night who wanted some Little's dip which I could not supply.



The general opinion appears to be favor of Little's dip although more expensive than Coopers.

5. I have never known so much sickness in Stanley as at the present time, there is scarcely a house without some one down, in many instances 7 or 8 in a family, in fact it is quite an epidemic of measles.

6. Having to send to Montevideo for 12 men to make up the compliment for the season, it occurs to me whether you could not get a reduction in the fares, in former years when Capt. Seemann was the Agent, if we had 8 or more men the passage money was reduced to £4. Mr. Schlottfeldt either cannot or will not make any reduction, perhaps you could arrange this with Mr. Staudé.

7. Mr. Noble is now quite satisfied with his house and Goose Green is very good order.



3 October 1888.

8 The 'Kambyses' arrived this morning delivering your Despatch N<sup>o</sup> 708 and duplicate of N<sup>o</sup> 709, you will perceive that no mails have been received since 10<sup>th</sup> August.

9 Since writing paragraph 6 several cutters having paid off their crews, I have engaged some hands and owing to the non-arrival of our September mail it being impossible to get any men from Montevideo before 14<sup>th</sup> Dec<sup>r</sup> when the work should be in an advanced state. I must endeavour to do without sending for any.

10 No regular mail being made up for this steamer, I reserve the enclosures for the vessel expected tomorrow.

I remain,

Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

J. F. C. Cobb  
Manager

J. Langdon

466

694

Menes

704

10th Oct 8

Sir,

This vessel arrived last night delivering the original of your despatch N<sup>o</sup> 707, and duplicate of letter of 10th Augt. Cannot something be done with the Colonial Office to ensure the mails being delivered at more regular intervals, in July the mail was 17 days late and missing the outward steamer deprives the whole colony of communication with, or getting supplies from Montevideo. The store was without coal &c. from 10th Augt. to 3<sup>d</sup> Oct.

In looking over the invoices of stores per Stambyses to my dismay I find you have sent only a little over 1000 yards of bagging instead of 11,000 ordered

J. Colman Esq

Secretary,

London.

466

Menes

1894

10<sup>th</sup> Oct 8

Sir,

This vessel arrived last night delivering the original of your despatch N<sup>o</sup> 407 and duplicate of letter of 10<sup>th</sup> Augt. Cannot something be done with the Colonial Office to insure the mails being delivered at more regular intervals, in July the mail was 17 days late and missing the outward steamer deprived the whole colony of communication with, or getting supplies from Montevideo, the store was without coal &c from 10<sup>th</sup> Augt. to 3<sup>rd</sup> Oct.

2 On looking over the invoices of stores per Stambyses to my dismay I find you have sent only a little over 1,000 yards of bagging instead of 11,000 ordered

F. Coleman Esq

Secretary.

London.



in June Indent No 77 I am obliged therefore to wire as follows: "Tarnalero yards bagging, Novedad" which I hope you will understand to mean, send 10,000 yards bagging by steamer leaving in November, unless this can be accomplished the consequence of the error, which is not my fault, will be serious for the whole of the baling will be stopped before the end of December.

3. In the Indents Nos 1. 2. you will find a quantity of wood, coal &c ordered, of course to come by a sailing vessel, owing to Messrs Dean & Sons having run out of house coal the stock is reduced so low that I shall have to stop the sale in a few days.

4. During the last few days I have had applications from depositors to pay into the Bank over £ 2,500, knowing that my last draft is only going by this mail I have arranged to delay the above amount until the next mail, so

that I might inform you that this large amount will have to be drawn for next month.

5, N<sup>o</sup> 707. Par 4. I will endeavour to obtain the information required, what is being done about the drafts for the last mutton sent through this office? The amounts are still standing to our Clients credit.

6. Par 6. Since writing paragraph 4 the Governor sent for me and read your correspondence with the Crown Agents, saying that your proposal for my giving drafts was diametrically opposed to his arrangements with Mr Cobb and to what he had written to the Colonial Office and that he should decline any more drafts for saving bank money. I pointed out to him the trouble I had taken to persuade any of our men to believe in the Government Bank and that if his decision was final I must for the Company's credit raise money elsewhere, a considerable

amount of which I could at once get, he remarked that he would think over it and let me know so I presume he will take drafts as before.

7. Expecting passengers by the 'Kambyes' I had the 'Hornet' ready to leave for Darwin and dispatched her at once for the bags, which I am pleased to say go by this opportunity. Mr Schlottfeldt could not take them for Buenos Ayres so that I am compelled to send them to Mr Humphreys for transhipment.

I remain,

Sir,

Your obedient servant

J. E. Cobb,

Manager

J. Langdon



Enclosures

Dupl<sup>t</sup> Nos 464.5  
 " Indent N<sup>o</sup> 79  
 " Statement  
 Copy of Notice re deposits  
 Stanley Jol. Cash B<sup>o</sup>k & Vouchers July  
 " Cash Book & Vouchers Sep  
 Receipt for box for Dennis B<sup>o</sup>und  
 D Morrison's Power of Attorney  
 Letter for L.A. Baillon  
 Campbell to Coleman  
 4 Statements  
 Shipping Report  
 Indents N<sup>os</sup> 80, 81.  
 1<sup>st</sup> ex Nos 937 for £43.9.4  
           941           946.17.10  
           942           112.16..0  
 13/2 per "Meres"

467

Handbys698  
71114<sup>th</sup> Nov. 8.

Sir,

I informed you in my letter of 11<sup>th</sup> ult<sup>o</sup> that just before the "Menes" sailed the Governor sent for me and said he was quite willing to run the risk of getting into trouble for taking drafts for Bank deposits, and would take another for £2,000 if given for that mail, but would not receive any afterwards, it having been arranged by the Secretary of State that drafts were not to be taken for that purpose, also that in future he should insist that all payments to the Government of whatever nature, must be in cash, that I must arrange with you to

F. Coleman Esq

Secretary.

London

to buy drafts or send cash to meet the heavy amounts falling due early next year viz Rents, Taxes &c. I remarked that perhaps the Crown Agents might require to sell at a premium, he replied that you could get drafts at just the same as Mr. Dean had done. I have at present requests from our men to transfer to the Government Bank over £1100 being deposits and wages due, and each day is adding to the amount. Rents and Taxes will amount in Jan<sup>y</sup> and Feb<sup>r</sup>uary to over £1,600 therefore it will be necessary to arrange for at least £3,000.

2. I have never known such extraordinary weather as experienced this spring, scarcely any rain and most violent gales accompanied with snow and heavy hail storms, even now it



is blowing a strong gale from the Southeast with constant snow squalls, for some nights passed there has been sharp frosts and the weather is most bitterly cold, which will be hard on the lamb cutting which was to commence yesterday. I fear the lambing will not be so good as might have been expected owing to very few of the twin lambs living, the backward state of the grass, which up to the present shows scarcely any signs of growth, causing the ewes to be deficient of milk.

3 The 'Taitum' arrived on 25<sup>th</sup> ult. and is now ballasting, on 6<sup>th</sup> inst. the German barque 'Wallis & Sohn' from Bordeaux put in with rudder head damaged, her repairs will be completed in a few days, she is owned by Messrs J. J. Wallis & Sohn, Barth, but the Captain will draw on Messrs H. Clarkson & Co., the amount will be small.

cont'd on Page 708

687  
T<sup>ro</sup>

16<sup>th</sup> Nov. 8.

Sir,

I have the honour to acknowledge your letter of this days date and beg to state for the information of H. to the Governor that the yearly sale of Fish is about as follows:-

- 12 doz bins Finnan Haddock
- 12. . . . . Rippered Herrings
- 12. . . . . Bloaters
- 24. . . . . Salmon Oregon
- 48. . . . . Oysters Ann.
- 6. . . . . Mackerel
- 6. . . . . Red Herrings
- 1200 lbs Sardines

The two first are scottish and I do not think the demand will increase.

I have the honour to be  
Sir,

Your obedient servant

J. Langdon

C. P. Brooks Esq

Coll Secretary

8c 8c 8c

22<sup>nd</sup> Nov. 88.

4. The Kambyes arrived this afternoon and delivered your Despatches Nos 710, 711 and duplicate of N.º 709 the first 3 paragraphs are illegible.

5. 709. Par 4 I have already informed you on this subject and had intended to suggest to Mr. Cobb to bring sufficient cash from Monte Video for January payments, which will not now be necessary.

6. Par 5. I regret to hear of the decease of our respected vice Chairman.

7. Par 6. Mr. Lettman returned by the Kambyes but will I expect make his order over to Messrs H. J. King & Co.

8. N.º 700 Part 2. The notices being too large for the Government Gazette Board were posted in the Store and for further publicity one on our New Shed and no doubt was known all over the Colony. I presume you will have claimed for all the drafts sent through this Office, for all interested depend on your doing so.



N<sup>o</sup> 467

9 Par 3. Mr. Robson draws very little cash from this office and stores he has lately sent out. The Stanley Ledger kept in your office will give you an idea how his account stands.

10 Par 4. This mail is again late only 7 days, in fact the "Kosmos" seem to do as they please about calling here.

11. By this steamer I send 13 Bales Sheepskins, and one small cask of Seal skins from Mr. Blake who was to write you about their disposal.

12. N<sup>o</sup> 711 Par 3. The Tails are on Mess<sup>rs</sup> Holmsted & Blakes account. I cannot understand how my alterations are incorrect seeing they agreed with the tally received into and delivered from the bulk.

13. I enclose a letter from R. Grant relating to my draft in his favour.

I remain, Sir

Your obed<sup>t</sup> servant,  
Wm F. C. Cobb  
Manager  
S. Langdon.

Enclosures.

Supp. N<sup>o</sup> 466

" letter to Coleman 11 Oct

" Jnl Cash Book July & Aug.

" 4 Statements

" Indents N<sup>os</sup> 80, 1.

Stanley Journal Sep

" ledgers Balances

" Jnl Cash Book & vouchers Oct.

Camp Wages Sept.

2<sup>nd</sup> ex N<sup>os</sup> 937, 941.

1 . . . 942 second sent last mail  
in error

Statement

Indent N<sup>o</sup> 82

Shipping Report

W/Lading

1<sup>st</sup> ex N<sup>o</sup> 946 for £ 80. 12. 9

copy of letter to G Baker

468

Ramses

404  
414

13<sup>th</sup> Dec 3

Sir:

Since my last H.M. S. "Diamond" arrived on 2<sup>nd</sup> inst<sup>ve</sup> and took 200 tons of coal which reduces the stock so low that it will be necessary at once to ship a further supply, owing to the non arrival of the "Jane Brown" the Colony is completely out of House coal, and as the demand must now be greater than anticipated, the order sent in October should be increased to at least 400 tons.

2. The Taikun sailed in ballast on 29<sup>th</sup> ult<sup>o</sup> the Captain complained that he was led to believe that a cargo would be got for him here, otherwise his vessel would have been chartered by mail, instead of having to go seeking.

3 Enclosed is the first

J. Coleman Esq  
Secretary  
London

Lambing account £3,235 This will  
 be considerably increased after the  
 shearing by those in the stud flock  
 and stragglers. The reports from the  
 camp are very good. The lambs are  
 stated to be very strong and healthy.  
 The shearing has commenced and  
 the clip bids fair to be a good one,  
 unfortunately the 'Castalia' is still  
 out and I am daily expecting to  
 hear the baling is stopped for want  
 of bagging.

4. The Governor still says  
 all payments must be cash although  
 I know he has accepted a draft  
 for £650 being the late Mr. Deane's  
 probate duty.

I am, Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

pp F. E. Cobb

Manager

J. Langdon



## Enclosures

Dupl. N<sup>o</sup> 467  
" Jnl & Cash Book Sep & Oct  
" Ledger Balances  
" Statement  
" Indent N<sup>o</sup> 82  
13/2 Hambyses  
Fairbairns account  
Wallis & Sohns "  
2<sup>nd</sup> ex N<sup>o</sup> 946  
1<sup>st</sup> Lambing account  
Jnl Cash Book & Vouchers Nov.  
1<sup>st</sup> ex N<sup>o</sup> 949 for £500  
Shipping Report  
Statement  
Indent N<sup>o</sup> 83.

469.

Ramus

711  
718

17 Dec

Sir. Arrived yesterday after an unusually stormy passage from the Azores, and have to acknowledge receipt of your despatch no. 712 which I found on board the Ramus.

2. Par 3. Unless you have already shipped the materials for repairing the engine you had better keep them back until I can get an Engineer's report. The engine is on board the Cyria, and is of much importance.

3. Par 7. I fear the work in the Camp will be stopped for want of balis, of which a supply will now be sent out.

4. Par 7.13. I have today been to see Mr. M. Deans and Mr. Deans

A. Coleman Esq.  
Secretary.  
London.

who have signed the agreement,  
and, although you do not say that  
I am to return it; I do so, as I  
conclude that you want the com-  
pleted document in London. Mr  
Dean is forwarding to his father  
all the title deeds of the land, to-  
gether with blank forms of convey-  
ances for execution.

5. Stanley is in a paroxysm  
of terror over the business, and has  
reduced my labours in stocktaking  
at Dean's, by buying in large  
supplies of stores in anticipation of  
a hundred per cent rise in prices,  
which I need hardly say will prove  
to be delusive.

6. The Castles arrived  
on the 15<sup>th</sup>, having lost jibboom  
and binnacle in the gale we were  
out in. I send the mate by  
this mail, and Capt. Colman will  
go next time. The former will  
present his account of wages.

7. The Diamond having taken 200 tons of coal we have only 128 tons left, which will hardly be sufficient for the run of year this season, and as the San Bruno with Open's house coals sailed on the 18<sup>th</sup> August she has probably gone down, and the place is absolutely bare of coal. I therefore wire for 400 tons of each, and conclude you will load the house coal at Glasgow, Liverpool, or some intermediate port, and complete the cargo at Cardiff.

8. I wish the Directors to understand that, unless immediate energetic efforts are made to provide for refrigerating the outside farmers' surplus sheep, Messrs Spencing and Waldron will take our business away and carry everything before them. Mr Dean do nothing of course. If Dean get our Swiss enclose a copy of their proposed contract for your information.

9. The Custodian brought the



original of your despatch 709, which  
has been already answered.

10. I am informed that  
the ship is shipping well, and  
that the steam pumps work satis-  
factorily.

11. I find that the Orissa  
is chartered for Mr. Stephens; at whose  
risk is this voyage? I understand  
by the contract that she belongs  
to us.

12. Telegram as follows:-  
"Deans Coquemas Castalia Dechar-  
nis, Cobb Decharpis, Diamond  
Clament 200 Clamentin 400  
Steam 400 hours; meaning, Deans  
contract is signed Castalia (and on)  
15<sup>th</sup> Dec. Cobb 16<sup>th</sup> Dec. Diamond  
supplied with 200 tons coal and  
proceeded will require coal 400 (tons)  
Steam 400 hours.

I am Sir,

Yours obedient servant

Wm. G. G. G.  
Manager.

470.  
Kammes.7/14  
72618<sup>th</sup> Dec. 8.

Sir,

I have to report that the Governor told me yesterday that if I would report the question of sections 24 and 25, he would report to the Colonial Office in my favour.

These were the sections over which I had a dispute with Gov Callaghan in 1880, and we have since been in the position of tenants only.

2. I send a rough sketch, not to scale, as I have no rule with me here of section no. 10, particulars of ~~the same~~ of which I have completed in pencil as in the agreement.

3. I am cutting out "400 houses" from the telegram, as there is a line outside, which may be the same Brown. This leaves 200 low houses Coal on order.

I am Sir,  
your obedient servant  
Newport  
Manager.

H. Coleman, Esq.  
Secretary.  
London.

Enclosures

Spearing & Waldron's agreement

J. M. Dean & Son's "

Mate's wages acct £ 7. 15. 4

Sketch of Land N<sup>o</sup> 10

Memo on Stores & Houses 8<sup>c</sup>

707  
 721

Stanley.

3<sup>rd</sup> January, 1869.

Sir,  
 I have the honour to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of yesterday, informing me that H. C. the Governor has appointed me to be a member of the Board of Health for the year 1869.

I shall be happy to take the seat offered me, if the Board is likely to do any useful work, of which it is quite capable if properly directed; but I feel bound to take this opportunity of saying that, for some time past, its action, or rather want of action, has been more amusing than useful to the inhabitants of Stanley.

I have the honour to be,

Y<sup>r</sup> Hon.

E. Pakenham Esq. M. P.

Colonial Secretary

Yours most obedient servant

W. E. Forster.



720  
 724

Tasmanian Islands P.  
 Stanley, 5th Jan. 1889.

Sir,  
 I am desirous of drawing the attention of His Excellency the Governor to the terms upon which the Company occupies sections 24 and 25 on this island.

His Excellency will find, on reference to correspondence that took place between the Acting Colonial Secretary and myself in May 1880, that the renewal of the leases of those sections was refused by Governor Parnaghan, on the ground that it was then shortly in contemplation to proclaim a township in the neighbourhood of Darwin Harbour.

The Hon<sup>ble</sup>  
 E. Parkerham Brooke,  
 Colonial Secretary,  
 & & &

I believe that His Excellency, from his long experience here, is aware that the Company's settlement at Darwin Harbour is never likely to be a place of such importance as to warrant the establishment of a township. It consisted in 1880 of 12 workmen's cottages, the building used as a Church and School, the houses of the Wesleyan Mission Minister and Doctor, and a cook house. Today the number of cottages is less by two.

I would further point out that the Company are, to the best of my knowledge, the only occupiers of Crown grazing land who are not secured in their holdings by a lease of the whole. I am only asking that they may be put on a level with their neighbours.

There were circumstances

in connection with the refusal of  
these leaves to which I do not wish  
now more particularly to refer, beyond  
saying that I adhere to the statements  
made in my letters of 19<sup>th</sup> and 21<sup>st</sup> May,  
1880.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

your most obedient servant,

Wm. E. Fox.

Manager.

721  
725

Bathurst Islands Company,  
Stanley, 5<sup>th</sup> January, 1889.

Sir, In compliance with the request  
contained in your letter of yesterday's  
date, I have the honour to forward  
herewith copies of the correspondence  
referred to in my letter of the 5<sup>th</sup> instant,  
and shall be obliged by your handing  
them to His Excellency the Governor.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant

W. J. Fox.

Manager.

The Honourable

C. F. J. Fox

Colonial Secretary,

St. J. St. J.



724  
772

Auckland Island Co.

Stanley, 11<sup>th</sup> Decr. 1889.

Sir,  
I have the honour to  
acknowledge the receipt of your  
letter no 21 of the 10<sup>th</sup> inst; and  
request that you will convey to  
His Excellency the Governor my  
thanks for the promise it contains.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,  
your most obedient servant,

Thos. Ross.

Manager.

The Hon. C. Parkerham Brooke,  
Colonial Secretary.

h. h. h.

471.

Memphis.

718  
74315<sup>th</sup> Jan'y. 9

Sir,

I have to report that Messrs. Dean's stocktaking was completed by the 31<sup>st</sup> ult.; and that the account of it is in a forward state, though I do not anticipate being able to send it by this mail.

2. The Sam Brown has discharged her cargo of coal, and I send you the account as received from Mr. Dean. I have to point out that insurance from Gool to Stanley as charged in Messrs. Langridge's account at £ 7 7/2 % seems excessive, as compared with that on our own coal ships, the "Larkins" from Cardiff and the "Si" from the Thames via Montrose in 1887.

3. The open policy for coasting has nearly run off already and should be renewed for £ 2000, the amount insured on Mr. Birch's private effects and station stores for San'toromond to Wedded Island having been £ 900. The voyage was

A. Coleman, Esq.,  
Secretary, London.

safely accomplished. I wrote the amount and other details on the back of the policy, is anything more necessary? Should you insurance terms up before I get your reply I shall take them on the new policy. Charge  $\frac{3}{4}\%$ ; Mr. Schlottfeldt for a German Company takes risk @ 20%.

4. A specification or training of the Northmen machinery has been sent, and some of the piping has not arrived; but I am sure what you want of the specification. However, Mr. Noble has supplied piping for the open and the press works satisfactorily. I enclose extract from his letter on the subject.

5. Mr. Call wishes you to receive £200 or £400 in London to be drawn here.

6. I conclude that you have insured the Queen for coasting, say until June, and then home. She arrived and was taken over on the 3<sup>rd</sup> January.

7. The result of St. George's first year is not satisfactory; he covered some twenty odd miles, the exact number I have not by me, and I



can only hear of two foals (one since dead) and two mares yet to foal. To me here pretends to understand the management of a stall-fed stallion ~~and~~, as our other stud horses run at large, and I should like to know whether it would be advisable to have out a man accustomed to the care of a stallion, or whether St. George should be allowed to run loose with a number of mares. I do not like the last idea; but there is plenty of time for you to decide, as the season for screwing mares does not come on before September. The man should be prepared to make himself generally useful.

8. The cylinder complains that the collar of the cylinder sent out for Weather Creek is 3 inches higher than that of the cracked one which it replaced, consequently that much had to be cut off the bore to enable it to pass under the press: it is a pity that it was. You do not replace broken parts with castings of the same size.

9. The Castalia is considered by the critics of Stanley to be just the thing; but she has a lamentably poor, undersized crew. You selected them yourself, and you may remember my saying that I thought Captain Solland should have gone to London to pick them out himself, on the principle that when



a man has work to do he should always be allowed to select his own tools. My experience here teaches me that this principle is correct; if they turn out badly the man himself is to blame and can say nothing. The schooner has too little ballast, and I have given her about 15 tons of iron additional. I could not send Captain Toward last mail, as it was impossible to reach her and get him clear of the ship in time. He has done the work he was engaged for well, especially that connected with the fitting out at Copenhagen, but is not suitable either for a small vessel or narrow waters. As a deep sea ocean going man I daresay he is quite up to the mark.

10. I have seen Hobbs, who impresses me rather favourably. I got him in to inspect our machinery, and he reports that the Robey will if retained in good for another five years.

11. U.S. Flag Ship Swat. Ann. Capt. McGowan, bearing the flag of Rear Admiral Githin has just left, after taking 100 tons steam coal at 60/, reducing the stock

to 20 tons. The Swallows has, I am  
glad to say, cleared out the Columbia's  
coal by taking 101 tons at 40%, showing,  
however, a loss through short weight.  
They tell us it is terribly bad stuff, of  
which I was quite aware; but I saw no  
reason for using stinking fish. Thus  
since the 1<sup>st</sup> Dec. we have parted with  
400 tons steam coal, and are now in  
a position to meet the probable demands  
of the next few months. After several  
talks with Captain Kennedy, we have  
agreed upon a coal contract on the lines of  
your letter of 26<sup>th</sup> May last, with a few  
modifications. (1.) You describe the mode  
of dealing, incorrectly in using the word  
"assisting"; it is clearly understood that  
we find no labour whatever, and Capt. Ken-  
nedy <sup>knows</sup> understands this: (2.) the Admiralty  
are to pay us 5<sup>/-</sup> per ton for every ton ~~under~~  
200 taken by H.M.'s ships during the  
year; (3.) we undertake to supply 500  
tons annually if required; (4.) payment to  
be made in cash in London against the  
Chief Engineer's receipts. Looking at

the annual supply to the Navy, and  
 considering the occasional demands of  
 outsiders and the fact that we are  
 enjoying an absolute monopoly at  
 present, and must supply all coal  
 sold in Stanley, I say that we should  
 start with a stock of 700 tons, or just  
 about the capacity of our two small  
 hulks, *Vicar of Bray* and *Draxis*, and  
 that as soon as the stock drops to  
 300 we should replenish it. The best-  
 experimental kind of coal for the  
 Admiralty place *Queen's Wharf* in the  
 second rank, *Harris's Deep*  
*Navigation* being at the head of the  
 list; ~~we~~ preference should therefore  
 be given to the latter. In case you  
 should have delayed chartering I  
 will "Torpitudes Stabilises Carrocin  
 Stately Ploughing Harris", i.e. shall  
 require about 700 tons *Welsh* coal  
 stock is exhausted, would prefer *Harris*.  
 In addition to the coal contract I am  
 making one for the supply of meat,  
 vegetables, and bread, so the supply

of necessaries for the Army will pass  
entirely through our hands.

12. H.M.S. *Reflection* is daily  
expected from Northfleet.

13. I enclose copy of letter from  
the Colonial Secretary, stating that the  
Governor will recommend that leases of  
sections 24 and 25 be granted to Mr. B.  
For explanation of this long disputed  
question see correspondence with Govern-  
ment of May, 1830.

14. I find it necessary to  
draw rather heavily this week, mostly  
for rents and taxes, powder, &c. which I  
enclose a list. I hope that with the  
wool and other remittances going forward  
you will not be inconvenienced; all  
advances to the farmers will be repaid  
in London on sale of wool as each par-  
cel is realized. I have looked at the  
list of names, and satisfied myself that  
they are all safe.

15. I have taken full control  
of Messrs. Dean's establishment since  
1<sup>st</sup> January, but fear that I cannot  
send as full a report as I could wish this  
time. Until the arrival of Mr. Dennis



Brunditt put much business on  
 his hands at the new store, as the  
 stock has run down so low, and  
 there has been an absolute want of  
 ships in distress for months. Mr.  
 M. Deane has met me in a liberal  
 spirit, and I have no trouble in  
 any way with him. The stock  
 return cannot be ready this week, for  
 it has not come in for Examination  
 yet. I have agreed with him about  
 the price for most of the plant, boots,  
 &c., which do not come into the stock  
 of stores. After looking at the  
 list of debts due for store accounts  
 I have agreed to take them at a dis-  
 count of 25%. A few are bad, some  
 doubtful, and some may remain  
 in the books a long time; but we  
 shall not in the long run lose 10%  
 on the whole. In fact, as we act  
 as bankers for all the outside far-  
 mers, we are in a singularly good  
 position for getting our accounts paid  
 when people present their cheques for  
 ways earned on the West and elsewhere.

I am endeavouring to carry on with as little disturbance of Dean's establishment as is possible. I keep their outside foremen to carry on labouring work, the same foremen Carpenters, Storekeepers, carters, &c. Later on, as people despond of their places it will be seen whether it is desirable or not to fill them up again, but if I had set to work to sweep the whole place out, I should have raised much bad blood, which would have been the reverse of beneficial to us. The Exception has been their Blacksmith, a man I would not have had at any price.

16. The establishment has been much neglected of late years, and will cost some money to set in order.

Buildings. The store and buildings round it including the Blacksmith's shop are in fair condition, and sufficient for the needs of the place. The offices are very good, new in fact last year, and including the coal wood shed are not more than about two years old. The 'carpenter' shop is an old building, beyond repair, but we do not need another at

present: The buildings known as  
Marmont Row consist of the Habes,  
Duchery Store, the Ship Hotel, ~~and~~  
house for ship's stores and liquor store  
below and the Church service rooms  
above; some repairs are needed for this.

Hulks. Præcis, about 300 tons, a useful  
coal hulk. J. S. Smith, a good hulk  
but wants some repairs on deck. Charles  
Cooper, an old one, decks bad, and needs  
tea down below. Capricious was sup-  
posed to form part of jettie, and was  
therefore not included in the agreement;  
however Mr. Dean shows her in, she is  
only fit to put aground. Tilton, Jettie,  
is almost a wreck at present, but I  
am asking for tenders for repairs. See  
sketch in a steam winch, said to be in  
good order, but the boiler is defective.  
Most of the hulks want tarpaulins,  
and some of them hatches.

The jetty is good, far better than  
any, though both want lengthening to  
get more depth of water. The Charles

Cooper and Luperions will do for this purpose. The frontage to the South of Ross Road is substantially fenced in with galvanized iron, and requires no further outlay.

The Opica I believe to be a sound good vessel, but I am doubtful whether she will be suitable for the coast; however I shall know before she leaves here.

The Sicis is in excellent working order, and has just had a new boiler, new decks, new cabin, and a general fit out at a cost less of more than £300; in fact Mr. Dean asked me if some allowances could not be made for this outlay; but I said that the agreement was not in my hands, and that I thought it should go against the deficiency in other parts of the property.

I have taken your working plants, boats, boat prices that will be seen to be moderate when the accounts go in - boats, for instance, valued by Mr. Dean at £144, I objected to, and he accepted £60 for the lot.

17. As regards the personnel of the



Establishment, James the storekeeper, formerly in our employ, is well up to his work, and his second, J. Hardy, is a young man of energy who seems to be a favorite with the Store customers.

The surgeon is Capt: Jones, formerly of the Mission, of whom I had some very lucky experiences two years ago, but he has since conducted himself extremely well. Foster, the mechanical division of the Service, although not an Engineer by trade is a very clever mechanic, ~~and~~ <sup>and</sup> was ~~an~~ <sup>an</sup> ~~in~~ <sup>in</sup> ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~service~~ <sup>in</sup> ~~of~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~service~~ <sup>service</sup>: at present I find it difficult to keep him fully employed. Munson the foreman Carpenter was for years in our employ, and is a very capable shipwright. These are the principal working men.

15. Lastly, Mr. Stark, and I hardly know what to say about him. He was brought out by Mr. Dean last year as a substitute to him, but after the latter's death was at once placed by Mr. Dean in the position of acting Manager of the place. I do not know at present what his qualifications are, excepting that

he has a brother who is Mr. Langridge's partner, for he has never been in an office, nor has he any practical knowledge of mercantile affairs or book keeping, having, in fact, been a tutor in a school. However, as Mr. Deane stipulated that he should be taken on, and I promised Mr. Langridge to do the best I could for him, I have agreed to take him for one year from 1<sup>st</sup> January on exactly the terms upon which Mr. Wicks came out, viz: - £200 a year and a house. As regards further I shall see whether he is capable of learning and of making himself useful in office work, and I shall also be able to learn the Directors' wishes about him.

19. As regards my own work I am somewhat perplexed; I have always been in the habit of doing a good deal of office work, but it seems to me that I cannot be about, looking after people and things as I should, without a good deal shortening my desk work. I have been in the habit ever since 1875 of attending personally for a good part of the stock taking and working up the values afterwards; but I have found this time that although I have done comparatively little towards it I cannot give

sustained attention even to short  
 little, and it is the more annoying  
 that, being obliged to be at the office  
 every morning without exception at  
 six a.m., I get find that I cannot  
 satisfactorily undertake all I ought to do.  
 Things will probably shake down after  
 a while, but in the meantime I am  
 a good deal worried and harassed. I  
 have been quite unable to get into the  
 lamp yet, but I must go out without  
 fail before long.

20. I have detached the  
 telephone from my house and connec-  
 ted the two stores, the communications  
 thus established saving much time.  
 The instruments however are Bell  
 telephons, used both as transmitters  
 and receivers, and some people cannot  
 educate their ears to take in what is  
 said. I want a couple of Blakes  
 transmitters, which are very cheap,  
 you had better get them from Galison  
 who supplied the telephons, asking  
 him for instructions for setting them  
 up. The call boards are quite new -



automatic pattern, the switch moving  
by hand from right to left. I believe that  
by shipping from Antwerp the royalty  
can be saved, and I shall be glad to  
receive them by return mail.

21. I have received £3000  
from Mr. Fenton to be placed to the  
credit of Mr. Berkeley and himself  
to provide cash for disbursements on  
their farms at Roy Cove and Tind  
Islet.

22. The extraordinary times  
that has elapsed since a ship put in  
for repair, the last of my consequences  
having been the County of Pembroke  
nearly 10 months ago, will prevent a  
fair idea being formed of the importance  
of Messrs. Dean's business to the Company,  
more especially when taken in conjunction  
with the comparatively depressed condition  
of their stock. Such intervals of distress  
have occurred before, but the shipping  
list will show that they are exceptional.

23. The stock return will  
amount to a little over £12,000, if the  
sheets handed in to me this morning  
are correct. It is impossible to check  
them in time, however.



16<sup>th</sup> Jan<sup>y</sup>.

741

24<sup>th</sup>. Although pushed by  
for Memphis I am sending this  
by W. S. S. S. leaving today  
for Montpelier. The continued  
unprofitability of the Kansas route  
is very annoying.

Jan. 21.

your obedient servant,  
W. S. S.

I find I have omitted to  
say that I received per S. S. S. on  
the 8<sup>th</sup> inst. a letter from Mr. Humphreys  
with your telegram of 10<sup>th</sup> Dec. -  
Inform Rob following the Falk.  
lands middle February live sheep  
sable of Rob left."

## Enclosures

Dupl<sup>s</sup> Nos 468, 9.70

- Notes on Stores
- Sketch of Land
- Statement & Indent
- Jnl and Cash Book Nov
- Lambing acct

Copy correspondence re Lease N<sup>o</sup> 24, 25

Particulars East India's crew

2<sup>nd</sup> ex N<sup>o</sup> 949

1<sup>st</sup> .. . 951 for £202

1<sup>st</sup> .. . 952 .. 300

1<sup>st</sup> .. . 955 .. 3000

1<sup>st</sup> .. . 956 .. 56. 6. 5

2 Notes .. .. 2. 0. 0

£ 3. 562. 6. 5

to advise

### List of Taxes

Extract from Noble's letter 14 Dec 98

Snodgrass's coal receipt

Jane Brown's coal acct

Shipping report

Indent.

Sample cheque

Memo on coal

472  
of  
Colmes.726  
75117<sup>th</sup> Jan<sup>y</sup>

Sir,

After packing letters by  
H.M.S. Swallow, which sailed yesterday  
this steamer brought your despatches of  
11<sup>th</sup> 1854 Dec. at 7 1/2 pt, to which I fear  
it will be impossible to send a full reply  
while she lies here.

2. Par. 2. You may order  
immediately 10,000 yards of bagging to go  
on with, of which 20 quarters may be the  
cheaper kind you mention; although the  
latter may stand in ordinary holes you  
must remember that no one presses nearly  
as heavily as we do. Shearing was delayed  
about a week at Walker Creek while waiting  
for bagging.

3. Par. 4. You are apparently  
under a misapprehension about my own  
goods for Stanzas, which were private effects,  
about which I did not consider it necessary  
to inform you; freight is charged here.

4. Par. 5. Valuations of property  
shall be made up and sent. I am etc

A. Coleman, Esq.

Secretary,  
London.

Manifest of the Pacific Agency, I believe that it will now be necessary to receive that of the Royal Mail, for which I ~~think~~ <sup>think</sup> I am to get today a passenger for the first time. Regarding coal, ask Mr. Dean if you want confirmation of the fact that it should never be shipped with other goods, many of the groceries in the Chinese Meline were spoiled, and Biggs complains of the shocking condition of the wood for Chikun. As to coal we have a good supply for Sam Brown, such as it is, a poor quality Super, not equal to Waltham, Mr. M. Dean says as now. Of the 500 tons 400 only were houses, and the men of war will take the balance. I omitted to say that you should leave the balance of freight to appear in our books, as we have settled it here, less stores and advances. Mr. Dean is right in saying that more house coal will be wanted, but as we have this to go on with I should say that a small vessel leaving the Bay with Waltham coal to the amount of 350 or 400 tons per



They would be about the thing, with  
no wood or other cargo whatever.

4. Par. 3. It seems to me  
that a buyer in London must know best  
where to purchase, but I will mention names  
in far as possible. I await the conclusion  
of this paragraph.

5. 714 - 2. If I have time this  
morning I will go into the question of  
Produce, meanwhile you may take it for  
certain that each homeward steamer will  
carry at least 500 hales.

6. Par. 3. I should be afraid  
of going into the repairs of the J. S. Smith;  
I have spoken to both foremen carpenters,  
and they tell me that the fastenings in  
her upper works are entirely good, and  
that she would require much strengthen-  
ing; being a soft wood ship, and now  
lying stripped to her lower works the  
expense of refitting would probably exceed  
her value if repaired. But I would  
suggest for the consideration of the Board  
that they might sell her to as she lies,  
to be taken away by the purchaser at  
his expense, guaranteeing against her

remaining here on a lark, as you  
 have, and must retain a complete  
 monopoly of these vessels, as an  
 important aid in keeping out com-  
 petition. From Mr. Staud's letter  
 it would seem that I had asked  
 for a reduction in the passage for  
 slaves; the only favour I was asked  
 of the Havana line was in connec-  
 tion with the passage of some ser-  
 vants, and this was so judiciously  
 granted that I refused to take it; and  
 have ~~now~~ asked another.

7. I forward a copy of the  
 coal contract referred to in my last;  
 the black ink representing the prin-  
 ted form sent from London, and the  
 red the alterations made here with  
 Capt Kennedy's concurrence. I object  
 entirely to the minimum stock of 500  
 tons, and of all the labour shown  
 on to the ships. It is admitted that  
 there is little direct profit on the coal,  
 but, if none are to be had, the ships  
 will cease visiting the ~~islands~~, and  
 that would be a serious loss to us.  
 Having, as I have already pointed

out, since the beginning of December  
 actually sold 400 tons of coal, and  
 being now short of it; I do not think  
 I am wrong in fixing 700 tons as the  
 quantity we should start with, in the  
 absence of competition. The price  
 was settled in London; but if higher  
 freight cause a loss the contract must  
 be ended as soon as possible, and if  
 the Admiralty will not advance they  
 must take their chance. As Captain  
 Murgess, the new Senior Officer, is  
 just taking charge of the Squadron, it  
 would be most unfortunate if anything  
 occurred to prevent him from visiting  
 the ships down.

8. Some weights of wool  
 received up to date from which you  
 can pick out the bales now shipped,  
 and from Mr. Call's account of dips  
 used on the various flocks you will be  
 able to decide, as to weights, between  
 Little and Cooper.

9. I regret to say that Holmes,  
 and Blake are shipping their wool  
 by Townsend's steamer, in consequence

of the delay and inconvenience  
 experienced last season through  
 the Quetta's accident. He certainly  
 sees what can be remedied in  
 the state of things caused by that vessel's  
 loss, and H. & B. actually got a better  
 market through delay. I am therefore  
 not a little annoyed at this reaction  
 to the enemy.

10. Having shown the plans  
 of the machinery to Captain Ogilvie  
 they concern in saying that it would  
 be a capital Engineer's shop, but <sup>that</sup> the  
 designer appears to have forgotten the  
 Blacksmiths altogether. They are  
 going to work out an alternative plan.

11. The Refractory will coal  
 tomorrow, taking the remaining 20  
 tons of Scotch coal and about 20  
 of the Yorkshire.

12. Having considered the  
 question of wool it appears to me  
 that Schall has about 4500 bales  
 altogether, which if the refuelling  
 plan is not of this question this season



will leave 3400 to go by steam. 500  
or so go now 500 in March, May,  
and July, leaving 1400 for which inter-  
mediate steamers must call, and I  
shall try to get Mr. Schlottfeld to ar-  
range for one in February and April if  
possible.

13. See that 100 crates of drafts  
are all coming; the stock here I found  
to be large, amounting for the most arrived  
orders before I left; there will now  
be an overstock.

14. Capt. Kennedy has told  
me to take H.M.S. Riflemen whenever  
I like, as I am going to Panama for  
a few days.

15. In order to pay off more  
deposits, I am turning the 1000 bill  
over to the Savings Bank, and giving  
another bill for £500. They cannot  
take my drafts for deposits, but they  
can buy them for general purposes and  
I can pay the money into the Bank,  
rather a distinction without a difference,  
but it suits us well enough.

16. Captain Pollard goes by this  
boat. he has drawn 10000 here and

his own account. He expected you to  
 pay for his lodging ashore on account  
 of the foulness of lying on board;  
 this I declined.

Yours truly,

Wm. G. Fox.

Manager

→

Enclosures

Dup<sup>d</sup> N<sup>o</sup> 471

. Indent & Statement

2<sup>nd</sup> ea Nos 951. 2. 5 & 6

13<sup>v</sup>. . . 958 for £ 65. 26. 6

Wool Weights

McCall's dip account

2 Statements

copy to each Contract

473.  
 H.M.S. Ripley.  
 74<sup>3</sup>  
 1860

20<sup>th</sup> Jan. 9

Sir,

I returned late last evening from my trip in this vessel, and she is to leave today for Monte Video.

2. I was only one short day at Darwin, but was able to discuss all matters that were pressing with Armstrong, and afterwards saw Mr. Call, who followed the ship down to show the town. The shearing at Darwin will be finished the first week in February, and a South Run at the end of this week. There will be more wool at Darwin, but fewer bales, in all probability, as they are heavier. I am inclined to suspect that we are approaching the limit at which it is safe to press wool, for we have not exceeded it already, for we run about 2wt. over other people's bales. I should

J. Coleman, Esq.

Secretary.  
 London.

like to be quite sure that the pressure  
 was not in subtracting our prices. At  
 South Hill there will be a large in-  
 crease of wool, probably the total will  
 be 670 bales; Mr. Call says that had  
 it not been for the steam pumps he  
 would have been several weeks behind,  
 as the shed would have been blocked  
 up with loose wool. Your question  
 about bagging has been answered;  
 1 boll. of the cheaper kind was procured  
 and sent to South Hill when the  
 supply was short, and you will find  
 that the bales made of it have split  
 all over. It may do, however, for  
 people who press lightly.

3. Cooper's dip is condemned  
 by Armstrong and Lilypson as not  
 even killing ticks; on the other hand  
 Mr. Call sees nothing against it, and  
 says the wool from it is very nice and  
 compares favorably with the other.

I suspect that some intelligence is  
 required in the use of it; in which Mr. Call  
 has an advantage. I shall send him



the little powder, so as to give it every chance. When these people talk of their powder "discolours," however, they use the wrong word, for the whole appears to settle quickly to the bottom.

4. As several Bills of Lading of wool go to other consignees the Messrs. C. have to return you the difference of freight ours 3%. By Letters there were 18 bales consigned to Mr. Duns, freight being 35% + 5%, and you have to charge the same on Mr. G. Cobb's 47 bales, crediting us with 4/9 per ton for labours & such hire, in both cases the wool having been brought in by an official schooner.

5. I hope to be able to send you the statement of debts taken over from Messrs. Dean, but there has been some difficulty in getting them all acknowledged, and they must go with the rest of the accounts next month. I send you a statement of the houses to which the amounts it would be proper to invoice them for; but as regards those of the Company I should like to know which of them you refer to. I think that the

fire insurance on the Great Britain  
at 20% is exorbitantly high, being  
5% higher than the rate for ~~houses~~  
houses, while the only fire used on  
board is in the boiler on deck, used  
only occasionally for working cargo.

6. I am sorry again to have  
to refer to the newspapers, but the fact  
is the bundles of the Times from the  
15<sup>th</sup> Nov. to 1<sup>st</sup> Dec. are again missing,  
and it seems such a sheer waste of  
money, apart from other considerations,  
to throw so many stamps away. Can  
you not try some other post office, or  
find out how newspapers and other  
people manage to send papers so regularly?  
One bundle was made up to Thursday  
the 6<sup>th</sup> Dec., and the next began with  
Saturday the 8<sup>th</sup>, again that of the  
10<sup>th</sup> only contained the outer sheets,  
the rest here lies with your office.  
Mr Langdon informs me that both  
Times and Illustrated papers suddenly  
stopped altogether from some date in  
September until my arrival.

7. In Mrs. Annings Cobb's

of sales of  $\diamond NA$  144 Bales Skins,  
 received last mail, there is a mistake  
 of £100, the addition being £91. 3.1  
 instead of £191. 3.1 the correct amount.  
 I thought that all accounts passing  
 into the London office were checked?

8. The year's accounts will  
 go next mail; I have no idea yet how  
 they will turn out, but I don't look  
 for anything brilliant, for several reasons.  
 There was but little shipping, which  
 would affect the store account, as sheep  
 were sold for ~~the~~ the grazing and  
 killing charges at Goodgreen were wanted,  
 and the price realized for wool was lower  
 than the year before, besides which the  
 greater part of the profit made on the  
 Great Britain belonged to that year.

9. There is to be an extra bond  
 here for 500 bales wool next month.

10. You have quantity over-  
 charges the sellers for freight on wool  
 for Minna Helms, on hides and tallow  
 see all eight: Take for instance  $\diamond HGC$

756

56 bales good, freight £104. 9. 3  
as compared with 40 bales of the  
same weight out of the same press,  
for Hamburgs earlier in the year,  
freight on which was £51. 1. 4. In  
statement of 11<sup>th</sup> Dec. you say "un  
fortunately the wool was never measured,  
and this notwithstanding that  
you knew before the ship arrived  
that the freight was to be charged  
by measurement: and the fact that  
the Dock landing weights change,  
or vary, state the measurements. —  
I know this for I went into some of  
our own measurements last year in  
the London Office. The only way I  
see out of this mess is to take the  
average measurements of each kind  
of bales in former years, and charge  
on that. The 40 bales mentioned  
above having measured 25<sup>h</sup>. 6<sup>h</sup> in.  
each, the 56 would measure 1400. 4.

11. In buying goods on  
commission it is usual for merchants



to come out this morning from London  
 complete, most changes, freight income  
 and some other things. I think it will  
 help the shipping business, especially in  
 the winter months. I think it will be  
 a great benefit to the shipping business  
 and to the country in general.

11. The shipping business is  
 about to be very much improved  
 a great deal better.

Yours truly,  
 J. B. [unclear]

Your obedient servant,  
 J. B. [unclear]

J. B. [unclear]  
 J. B. [unclear]

12. I omitted to say that I  
 propose next year to leave the clerkship  
 to Mr. [unclear], who are quite competent  
 to do the work and make up the returns  
 this will not only enable the office to  
 attend to their business more expeditiously,  
 but will leave me at liberty to visit the Camp during  
 the shearing season, a thing I have  
 been unable to do for eight or nine  
 years.

to send out their invoices from London  
complete, with charges, freight insur-  
ance, commission, &c. You have sent  
only the suppliers' invoices, directing me  
to make the charges good, but without  
furnishing either weights or measure-  
ments. Which shall be done in future?

11. The Refiners are taking  
about 20 tons more each, this will leave  
a stock of about 60 tons.

I am Sir,  
your obedient servant,

Thos. Spoon.  
Manager.

*[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

Enclosures

Dupl<sup>e</sup> N<sup>o</sup> 472

2<sup>nd</sup> ca N<sup>o</sup> 958

Dupl<sup>e</sup> Statement

Remarks on account

Stanley.

19<sup>th</sup> February, 1866

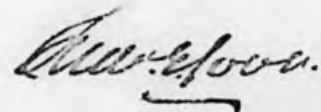
Sir,

I have the honour to acknowledge receipt of your letter of yesterday's date concerning the Bill of Lords of the Admiralty, which I will keep for Mr. Gibson. I have no interest in the matter, and only forwarded the document because you mentioned a short time ago that you had not received it.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

your most obedient servant


The Hon<sup>ble</sup>.

C. Foxham Brooks.

L. S. S.



751

+74

Menes.

18th

9

Sir,

My last despatch went via Montevideo per Hon. S. Ripleman.

2. I did not notice until the wool weights had gone that a quantity of the Rawens wool was described as mixed. I fear that if sent to the Westons it may prejudice its sale; I have written for an explanation which has not yet arrived.

3. I have had the spans at Darwin for a bridge measured, and it is given as 135 ft.; I believe, however, that at spring it will not exceed 90 ft. Will you enquire of Harpers limited what the diameter and height of the pillars for each of these lengths should be, as we have a number of old spans that might be suitable?

4. I have made out some statistics of wool and sheep for the last ten years, which should be interesting.

J. Coleman, Esq. Secretary. London.

The average clip per head has risen during the period from 5.414 lb. to 7.07 lb., which on 142607, already show this year shows the astonishing increase of 232448 lb. I have calculated the percentage of wethers to the total stock, and the result is interesting, for the clip follows it very closely. Last year, for the first time since 1874, we neither bailed down nor sold or unstoned any wethers, and the result is seen in the reduction of Lamb profits for the season. But in seeing this we see the worst, and there are large profits to follow. The consequence of not bailing down, our average clip is raised to 7 lb., and we have an increase in wool of 140000 lb. already over last season, with more to come, the increase at present representing <sup>at 6 for lb</sup> nearly £4000. It is easy to see that to make such a profit as that we must have bailed down many thousand sheep last season, and, beyond that, it now seems plain evident that in bailing down wethers at all we have been on the

wrong back for years. Although the  
system began want of funds  
made it very tempting. What I mean is  
that if, instead of bailing down three and  
four year old wethers, we had confined  
ourselves to aged wethers and ewes, we should  
have reaped the benefit in wool, and Laprairie  
might now have been fully stocked. But  
having once begun killing wethers we  
could not drop it for fear of unduly reducing  
the profits: I remember once suggesting  
that Goodgreen might be closed for a year,  
and being told that it could not be  
thought of. Now the step has been taken  
and the result is seen not to be as bad as  
anticipated. We killed 12144 wethers at  
Goodgreen in 1887, and we killed last  
year 13! In future, subject to the  
Board's approval, I shall only kill  
such as on account of age or for want of  
room it is desirable to get rid of, and the  
result will be a rapid increase in wool,  
which this year for the first time has  
exceeded a million pounds. It will  
be seen by my return that Darnice  
and Walker Creek are about stocked up,

it therefore only remains to fill the  
 North West section as quickly as  
 possible. I hope that I have clearly  
 enough pointed out the fact that  
 the ranchers are the sheep that give  
 the most wool, probably 2lb. all  
 round more than the ewes

5. Mr. Anson will be  
 obliged if you will pay the passages  
 of servants coming out on his  
 account about September. Their  
 names in Lynch, but I have received  
 no address yet:

6. There is an amount in  
 our books standing to the debit of  
 the Meat Co., £10.0.0 for a telegram  
 sent through Humphreys. You  
 appear to have paid the amount  
 to the latter, although you said  
 in 700-9 that you could not  
 entertain it. And yet, as I know  
 Mr. Humphreys has put in some  
 claims against the Meat Co. it  
 seems to me that the right thing  
 would be for him to give us credit  
 for it, which he appears not to have done.



7. The advantage of a telegraph wire to Darwin is becoming increasingly obvious; I am continually wanting to give orders or receive information, which can only be conveyed by the tedious and expensive process of sending messengers on horseback. While in England I got the estimate for the materials down from £1900 to, I think, less than £700, and if I had been able to carry my enquiries further it might have come lower still. The question whether a galvanized overhead wire instead of copper would answer the purpose had not been referred to an electrician: if it would, something like £150 more would be saved.

8. Holmstedt & Blake with their wool insured for £4000 from Miss Love and £2500 from Challons Bay by Townsend's steamer to England. It will be consigned to the Company.

9. The Quira has gone to bring a load of wool in from Port Stephens and Beadell Island. Secp.

poss you will communicate with  
Mr. Dean as to insurance.

10. Since writing you, Cunniff has informed me that at low water spring tides we can get ground with only 90ft between. To keep the footway safely above water allow 8 ft. from ground level, and I would suggest your sending a 90ft. bridge by first convenient opportunity. The saving in time in getting to and from work will be enormous, and this present plan of taking 40 men across in an old flat bottomed scow is really hardly safe.

11. I will now make some remarks on our new clients.

Richard Felton has decided to do business with us, and send an order for delivery of Orissa at Roy Cove. This I forward, but you will of course keep it until the Orissa's return.

James Feltton is also with us, and we have over 150 bales of his wool on board the Great Britain. Sharp and Smith and Robson on this island are also our clients, and all those just mentioned are out of debt. Katalunga's agency we take; on this farm Messrs. Dean have a mortgage of £6000, but all advances made by us will be covered by wool, and the Directors may later on be inclined to take up the mortgage. Captain Hanson of Curacao Island is at present somewhat heavily in debt, but against present advances the 48 bales of wool, and the question of taking the debt over will go forward in due time. I am paying cash for Dean & Hanson, the latter being heavily mortgaged to Mrs. George Dean, but the wool will more than cover advances. Mr. Dean has also a mortgage on Meddell Island, for which we are making disbursements, but this is a most flourishing farm and perfectly safe. Rowland has

promised to return to us, and  
 never leave us again after this  
 season. and I am making  
 strenuous efforts to induce  
 Holmsted & Blake and others to  
 return to the fold. I have men-  
 tioned these matters rather in detail  
 because I wish to show that having  
 the agency for many farmers we  
 shall be called upon to provide a  
 large sum of money to meet their  
 cheques. at the same time pointing  
 out that in every case we shall be  
 covered within a few months by the  
 sale of wood; there are no shaky  
 or doubtful accounts whatever. I  
 send a list of rents and taxes we  
 pay for others to which has to be  
 added the money they require for  
 wages and other disbursements.  
 For those who deal with Townsend  
 make us their financial agents,  
 and in most cases I put the screws  
 on rather hard in the way of  
 interest and commission, with a view



to gaining them over. There are  
accounts remain to be mentioned.

Ben of Saunders Island, who  
is coming in shortly, Packer Bros.  
and R.L. Packer. Packer Bros. owe  
Messrs. Dixon about £1450, and I have  
told Mr. M. Dixon that I would  
rather they liquidated this debt direct,  
and started fair with us, especially as  
they consign their wool direct to the  
Packers. Captain Packer does the same,  
and will pay his yearly balance to you  
in London.

12. I now forward the balance  
sheet and profit loss statement for  
1886. As the former there is nothing  
to remark, excepting that the London  
debt is a slightly less, and the Lon-  
don creditors about £1000 less than last  
year. The Profit Loss statement turns  
out much as I expected. The principal  
diminution is on Taux account, nearly  
£6900, but in 1887 we received about  
£4500 from ~~the~~ and £950 for  
paddock shooting down, longer for out-  
lets. The part of sheepskin and

a slightly lower average in work prices, necessitating for the remainder.

The Director will bear in mind that our penny freight, up or down, now makes a difference lower than £4000. The exceptional profit on the Great Britain's coal account shows a diminution of about £1275, to which may be added the profit made on discharging the Great Britain. Owing to the absence of shipping, our penny's shipping shows a slight loss, the hulk not having earned anything from outsiders, while on the other hand there has been exceptional expenditure on caulking and repairing the Vias of Bengal, and fitting up the Great Britain as a receiving hulk, all of which has been charged against this account. Buildings have shown an exceptionally heavy item for repairs, and while I admit that such a large number of wooden buildings must necessarily cost

a great deal annually to keep up the  
structure, I am not satisfied quite that  
the people in charge of these repairs have  
been as economical as they might have  
been: and I intend to go closely into these  
matters when I have time, with a view to  
lessening the expenditures both of materials  
and labour. I may add that in con-  
sideration of this expenditure it would  
be distinctly unfair to saddle the building  
with a charge for depreciation in  
addition, this value in the books being  
still greatly underestimated, through the  
score writing off practiced in previous  
years.

13. As Captain Hanson's  
request I forward you some papers  
relative to the seal fishery, and shall  
be glad if you will assist him. As you  
will see by the correspondence I enclose  
the Government have come down upon him  
rather heavily for a licence to take seals  
off islands rented by him. The follow-  
ing points are to be noted:— the lease  
of the islands is stated to be for por-  
tug purposes, and must be resumed

to be so. Mr Hansen has not left  
 a copy with me. The seal license  
 is for fishing on the shores of these  
 islands. The Volunteer Rock alludes  
 to in the correspondence were not  
 leased or occupied by anybody. The  
 point about which I have recom-  
 mended Hansen to seek information is  
 this: are seals which are found  
 inland, no matter at what distance  
 above high water mark, on the islands  
 leased by him, *ferre natura*, and,  
 as such, his property for the  
 time being? You will observe that  
 the license says nothing about  
 seals on the land, from which I  
 rather surmise that the Government  
 know that this is a weak point. You  
 must have gone so thoroughly into  
 the question of *ferre natura* at the  
 time of the cable hitting claim  
 that you must be possessed of much  
 information on the subject, and  
 Hansen is willing to go to the  
 expense of a legal opinion if you  
 think ~~it~~ it worth while getting it.



725  
 785

Tasmanian Islands Co.  
 Stanley, 27<sup>th</sup> Feb. 1889.

Sir,

I have the honour to inform you that a letter addressed to Mr. H. Humphreys, Mountides, posted per Rammer on December 18<sup>th</sup>, has apparently miscarried. The non-delivery of this letter has caused much inconvenience, and I shall be obliged by your enquiring into the matter.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,  
 your most obedient servant,

W. S. Pove.

Manager.

Wm. E. Pakenham Procter,  
 Postmaster.

h. e. s.

14. I am very sorry to hear that a report has come in that G. S. Hall fell from his horse three days ago, and broke one of his legs. He is so invaluable to him that I shall be hampered a good deal this autumn in the Lapirois work, and he is much to be pitied for the suffering and inconvenience he will have to undergo. In one way this perhaps not entirely to be regretted that he is laid up for a time, for Dr. Dale has continued ever again lately that his restless energy has been pursuing him to weaken his physical strength.

15. Writing further to Lewis that I found the work here rather overwhelming at the time; I am pleased to say, however, that I like rather to opening a view of the situation, and that since getting through the work of taking over Messrs. Dean's business and pursuing stock-taking, I am now that there really is a room for a third in the office; it will therefore be rather necessary now desirable to retain a 3rd. I like longer than the 12 months I promised him.

16. I forward an indent this time from both stores, that made out by James has the names of the firms from which it is desirable that you should buy. Both Lane 6<sup>o</sup> of St. Paul's Churchyard are the firm intended to be named, not both Lane 6<sup>o</sup> of Friday St.

17. I send a rough estimate of wool to be shipped to the Company's consignment this season.

18. During the last three days cheques for £500 have been presented here, leaving our cash balance for this day to less than £100. I am therefore obliged to take £500 from J. Williams against a bill on the Directors. You will see by the list of wool that these drafts will be covered amply, and I hope that they will not cause inconvenience.

19. Mr. Langdon has decided that, as the time for his intended trip to England has been so much protracted, he will not avail himself

of the passage to which his agreement  
entitles him. At the same time he  
has asked whether the Directors will  
make him any allowance in lieu of  
it, a question which I commend to  
their favourable consideration.

20. 21<sup>st</sup> Feb. The news  
has arrived with your despatch n<sup>o</sup>.  
716 and duplicate of 715, a rather long  
one for Dennis, which could not possibly  
have anticipated the mail.

21. 715-2. I cannot attend  
to Mr. Putnam's complaint as you  
have sent his letter in the Dennis Hun-  
drit's despatch, contrary to my reiterated  
suggestion that a despatch by sailing  
vessel should contain nothing but  
Bills of Lading and invoices. The  
Hornet's crew consists of a master, four  
seamen and a cook, the Castalia has  
an extra seaman, in each the leading  
hand is called Mate by courtesy. As  
rams could not be here in time for  
use this season I will say nothing  
about them until after the S. B.'s ar-  
rival. 22. Feb 3. Knowing the irreg-



ularity of Mr. Dean's supplies by sailing vessels. I say that we shall never drift back into that old-fashioned system again.

24. (Ref. 716-1. I am much obliged to you for forwarding information received by cable to my wife. The telegram originally posted to Humphreys reached him, but the letter asking him to cut out the house coal did not, consequently an entirely unnecessary shipment has been made. When I arrived, I found the place bare of house coal, with the same brown 120 odd days out, an unprecedented time. I assumed her loss, posted the telegram and she turned up our home afterwards. I countermanded the telegram and my letter has not reached Montpelier yet. The mischance is done, and it is nobody's fault, unless it can be traced in the P.O., to which I have made a formal complaint. Fortunately I have a bulk or two in wharf to store this coal until wanted.

25. 716-3. There is a more serious instance of a wreck caused by a telegraphic error. Your telegram n. 43 has not reached me yet, and I was entirely unprepared for its contents. It is distinctly my impression that Mr. Mindes told me that no wool would be wanted this voyage, the 500 bales stipulated for being in part the owners' own. He has on his return to London, in time for this season. To confirm my recollection I have examined the Hoarner contract, which alludes to a refrigerating steamer, and shows that both you and I were of the same mind; for we should have never been such fools as to mention refrigeration in connection with live sheep passing through the Tropics. And I should have objected, as I do now, to expose the wool to the risk of steam from the heat and urine of 3000 sheep. My arrangement with Mr. Schuffelut was to have 500 bales ready for an intermediate boat this month, and 500 more on 12th prox., against which I have already over 1200 in hand on board the Great Britain. Now it is with a disgust

that goes beyond words that I learn  
 from Mr. Schlüpfel that the Hoarmer  
 Agents have shown us plans, and will  
 not send an extra steamer, nor will  
 they promise to take more than two  
 bales in March. What can I do? I  
 have told Mr. Schlüpfel that I hold  
 myself at liberty to ship as I best see,  
 and if the Schleusing has built her  
 up to the deck she shall reap the bene-  
 fit of the Hoarmer's breach of faith - not  
 the first they give to the world. It is  
 an old saying here that they display  
 an obliging readiness to make contracts,  
 but whether they carry them out or  
 not depends upon their convenience.  
 It seems to me that for a steamer of  
 599 tons to want 450 tons measure  
 of wool means quite half a  
 cargo. If Townsend fails to get  
 a steamer then the whole of the West-  
 wool falls into my hands.

25. Such transfer of potential  
 fire insurance to the Royal. The  
 Government fire engine is one of Shaw's  
 and Mason's. I think, I will get

particulars. As for our own means of putting out fires, they are modest. I have a syringe in my greenhouse, and a hand extinguisher in my hand; but they are hardly worth mentioning.

27. P. 6. The steam could be used for the Navy contract it seems to me that every shilling knocked off the freight is a pinprick. The shipment having been so promptly made by <sup>700 tons</sup> ~~Sanabaya~~ will prevent the whole quantity being shipped, unless my telegram reached you in time.

28. I enclose a copy of a letter I have written Mr. Schlöfledt about the wool, in which you will observe some remarks on the passage money for Messrs. It is extraordinary what reverence Germans have for officials.

29. I would have sent Mr. Mathison's plan of Stanley, but I have been unable for want of a brush to get the colouring done. It shall go by the Schleying.

Yours truly,  
Thos. E. P. O.  
Manager.



Enclosures.

Camp N° 473  
 Stanley Jol, Waste Book & Receipts  
 do Balance Sheet  
 do Profit Loss Statement  
 summary of J. H. Dean's Store acct  
 Bill. Dean's Store debts & Plant taken over  
 Copy used 1886  
 Receipts to Coleridge  
 Particulars of our Policy as per  
 Statement.  
 Analysis of Sheep wool returned 1887  
 Westwood's notes  
 Remarks on J. H. Dean's acct  
 Extract from McColl's letter 5 Feb  
 Shearing acct 1887/9  
 complete Laming account  
 H. G. Cobb's Wool Weights  
 ... remarks on accounts & Bal  
 list of Plants &c  
 Remarks on accounts  
 Coasting Policy returned  
 2<sup>nd</sup> ed N° 959  
 Bonner's cheque 2068  
 Camp Wages 31 Dec  
 do Balance  
 Current & Estimate of Wool for season  
 Statement  
 Shipping reports to Cobb to Schlottfeldt  
 by Post 22 Feb  
 List of Stores J. H. Dean's Store  
 do B. Berwin, N. Aron & Consumption  
 Separate  
 Hanson to Cobb 1, 19, 21 May & Bal Hanson  
 Bill to Hanson 19, 12 21  
 Copy of Cobb to Humphreys 18 Dec  
 Westwood's letter 2 Jan & 6 Feb

Enclosures.

- Supr. N<sup>o</sup> 473  
 Stanley Jnl, Cash Book & Vouchers  
 do Balance Sheet  
 do Profit & Loss Statement  
 Summary of J. M. Dean's accounts  
 J. M. Dean's debts & stocks of stores  
 Ship used 1899  
 Campbell to Coleman  
 Particulars of New Policy as per  
 Statement.  
 Analysis of Sheep & Wool returned 1899  
 Bertrand's order  
 Remarks on J. M. Dean's accounts  
 Extract from McCall's letter 2 Feb  
 Shearing acct 1899/9  
 Complete Lambing account  
 H. S. Cobb's Wool Weights  
 Cup remarks on accounts & Buildings  
 List of Rents &c.  
 Remarks on accounts  
 Coasting Policy returned  
 2<sup>d</sup> ex N<sup>o</sup> 959  
 Bonner's cheque 2060  
 Camp Wages 31 Dec  
 do Balances  
 Indent & estimate of Wool for season  
 Statement  
 Shipping reports to Cobb to Schlottfeldt  
 22 Feb  
 By Book Post  
 Stocks of Stores J. M. Dean's  
 do G. Darwin, N. Aron & Consumption  
 Separate  
 Hansen to Govt 1, 19, 21 May & Seal License  
 Govt to Hansen 19, 19, 21  
 Copy of Cobb to Humphreys 18 Dec  
 Bertrand's letter 24 Jan & 5 Feb

475  
Mem.

460  
~~491~~

782

22 Feb. 9.

Sir,

Since closing the despatch I have received a letter from A. M. C. L. which I enclose for the Directors consideration. I also forward Mr. Philips' letter. The statement that he has no horse of the Company's fit to carry him to South Africa, I am informed, false.

You would imagine that he had been constantly asking me for horses without effect, the fact being that he has made no application to me for years. Last year instructions went from London on the subject; and I have desired Mr. Langdon to write to you what occurred. With the arrangements made he professed himself satisfied, and since my return he has not approached me on the subject; in fact he has in every possible way persistently and ostentatiously ignored me. He writes to you over my head, and he receives your replies in a closed envelope. How far it is consistent with

A. M. C. L.

Secretary. London.

his duty as a Christian Minister  
 to refuse the last rites to a dead  
 man, when he has a suitable house  
 offered him by one of our principal  
 men; how far he is entitled to charge  
 the Company's servants 3/6 per week  
 for such a service, the Directors may  
 judge. I have no personal com-  
 munication with him at any time.  
 His near neighbours the Doctor at  
 (Narrow <sup>have found</sup> find it impossible to as-  
 sociate with him for reasons which  
 I have thought sufficient. I know  
 nothing of the terms of his agreement;  
 of which I have never seen a copy,  
 and I am equally ignorant of the  
 "advices of the Directors of the South  
 Sea Islands Co. Part. I do  
 know that unless the man is told  
 to communicate on business matters  
 through us, and recognize me as  
 the Manager of the Company and  
 representations of the Directors, a state of  
 things will come to pass that will  
 be simply unbearable. He is prin-  
 cipally detested throughout the Camp



and his removal elsewhere would be  
hailed with rejoicing. I could say  
more, but the mail is waiting. I shall  
ask the postman for advice on the matter.

Dear Sir,

your obedient servant

Wm. Lloyd Garrison

Manager.

Enclosures

Statement on a

Letter from A. M. Call, W. H. Phillips

and J. Langdon

Correspondence between J. Langdon and

C. Smith.

772  
 787

William Charles C.  
 Stanley, Esq. 10, St. ...

Dear Sir,  
 With reference to your letter  
 no-96, I find on enquiry that  
 the late Joseph Murray was a  
 distant relative of Mr. C. Smith  
 of Darwin, and that he had a  
 brother in Ireland, whose address you  
 have obtained from Mr. John Carey of  
 Stanley. Papers relating to the  
 property of the deceased are in the  
 possession of Mr. F. L. King, the  
 Company's Stockkeeper, and I shall be  
 able to furnish you in a few days  
 with the amount due to him by the  
 Company. I shall be glad to receive  
 your instructions with reference to the

Yours faithfully,  
 F. L. King  
 The above is the reference to the effects

effects of Murray, and also of  
George Harrington or Crumpton,  
who died last month at Darwin  
Harbour.

I have the honour to be,  
Sir,  
your most obedient servant,  
Wm. G. S.  
Manager.

785  
 788

Saltwater Island B.

Stanley, 4<sup>th</sup> March, 1859.

Sir,

I have the honour to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 1<sup>st</sup> instant, no. 156.

I have directed the Overseers at Darwin Harbour and South Arm to have Erington's and Sherrin's effects secured, and forwarded to Stanley by the first convenient opportunity, and when any one acquainted with the fact of their deaths is in Stanley he shall attend at your office for the purpose of making the necessary affidavits.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

Geo. Fox.

Manager.

Hon. E. J. Brooke.

Registrar of the Supreme Court.



787  
 790

Hallstead Island C.

Stanley, 17<sup>th</sup> March, 1889.

Sir,

I have the honour to forward for the inspection of H. C. the Governor a gunpowder tin returned today by a purchaser with a request for a reduction in the price charged. Much of the damp powder has, I am informed, been rubbed off already, but the tin shows how the damp of the Magazine has affected it.

In years there has been a general complaint of the damage sustained by all powder placed in the Magazine, and I have now to ask whether there would be any objections to distributing the Company's stock in judicious quantities over our hulks and buildings in which no fire is kept?

The Hon. E. Pakenham Brooker.

Colonial Secretary.

h. h. h.

Sailing that, I have further to  
 ask what compensations the  
 Government are prepared to pay  
 for the certain destruction to which  
 they are consigning the valuable  
 quantity of gunpowder lately  
 landed, by insisting upon its  
 storage in a building that is known  
 to be unfit for the purpose?

I have the honour to be.

Sir,

your most obedient servant,

Thos. Jones.

Manager.

1788  
1807

Falkland Islands Co

Stanley, 17<sup>th</sup> March, 1889.

Sir,

I am informed by Captain  
Kobus that there is still a Customs House  
office on board the Schleswig, but I  
believe he must be mistaken, as I  
find that the charge for the officers  
placed on board on arrival has been  
paid, and that the duties on liquors  
and tobaccos have all been paid in  
conformity with the Customs Ordinance.  
May I ask if this is not so?

I have the honour to be

Sir,  
your most obedient servant,

W. J. G. G.

Manager.

The Hon. C. P. Robinson Brooks,

Collector of Customs.

L. L. L.

476.

Chester.

782

791

12<sup>th</sup> March. 9.

Sir. Since my last despatch I recd  
 you two letters by the Exercias corvette  
 & Targuete, and have to acknowledge  
 the receipt of your despatches 715 by  
 Dennis Brounait on the 1<sup>st</sup> inst., and 707  
 by Schleming on the 6<sup>th</sup> id.

2. 715-2. I have referred  
 the complaint about hides to C. Smith who  
 replies that since the gauchos were  
 abolished the shepherds have been allowed  
 to kill beef out of the farms ~~which~~  
 are kept at their houses for supplying  
 the families with milk, and that the  
 hides are badly flayed: this is perfectly  
 true, and the consumption of young  
 oxen and old cows greatly saves the ~~which~~  
 which would have to be killed for mutton  
 nevertheless I could not possibly keep an  
 expensive staff of gauchos to take off a  
 few hundred hides for annuities, and all  
 I can do is to insist upon greater care  
 being taken.

A. Coleman Esq.  
 Secretary  
 London.



3. Pass. 103. More steam  
will not be wanted for some time,  
Excepting in special cases where things  
may be running out, and I would  
strongly advise you on no account to  
ship more or other goods again for  
the purpose of obliging other people to  
our own disadvantage. As to more  
sheep, we had better see how the  
newly imported runs turn out.

4. The 20 rams by Dennis  
Benedict and 10 by Schleswig have  
arrived alive.

5. 707-8. The oil will be  
tried but at present we make enough  
to get on at you know for the use of  
our own machinery.

6. Par. 2. You would probably  
conceive my religious increasing  
the steam coal order vacillating or  
contradictory until receiving my  
explanations: I am glad that the  
700 tons <sup>will</sup> be shipped, but as to the  
house coals you have put me in a  
fix. When I arrived, finding people  
at their wits' end for fuel, and with  
no order on hand but one for 200 at  
an uncertain time, the same known

897  
being supposed to be at the bottom, I  
sent no more open but that of joining  
at once; for once the same Brown's  
mind changed all that, and then the  
news about the telegrams happened. Not  
knowing the circumstances of the place  
you could hardly do otherwise than  
send the 400 tons; but I rather regret that  
I was not at home at the time, as I should  
have said at once, seeing the same Brown  
reported, that there could not be any  
urgent hurry for more, sufficient to  
warrant chartering, without waiting for  
further advice per mail. After you had  
confined your shipment to 400 tons, nothing  
could have been said, but you have  
sent by Ideal 480 tons, and a totally  
unnecessary shipment of 152 tons at  
an extra freight of 2/6 for no other  
purpose than to oblige the ~~owners~~ <sup>charterers</sup> of the  
Schleswig, thus throwing upon me  
632 tons of coal, which I shall have to  
keep until the end of the year at least,  
and give up the S. S. Swift to it entirely.  
Admitted if the consumption of Stanley  
is over 500 tons per year, and was so much  
previously been cut, owing to the coal  
famine, that the demand has been of

also insignificant. I think it would be well to bear in mind that whenever your ship more cargo than has been indentured for, in 99 cases out of 100 you will be doing wrong.

7. Par 3. & to mail same by the Schleming.

8. On the matter of lumber I must again point out how the Company's interests have suffered. There was an indent for a quantity of some month's standing, marked "by sailing vessel," and some other goods were marked the same way. & now this means that there is no hurry, that the goods ordered cannot pay steamer freight, but that they may be sent when an opportunity offers. A sailing vessel chartered for a lump sum has of late years cost 20% & 25% all round. At 40% a superficial foot of wood costs 1, at 30%  $\frac{3}{4}$ , at 20%  $\frac{1}{2}$  for freight. Why then, in shipping by a steamer that must come out anyhow, cannot you say that unless they take wood at sailing rates you will not ship at all? To give the Schleming 40% for cost

for wood is an utter waste of money,  
 and when you go further, and actually  
 fill up with more wood, that has not  
 only not been asked for but is an  
 actual cause of embarrassment to me  
 for want of storage room. I can only say  
 that it is yet another instance of <sup>that</sup> self-  
 sacrificing generosity and regard for other  
 people's interests at the expense of our own,  
 for which our Company is so justly distin-  
 guished. But to go still further, I say  
 that to ship delicate wood ~~at~~ like flooring  
 and match lining by steamers, which use  
 steam winches and chain slings for dis-  
 charging, even at 10¢ a ton would be ex-  
 pensive. The tongues and grooves are  
 not protected, and are ripped, torn, and  
 cut from end to end; the wood is for the  
 most part worthless, even for firewood, for  
 a great quantity is saturated with salt water.  
 I have given Capt. Kohn notice that I  
 shall have a claim, but he states that  
 a note that the wood was badly damaged  
 in London has been made in the cargo book,  
 and that it was taken on board and stowed  
 by your own stevedores. At a rough estimate  
 I should say that the wood is damaged to



the total of £300.

9. By last mail I received two bundles of the Times each containing 5 papers instead of 6, viz. Dec. 22/07 and Jan 7/08, also 15/07 Lannoy and outgraphs in the despatches, all the rest from the previous mail being missing.

10. I send a copy of our spirit licence, as I hear that I shall be asked to renew Messrs. Davis's licence for the other store when due next October. The licence does not state where we are to sell, or restrict us to our building as would be the case with a public house. In public houses, would procure means increased sales, but we get no increase of business by paying a double licence. If necessary I shall have to sell liquor wholesale at the other store, and simply telephone orders down to the old one. What do you think of it?

11. I was an oversight at sending Whitaker's almanacs by mail, as William received a supply in pursuance of an.

12. Enclose that an account  
has been sent <sup>for insurance</sup> in <sup>on cargo</sup> and freight  
for Dennis Bound. Freight should I  
think be included at the ship's expense.

13. Sharp & Smith have ordered  
me to send for a 6 in. hydraulic wool  
press complete in all respects, and  
exactly similar to the one shipped for  
Dennis in January 1854. They wish  
it forwarded by mail as soon as com-  
pleted, so as to have it up in time.

14. Send some correspondence  
with reference to the contract for the  
Church building material, which I  
think it will ~~be~~ <sup>be</sup> ~~troubling~~, as the  
Committee will probably purchase  
direct. I have calculated all at  
latest prices with freight at 40% and  
a profit on outlay of 25%. I enclose  
this for your guidance.

15. Enclose correspondence  
with reference to the repairs on Mr.  
Philip's house, which I have had con-  
sidered out in conformity with the Directors'  
wishes & beliefs, but without allowing of  
what I considered to be unnecessary or  
extraneous. As Mr. Philip has not  
yet communicated with us about

These repairs and any complaint  
 or dissatisfaction will in due time  
 filter through your office. I may  
 mention that James Steel, who  
 goes home this week, tells me that  
 he has substantially repaired the  
 brickwork in the kitchen, instead  
 of replastering the whole as he was  
 asked to do. I have not thought  
 it necessary to put up match lining  
 on the kitchen ceiling, which can  
 serve no useful purpose, except  
 perhaps, pleasing the eye of an  
 aesthetic maid of all work, and I  
 am not going to repaint the house  
 throughout, unless the Director spe-  
 cially desires me to incur the expense.  
 I think that as the house is given  
 rent free, any embellishment of that  
 kind might be done at the occupants  
 expense.

Re. Regarding horses. I  
 humbly explained last mail how  
 things stood, and that Mr. Philip  
 was satisfied with the arrangements.  
 I now wish to make clear the custom  
 about horses, which has almost the  
 force of an unwritten law among  
 our own

our own people. Although we have  
hundreds of horses there is not one  
that is not allotted to some one or other,  
to take it away from whom is a grievance.  
Every autumn a distribution of coats  
takes place, the season takes place,  
some of them going to make up new  
troops, the remainder to fill up vacancies  
caused by deaths. You will at once  
see that if you send an order from London  
that a certain number of good horses are  
to be given to anyone, it cannot be  
carried out except by causing certain  
disturbances among those who would  
consider themselves robbed. You have  
no idea of the feeling the men have  
for their horses, and once give them an  
idea that their troops are not practically  
their own during their stay in the employ  
and I should be sorry to answer for the  
consequences. I have even known a man  
give up going to England because I  
would not promise to keep his horses  
until his return. Men are usually  
too quick for a person like Mr. Philip  
he is going to follow the usual plan  
of taking a couple and exchanging



with a younger and more active  
 man for steady going animal. His  
 horses have always been a trouble,  
 fact is he has a good deal of the John  
 Gilpin about ~~about~~ him, and really does  
 not know how to treat them. ~~Some~~ after  
 he came he applied to us for new  
 blood, and having none to spare  
 elsewhere I robbed my own hoop and  
 gave him an excellent horse - Shortly  
 afterwards that horse went lame, and  
 has been so ever since, some say that  
 it was the farrier's fault, and I dare  
 say it was. I am accused by C.  
 Smith and Armstrong that the horse  
 given to him last season, was quite  
 good enough for his purposes, but he  
 appears to have thought not. Who  
 is to be the judge? Only a few weeks  
 ago one of his horses was reported to  
 me as having been tied up to his  
 fence for four or five days without  
 food or water, how can he expect to  
 have good horses if he treats them  
 like that? I am sorry to have to go  
 into such trivial matters, but it may

save correspondence and explanations  
eventually, and perhaps prevent the  
Directors from sending us impossible  
orders. With respect to Mr. Phillips last  
journey for both teams I enclose copy of  
Mr. Call's remarks on the subject, and as  
to borrowed horses, I can only say that  
I have to ride them myself, and am  
glad to get them sometimes as a change,  
my own team having dwindled away  
almost to nothing. Of servants I  
think nothing of saying "lend me a  
horse", but as for taking one away from  
anyone else's team permanently for my  
own saddle, I would not do it, although  
I have every right to do so. I did once  
when I was younger than I am now, and  
the man stole it from me, and best gaiter,  
left the employ a month or two afterwards.  
You observe that Mr. Phillips states that he  
is acting by advice from the Directors, and  
can perhaps explain it. Seeing that  
the Church at Danvers is closed Sunday  
after Sunday for want of a congregation,  
and that the person has ceased visiting

the Company's station, and the Com-  
pany's men have ceased subscribing  
to him, it would be well if the Director  
gave him the further notice to draw  
out altogether. When a minister was  
first sent for, a subscription list of  
over £100 was raised; not one penny  
is. I am informed, <sup>subscribed</sup> ~~raised~~ in the  
Company's Camp; surely there can be  
no reason for forcing the means upon  
people who will pay nothing towards  
his support?

17. Being engaged on the  
Dennis's dividend when the Sabbath  
came in. I have had much difficulty  
in arranging for the discharge of both  
wreath, and the whole of the wood which  
has been torn (all discharged) out of  
the staves has to be exposed to the  
weather until Mr. Lanchester can find  
time and men enough to put it under  
cover. Schooners arriving with wood  
cause additional complication, as some  
work has to be perfected in order to  
attend to them; altogether I have

never known a time when it has been  
so utterly impossible to get satisfactorily  
through that has <sup>had</sup> to be done. I  
Enclose copy of a letter to Capt. Kuhn  
detailing the arrangements I have made,  
in case there should be any complaint  
of delay.

16. With regard to shipping  
wool by the Schleswig, it was proposed to  
stow it in the lower hold, with the sheep  
in the between decks, upon the tightness of  
which we should have to depend for the  
prevention of damage. However, Mr.  
Sugversen proposes to carry sheep in  
both holds, as originally intended when Mr.  
Windsor first mentioned the project,  
which returns me the necessity of de-  
clining to ship by her. The enclosed  
copy of letter from Mr. Sedgwick shows  
that I have no right to do it. I cannot  
understand how the Directors can have  
instructed me to give a verbal answer  
in the face of the following clause in  
the Harman contract:— "The F. I. Co. shall  
take out to charter vessels for wool or  
ship by steamers of the Harman S. S. Co."



"provide sufficient tonnage within  
 the time specified for the maximum  
 quantity, the only exception being 500  
 tons which may have to be reserved  
 for a Refrigerating steamer." Suppose  
 the Harmer Co. say that having broken  
 our contract we have to pay 40% as before  
 what a mess we should be in! I will  
 not take the responsibility of doing this  
 upon myself.

19. On looking over Mr.  
 Dean's invoices I find that in many  
 instances he buys below our prices &  
 and he has in every case given us  
 credit for the full discounts. Galvan.  
 iron roofing iron is £12.10.6 per ton  
 from Blakenore against £14 from  
 Rowman by the same ship. Nidging  
 is 1/4" per length against 2/3". Hubbuck's  
 paints are much cheaper than Houghston's.  
 Geneva from Duck is 2/3" per case,  
 against 10/6 last price to Will. Russ  
 from Duck is 2/6 per gallon, and  
 Will's at 4/3 is pronounced to be a  
 vitriol as the market. As being

a ~~man~~ drinks myself. I speak from  
experience; but I know that we have  
had to cease importing it because the  
public will not drink it. Stephens  
charges you 11/6 and Mr. Dean 10/6 per  
cwt. for loaf bread, which is odd, as  
the ~~other~~ it has brought both Mr.  
Millinery and other goods from both  
London 16/6 compare favorably in price  
with Board's; and generally, it may  
be said that the cost of the whole of  
his cargo is on a lower level.

20. I intended to go to Darwin  
between these two mails, but after the  
steamer had left I had to wait for the  
Schooner, which I expected to drop  
later; she did not arrive until the  
6th March, however, and after that  
it would have been impossible to do  
anything and get back for the mail  
of the 12th. It is very annoying to me  
to have been so much time here, but  
I have written to make arrangements  
for commencing the work at once,  
and I must go myself as soon as I  
see an opportunity.

21. I am sorry to say that  
 Noble reported some weeks ago that  
 in moving the launch Pioneer and  
 Grouse point for the purpose of  
 beaching her in the bay, a sudden  
 gale compelled him to anchor, and  
 that she eventually went down in  
 about 10 ft. of water. There is the  
 disadvantage of the want of a pier  
 to Darwin. The Castalia was  
 loading wool, and the Captain hear-  
 ing the importance of hurrying on  
 with his loading, would not delay  
 without orders from me, for which I  
 cannot blame him; consequently,  
 although I wrote Anneton's to give  
 all possible assistance with men  
 and crews the last report is that  
 she is settling in the mud, and  
 Noble wants a diving dress to  
 enable him to pass a chain under  
 her.

22. I have 1711 bales of wool  
 and 105 of cheepskins in Stanley  
 awaiting shipment, of these the  
 Charles is to take 100 of the Darwin Run  
 dirt with want 1100, so reckoning on  
 increasing the quantity to 2600 by the  
 12th prox.

790  
819

Bathurst Islands C.

Stanley, 14<sup>th</sup> March, 1889.

Sir, I have the honour to forward herewith a box of papers belonging to the late Joseph Murray, whose effects have been handed over to the care of the Chief Constable.

Among the papers is a receipt for £200 deposited with the Company, which sum I hold at your disposal.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,  
your most obedient servant,  
W. J. P. J. J.  
Manager.

The Hon. E. Pakenham Proctor.

Registrar of the Supreme Court.

L. S. &c.



12th pros.. Mr. Schlottfeldt will write  
for an extra steamer about that time  
for 700.

23. An alarming report reached  
me about Mr. Call a few weeks ago; but  
on enquiring I found that it was an error.  
However, Dr. Duke's letter enclosed shows  
that he is still in a satisfactory state.

24. I send an extract from a  
letter from Mr. Call complaining of the  
irregular length of the coils of the last  
wire.

25. March 15th The Hornet  
arrived early yesterday morning with 90  
bales more, and the Sheben in evening  
with despatches 718/9. She will take  
900 bales or more, so shipping by Sheben  
will under any circumstances have  
been out of the question.

26. Jan 713 - 6. I will write  
later on about the freezing project, but  
will here remark that the East Falkland  
people are waiting to hear what we can  
do before committing themselves to  
Spencer Sturgeson, who do not propose  
to limit their operations to the West Falk-  
lands, as you seem to imagine.



despair of carrying on business, pro-  
spect. I should have 700 the maximum  
quantity required, but it is all that I  
can store in the Vices of Brazil and  
Pracin, consequently I must now  
find a place for the remaining 150 tons,  
and where I really do not know. I thought  
I had done with coals in England Britain,  
and I shall not make a mess of  
again unless forced to do it. As to  
cost, there was a contract in Stockholms  
at 34/1. Captain Kennedy told me,  
but upon freight and the price of coal  
rising the contractor showed that he  
could not make both ends meet, and  
the contract was raised to 45/1. You  
have equally good grounds for raising  
ours to 60/1. As to bricks at a freight per  
ton, we have & never had them except  
as stiffering for a lump chartered ship,  
and bringing them out at 35/6 raises  
their cost here to more than £6 per 1000.  
This is on a par with shipping wheat across  
by measurement, another powder in-  
novation peculiar to our Company.





32. Par. 2. I am absolutely certain that Maples are wrong about the curtains, as I only ordered and received 3 pairs for the drawing room and three for the dining room the unpacking of which I supervised myself. I am also absolutely certain that the two pairs and the single curtain of double width were ordered for my father's house at Lewes, the single one covering a door into the conservatory, and I hope that as I wrote to the firm about the Stanley curtains &c. they jumped to the conclusion that they were all for my account. I send you the invoices which please return corrected. Jeyes' Rep cannot be sold, and will be returned.

33. Par. 3. Mr. Langdon cannot take the affidavit, as it states that the persons named in the schedule were resident in the neighbourhood of Stanley, which in terms as regards most of them. Messrs. Waldron, Tetter, Puck, and Roberts were in England, and it would have

been impossible to place the posters in any place where they would be seen by all, unless they were sent to each creditor separately. As a fact, has not every one been individually communicated with, and have not all the claims been sent in? Mr. Clark says that he knows that Dean Thomson's, Gleason's, and Volahugh's were, and you can speak I think for the rest. The posters were only exhibited in Stanley. Probably if the notices are sent by post-mail newspapers will reach husband, in Sand from most stations, but not from New Island or Rabbit Island.

34. Par. 5. I will endeavor to remedy the sad loss of your chart if I can get any spare time again, which at present looks doubtful. Perhaps it will be found in due time in the wrong bundle, as it seems hardly have been stolen.

35. Sand points accounts to be paid by the S. A. Missionary Socy.

36. Regarding freezing. I send a copy of my letter to Mr. Winthrop going into details. He has asked me to write home that I approve of the plan.

shall do nothing of the sort in the  
 face of the Director's decision. But  
 looking at the small return per head  
 for tallow, much of which is swallowed  
 up in expenses, it is worth considering  
 that at  $1\frac{3}{4}$  per lb. we should realize  
 $10\frac{1}{2}$  for a sheep of 70 lbs., say, with  
 $1\frac{1}{2}$  for tallow from the offal,  $12\frac{1}{2}$  per  
 sheep. Your return of last year's  
 produce gives  $24\frac{1}{2}$  for tallow and  $6\frac{1}{2}$  per  
 head for sheep; this is fallacious, for  
 no freight or general expenses are  
 charged, and a certain proportion of the  
 tallow comes from rough fat from the  
 butchery and shepherds. But even  
 if correct we should gain  $6\frac{1}{2}$  per sheep  
 on the number we could supply,  
 10,000, or  $65,000$  clear, without any  
 deduction for freight. A fair way of  
 looking at it seems to me to be this;  
 ascertain that the plant costs as  
 much and no more, that the stores  
 worked on the "Craft" principle are  
 a success, that the working expenses  
 are so much, and no more; then,  
 is it more of a speculation of to meet

machinery to supply mutton for  
which you get a guaranteed price per  
lb. than it is to have already put  
up a plant to supply tutton for which  
you get an uncertain price per lb.?  
As to the certain price of the mutton  
a percentage on the profits above, say,  
3% or 4% and you ought to make a  
pretty good thing. As regards Loch  
Ard, I can of course easily gather 10,000  
muttons, and give to that effect according  
to Mr. Windsor's letter, but if she comes  
please insure the Hoop for the trip to  
Darwin and back, as I must have her  
up there to tow screws. This subject  
reminds me to enquire whether you have  
received the proceeds of the shirts that  
went to Buenos Ayres yet? As the  
Loch Ard is a refrigerating steamer  
I could supply the wool at home for.

37. James Steel our mason  
who lost his wife a year or two ago gave her  
for the winter, and will return in July or  
September at his own expense. The Company  
has not a better servant; and I am keeping  
a house for him and the wife to measure to  
bring; his only fault is a partiality for  
whisky.



34. I am not a little uneasy at the enormous quantity - over - stock - that we have of some stores, and it seems to me that nothing has been done to reduce the evil on your side, rather the contrary. There was room I think for discretion in dealing with the orders after this amalgamation was decided upon: for instance, permitting goods from Ward might have been shortened after consultation with Mr. Dean; the 20,000 bricks might have been delayed, or reduced one half; coal, 200 tons would have been sufficient for house use, - this was a misfortune which the delay of the telegrams made unavoidable to some extent. - though the 152 tons for Schleising were quite superfluous. The freight £954. 10. 5 to her was purely benevolent for the most part. Bricks to the amount of £280. 2. 9 having been shipped over and above the order from her, which order in con-

Reduction of Mr. Dean's large shipment  
for the Ennis Brunstut might have been  
cut down at least one half. Altogether  
I estimate the over shipments to be at least  
as follows.

152 tons House coal	350
150 " Steams "	370
Timber	800
Wicks 10000 @ 6	60
	<u>£ 1560</u>

To say nothing of smaller items.

39. Enclose copy of cor.  
respondence with reference to the des.  
truction of our gunpowder by damp  
in the Magazine, & with complaints  
have been made for years. I should  
like to have the opinion of Messrs. Pigeon  
as to powder taking damp from the  
atmosphere under ordinary circumstances.  
Unless we claim compensation this  
will continue to be the cause of much  
loss.

Yours Sir,

Your obedient servant

Wm. P. P.

Manager.

Enclosures

- Dupl<sup>e</sup> Stock of Stores per Book Post
- Wool Weights
- do Lively
- Wool Marks
- Extract from McCall's letter 12 Mar  
re fencing
- do " do 6 Mar re Philip
- do " Armstrong 8 " do House
- Philip to McCall 18 Feb
- Indent N<sup>o</sup> 86
- Coasting Insurance
- Correspondence re Magazine
- Copy letter to Captain John
- " " from Schlottfeldt 12 Mar
- " Wholesale License
- Stanley Jnl. Cash Book & Vouchers Jan
- Dupl<sup>e</sup> Store Books
- " to Colerain 21. 26 Feb
- Maples Invoice
- Correspondence re Church
- D<sup>r</sup>. Dale's letter 2 Mar
- Mission acct 272. 10. 2
- 1<sup>st</sup> ea N<sup>o</sup> 970 for 1089. 19. 4
- dupl<sup>e</sup> Statement Indent, Rents
- " Jnl. Cash Book, Profit & loss & Balance Sheet
- " Deans acct & remarks
- " Consumption acct
- Bertrand's additional order
- dupl<sup>e</sup> Despt<sup>n</sup> 474 5.
- Shipping Report
- Statement.
- Gold to Windsor

807  
~~825~~ 825  
~~827~~

Falkland Islands Co.

Stanley, 18<sup>th</sup> March, 1885

Sir,  
 In reply to your letter of the  
 14<sup>th</sup> inst., I beg to point out that, even  
 if certificates of this nature of the  
 Magazine were to be given by a dozen  
 or more Officers, the fact that all  
 powder stored there is primed could not  
 be altered.

When I last complained on  
 the 17<sup>th</sup> August, 1885, about the damage  
 sustained by the Company's powder, you  
 replied in much the same terms as now,  
 and this explanation cannot be regarded  
 as satisfactory.

I am unable to do more, however,  
 than report to the Company about the  
 destruction of their property, and ask  
 for a confirmation by reports of it.

Yours  
 E. Deaneham Brock  
 to to to

Sherry



theory about dampness which you  
put forward.

Have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant

Wm. P. M.

Manager

W

477.

Schleswig.

819	791
825	830
791	

19<sup>th</sup> March 7.

Sir. This vessel is at last ready for sea, and leaves for Salvador about 8 or 9 this morning. I take this opportunity of sending duplicates of mail for Chelsea, which left here on the morning of the 17<sup>th</sup>.

2. Finding it impossible except with the loss of much time to hold a survey on the damaged wood, I have agreed with Capt. Kohn upon an estimate which I enclosed. I do not mention the flooring, which Mr. Anckers says is not nearly so <sup>much</sup> damaged as the lining. I look upon the matter as a compromise, not entirely favourable to us, for you may imagine what the condition of the wood must be, when the Captain willingly declares that half is worthless. The point as to who is liable could not be settled here; I claim on the Ship, and the Captain throws it on to the Charterers, whose Agents signed bills.

A. Coleman Esq.  
Secretary.  
London.

Both of having; but he also thinks that the employment of the Company's Stevedores may bring us in for it. I do not pretend to know, and I am also unable to see what advantage we derived from employing our own men. Certainly he did nothing to save our property.

3. I send the conclusion of the correspondence about the powder.

As the Government have done nothing to the place since I complained in 1885, and unless some steps are taken with reference to damage our powder to the end of time, have we not a claim upon them which we ought to try to enforce? Is it not considered safe to solder up the case containing the tin? Do you think that the tin gets rusty by absorption of the damp from the atmosphere under ordinary circumstances? I send you in a parcel the tin complained of.

4. Can you tell me when this Locking arrived months ago to replace

breakages in my house is going to be  
sent out?

S. I have charged the following  
2 1/2% commission on disbursements, as  
in the case of the Columbia, but it is no  
compensation to the Company for my detri-  
ment and loss of time.

I am, Sir,

your obedient servant,

Thos. Ford.

Manager



Enclosures.

Dupl. N<sup>o</sup> 476.

- " Statement.
- " Dip used
- " Wool Weights
- " Analysis Sheep & Wool
- " Shearing & Lambing acct
- " Correspondence re C. Church
- " Project for freezing Steamer
- " Extract from McCull re Dip
- " Jnl of Castle Book Jan 89.
- " Indent

2<sup>nd</sup> ed N<sup>o</sup> 970

Schleswig's acct & draft for £133. 5.1

Agreement as to damaged Cargo

Correspondence re Powder Magazine

Letter to Windsor

Indent

Dupl 600 to Windsor

819  
 826

Falkland Islands Co.

Stanley, 6<sup>th</sup> April, 1889.

Sir,

I have the honour to forward herewith the Certificates of Registry of the schooners *Loring* and *Vimrod*, which are no longer sea-going vessels.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

your most obedient servant,

Geo. Love.

Manager.

The Hon<sup>ble</sup>.

C. F. Stephens & Co.

Registrar of Shipping.

L. S. & Co.

825  
827

826

Tacikens Island C<sup>o</sup>  
Stanley, 6<sup>th</sup> April, 1889.

Sir,  
I have the honour to  
acknowledge the receipt of your  
further letter, no 10, of yesterday's  
date, with reference to the damp  
conditions of the Government Powder  
Magazine.

I have the honour to be.

Sir,

your most obedient servant,

Wm. G. G. G.

Manager.

The Hon<sup>ble</sup>

C. Parkerham Brooke,

Colonial Secretary,

to L. G.

826

827

829

Falkland Islands Co.

Stanley, 10<sup>th</sup> April, 1889.

Sir,

With reference to your memorandum of this day's date on the subject of Mr. C. Hansen's sealing licence, I am prepared to pay for it on his account if necessary; but if the matter could be allowed to stand over until his next visit to Stanley, I should much prefer it, as I am instructed to pay only under protest.

Mr. Hansen informed me when last in Stanley that he had taken up the licence under a misapprehension that the Government had control over all seals, whether in the water or on shore; but believing that those captured above high water mark are

Hon. C. Pakenham Brooke,

Colonial Secretary.

Lands

L. L. L.



land rented by him, belong to him as the occupier, being for a nature, he has since sent the question home for a legal opinion.

May I ask whether any alterations have been made within the last twelve months in the regulations with reference to sealing, and also upon what principle Mr. Hansen is charged for a licence to kill upon his leased land, while Mr. Dean says, as is currently reported, dispose as he pleases of the seals upon Bird Island, leased by him from the Government?

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

Thos. Fox.

Secretary.

827

~~849~~

Falkland Islands O.

Stanley, 15<sup>th</sup> April, 1889.

Sir, In continuation of my  
 letter of 10<sup>th</sup> inst. with reference to  
 the subject of Mr. Hansen's sealing  
 licence, I beg to forward herewith  
 the sum of eighty pounds (£80)  
 in payment for the same.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

your most obedient servant,

Wm. J. G. G.

Manager

J. A. E. P. G. G. G.

Colonial Secretary,

G. G. G.

478.  
Hamburg.

821  
852

17<sup>th</sup> April, 9.

Sir,

My last despatch went for Schleswig which left Salvador on the 26<sup>th</sup> ult. with 2275 sheep. There appears to have been a gross miscalculation about the number she was capable of carrying, and Mr. Felton makes a claim upon the charterers for the number short taken. I send you a statement showing a balance due to her, which Mr. Felton will thank you to pay on his account, if Mr. Pears has handed you the cash he received from Hermann Haysen & Co. I received £500 in cash here. I bought a very useful life boat for £20. to be given up after the sheep were on board. The Schleswig damaged most of the Government cargo, and all our goods not in tin were damp, some of this was hay in the lower hold was rotten and useless, and it is a most fortunate thing that I declined to ship wool.

J. Coleman, Esq.,  
Secretary,  
London.

2. I have been in the Camp lately, and have visited all three stations. From the first shearing returns I am already able to see that the percentage of mortality is lower than last season's, and, as far as the dipping has gone, the deaths afterwards are reported as insignificant; which is an immense advance on the state of things for some years past; giving reason to hope that the disease is passing away. I found that I had shipped 483 bales from Darwin against 482 made, and, after a long search, discovered that two bales numbers 196 had been shipped both from Darwin and Stanley. As 196 was the last ~~made~~ made in December, the press foreman evidently took that instead of 197 to commence the new year with. As however there is no record of the weights of both bales perhaps you might be able to trace the missing one. Fine wool weighing 6.1. 2 is the only one recorded.



3. McCall is getting about on crutches, and is better in health.

4. The work at Springers was going on well until I left, but was afterwards stopped for want of water. This is the first time a stoppage has actually occurred in 14 years, although we have been near it several times. I have never known such a dry season. Fortunately heavy rains have since made water abundant. To prevent the possibility of such a mishap again, I must enlarge the reservoir, and perhaps construct one additional one.

5. I had a lamb at Springers dipped in Carbon; it was swarming with ticks, many of which were alive the next morning; the experiment was not entirely satisfactory for, while the results of the dipping were being anxiously watched, the lamb itself died. Since then however, McCall, who upholds Cooper has had 20 or 30 tame sheep and lambs swimming round the settlement dipped, and reports the ticks all dead, although it took a long time to kill them. I enclose a copy of his remarks on the subject. Armstrong and

Swilley are utterly incredulous,  
and have not a word to say in favour  
of this def.

6. I write you from  
Darwin to say that you could send  
Mr. Carthy's family out at any time.

7. I am much concerned  
on looking at the latter appals to see  
what poor results were obtained last  
year. Assuming that the London  
weights are correct, there must have  
been great carelessness here, for the  
Lively Island sheep only averaged 15 lb.,  
Bleaker Island under 12 lb. and Green-  
shields' only 10 lb. I am informed  
that the latter were a class of sheep  
that should have given at least 25 lb.  
The Company's, after deducting loss  
fat and dripping from the cask houses,  
only gave 17 lb. last year as nearly as  
I can estimate. While I was at  
Darwin lately some wethers from  
Walker Creek were running 27 lb.,  
which is a fair return.

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(cont'd)

8. Dr. Dale has asked me for an extension of the gas pipe to his house, so as to take in one of the windows.

As this is not an absolute necessity, I shall be glad to receive the Board's opinion before putting it up; remarking, in commending to their consideration, that Darwin is an isolated place for an educated man to live in, and that a small sum laid out in making it more tolerable is not necessarily thrown away.

9. I should like to know the present value, or what price it would be safe to give for fur and hair sealskins, also the value of old yellow metal.

10. Can you find out why the pitch pine deck plankings from the body for Minna Helms is much cheaper than that of yellow pine in the same invoice, and also why deck plankings is so much dearer in proportion than 3x9 deals of the same class of wood?

11. The West Greenland people say that their agents buy Cooper's dip at 40¢ f. s. b.

in London, and for a large quantity could get a cheaper quotation; the price charged me is 44/6, and per light quibble even at the reduced price of 60/ here. In consideration of our being large purchasers could you not obtain better terms?

12. I have to report that the sales for the first quarter this year have been £6898. 16. 10 against £2673. 5. 6 in 1888, which, so far, looks promising.

13. I have taken over the *Reunion* steamer as from 1<sup>st</sup> April, and she is registered in the Company's name. The value of stores taken over is £1044. 11. on per the account which will be sent home by Mr. D. I have not paid for the ballast. I intend to let it go as cargo, and be taken at landing weight, plus 10 ton which I have taken out here for the factalia.

14. I find that James and Ann Shields, who with others carry



their wool to the Northern Colonies  
Co., as in the habit of leaving the  
proceeds in their hands, receiving  $3\frac{1}{2}\%$   
interest, and drawing upon them as they  
require money. Putting the risk on  
one side, this course rather commends  
itself to some of the principles among  
our friends, as they not only avoid pay-  
ment of our commission, but get some-  
thing for their idle money. I warn  
them seriously of the risk they run; but  
at the same time I should be glad to  
know whether you could not offer to place  
money at interest in London, or do  
something to meet the attractiveness  
of the American's system of business. I  
have always thought that Bankers were  
not supposed to accept direct consignments.

15. When I went to Darwin  
I left behind me as I thought several  
weeks work for the barkata, but during  
my absence the Oriza returned from  
the 17th, and the barkata made her  
voyage in 10 or 11 days, consequently  
before it was possible to communicate

with me. Both vessels were perforce  
idle for several days. This helps  
to show how advantageous a pier  
between the two places would be, which  
can end the allays might be at.

The Captain has done ~~business~~ work  
this season, having brought in 1555  
bales since the beginning of January  
out of a total of 3607. He remains  
having come by seven different vessels.

He made a trip to Shallow Bay  
from here ~~between~~ 2 a.m. on afternoon  
to 9.30 a.m. the next morning,  
beating the record by some hours.

In the same time last season the  
Comet has brought in 685 bales.

16. I send some more correspond-  
ence about damages gunpowder, in-  
cluding a report on the allays by  
Captain Biggs R.N. The report does  
not state that two four cases were  
opened, one in Dennis's Warehouse lately,  
which was in perfect order, the other  
in a well damaged condition having

See some time in the Magazine. I am  
not regard Capt. Riggs as an expert in  
gunpowder, and should like to have  
Messrs. Riggs's views on the question of  
packing for export, their experience being  
somewhat more extended than his. If  
they think that the powder should be  
propagated anything but very ex-  
cessive damp, and you can show that  
the damp was complained of as long  
ago as 1885, without any steps being  
taken to remedy it, you might establish  
through the Colonial Office a claim for  
damage, which I could not prosecute  
successfully here. In any case the  
Governor would be directed to attend to  
the matter at once.

17. Upon looking over the  
cash transactions of the last three months,  
I find roughly speaking that we have  
received £11500 of which £3500 came  
from the Store and Hutchings, and

after deducting some entries there  
 still remained over £6000, which  
 has to be raised outside our regular  
 takings. It is only done for all  
 the rents last & last, but every  
 mail brings in packets of orders for  
 wages and other payments. I would  
 therefore suggest that you might  
 take the same Agent's drafts on the  
 Treasury here every mail after receipt  
 of this for £600, and I shall still  
 have to provide for payment of many  
 of the rents by drafts upon the  
 Director.

13. I enclose a copy of the  
 Queen's Advocator's <sup>opinion</sup> on seals. I take it  
 rather to be from an international point  
 of view, stating the Government's claim  
 as opposed to the pretensions of foreigners  
 who may come here for sealing, but  
 it does not touch the question of the  
 ownership of seals above high water  
 mark on freshets or leased lands,  
 and I can find nowhere what the



Colonial

practice of other governments; in which regard both people of the place. It is usual to grant licenses, as in the fisheries reserved against foreigners for the colonies.

The Government here grasp every penny they can, and their action in prohibiting sealing without payment for license has caused much dissatisfaction. In years there was no restriction, and the establish ment some years ago of the close season was the only one that was needed, assuming that seals were to be preserved at all, the advantage of which has always appeared to me at least doubtful.

19. I am forwarding the chart you gave Mr. Call to mark the new Laponia fencer upon, and you will find the sections of Lewis Government land placed upon it as requested, Mr. Clark having taken them from my chart.

20. Against Mr. Call's report on Cooper's ship, I have a statement from Amstrong that a line boat, which got mixed up in the track and afterwards found his way into the trough, was captured alive, having apparently derived much benefit from

the tonic properties of the mixture.  
 This, however, is one of those things that  
 I find a little hard to swallow.

21 Mr. Bonnes wants to  
 know whether your commission of  
 1/4% on sale of wool could not be reduced.  
 I told him I thought commission  
 were cut down fair enough already,  
 and that was a question belonging to  
 the London office, with which I could  
 not interfere. Mr. Bonnes further  
 stated that Messrs. Spinning and  
 Weaving are now writing out that  
 they are in hopes next year of still  
 further reducing steam freight between  
 the Falklands, Glasgow, &c. below 40s.,  
 provided they are also interested with  
 the commission agency in London. They  
 are cutting out Commission Brothers,  
 and propose to reduce business profit,  
 as far as Steamers, below a ~~minimum~~  
 point. Are they such capitalists as  
 to be able to afford this sort of fishing?  
 They keep the place in a constant  
 ferment; and are the cause of much

478

Lamp

dissatisfaction among our clients. I have sometimes thought that it would be better to throw up the banking business we do for our friends altogether, when not accompanied by anything that pays. Take the case of Mr. Cameron for instance. He consigns his produce by an outside steamer direct to the States, and he imports his stores bought by Townsends, direct to San Carlos, spends in our store a few pounds a year, and we keep his account for him for nothing. Certainly he ~~always~~ keeps a balance in hand, but is it worth the trouble?

22. I have already advised you as to insurance of Holmes & Blake's wool for parcels from Hill Cove and Challow Bay, and have to add Mr. Townsends from San Carlos particulars of which he will give you. I have nearly 2000 bales wool in Stanley on the list here.

23. The Spanish Brindist has about 700 bales wool on board, and should be loaded next week. The steamer is hourly expected for 600 bales.

24. I find that Sumner, the Secretary of a little local Company in which I have taken an interest, the object of which is to build an Assembly Room for dances, theatricals, concerts, public meetings, &c. ~~wishes you~~ <sup>for</sup> ~~flaming~~ <sup>flaming</sup> asking you to interest yourself in forward a building ready framed according to a plan he sent you. I am in this, and have to add that the project is one that deserves encouraging, as it will supply a want that has often been felt. The Capital is £1200, of which £1000 has at present been issued.

25. Complaint has been made to me by William South, of Conter's, that Mr. Philip refused to go there to baptize a child of South's, on the <sup>and other</sup> grounds that he had no house, that his



travelling fee was  $3/6$  per mile, that he would subside a horse. Coultie offered to bring him, and that he (Mr. Philip) earned his money just as easily sitting by the fire as riding about doing his duty. He had previously refused to perform other baptisms I was informed, and Mr. Brandon, who was on a visit to Dawson, did the duty for him, but without his permission, which Mr. Brandon told me he could not get. The latter made a trip to Spanish Run, and performed four or five christenings besides going to Fowler's at Coultie's request. Regarding horse flesh I have satisfied myself most completely that he <sup>Mr. Philip</sup> was supplied during my absence with a thoroughly efficient animal, of fine port and speed having been given to me by Armstrong, McCall, and Hilderson, as well as C. L. I. who gave him the horse. Further, by a curious coincidence my brother Mr. George Cobb rode him from Mount Pleasant to Stanley a few days ago having borrowed him from the sheep here at Middleton to whom he was loaned

our after his repetition, if you ask  
 my brother he will tell you about him.  
 To prevent any possible complaint  
 I directed C. Smith to give him his  
 part of this year's costs, and I am  
 told that he is highly pleased with  
 them; but he has not written to thank  
 me or taken the slightest notice of any  
 thing I have done for him, openly  
 boasting I am told that he does  
 not recognize me, and that he con-  
 sults solely with the London  
 office. I shall be obliged if the  
 Director will take steps to remove  
 him at once from Darwin, where  
 he does mischief instead of good;  
 we are already within measurable  
 distance of the time when the place  
 will not be large enough to hold both  
 of us. At the same time please  
 furnish me with a copy of this  
 wonderful agreement he talks so much  
 of, but which I have never seen,  
 and let me know what duties he is  
 actually expected to perform.

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(cont.)

26. Slide valves, and rods are urgently needed for the Great Britain's steam whistles, particulars are given on the order, the people who did her repairs, would know about it.

27. Mr. G. Cobb & family, and Mr. Bonnet go by this mail.

28. I want a steam whistle or siren, the latter preferred, for the Lucia, of not too expensive, her present whistle being scarcely audible; we have occasion at times to whistle at a distance, and from Fort Williams, and a siren is what would suit best: such as they have on the launches in Monte Video.

29. Mr. Lucas the American Consul here, Mr. Langdon tells me, asked him to take the position of Vice Consul resigned by Mr. M. D. Jones. This of course is subject to the approval of the Board, and I have told Mr. Langdon that I question the advisability of his taking service under any other person here, the

position of his under a full Council  
 giving the latter the opportunity of  
 making himself dangerously officious,  
 for which the present man will take  
 the fullest advantage; he is passionate  
 enough as it is. Mr. Law has made  
 no application to me on the subject,  
 which I regard as distinctly important.

30. 20<sup>th</sup> April The office  
 closes in yesterday, and the holidays  
 today. The mail for the former is  
 closing within a quarter of an hour.  
 I will write further by one of them.

I am, Sir,  
 your obedient servant,  
 W. Pitt  
 Manager.



## Enclosures

Delta paper

"Schleswig" Receipt.

Fellow's Acct. Balance £333-8-9

Corrected Lambing Acct.

Correspondence re Hawsew.

London Office G/A Balance.

Jnl. C/B. & Vouchers Feb & Mar 1889.

1<sup>st</sup> £ for £150.10.10

" # 400.86

" # 64.46

Dup. Cht to Coleman 19<sup>th</sup> Feb 1889.

Wool & Skins Speedwell.

Smith's Wool.

" Dennis Brunant " B/Sale

Dup. Indent 87.

S.A. Mission G/A £129.1.11

Additions to plant 1888.

Isaac McCall Letter 5<sup>th</sup> April 1889.

Dup. Coasting Insurance.

Fresh do

Shipping Report.

Statement.

Indent.

Wool particulars & Skins.

829

85 Falkland Islands Co

Stanley, 23<sup>rd</sup> April, 1854.

Sir,

I have the pleasure to acknowledge, with thanks, the receipt of your letter of yesterday, acquainting me that the Right Honourable the Secretary of State for the Colonies has authorized the leasing of sections No. 25 to the Falkland Islands Co. on the termination of the present year's holding.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,  
your most obedient servant,

Wm. Gore.

Manager

The Hon<sup>ble</sup>

C. P. Ashurst & Co.

Solomon's Secretary.

L. L. & Co.

849  
851

Auckland Islands:

Stanley, 21<sup>st</sup> April, 1859.

Sir, I have the honour to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of 23<sup>rd</sup> inst. enclosing a copy of a communication received from the Post Office in Montreal, in relation to a letter posted in December last, which miscarried in transit through the Post:

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

W. E. Love  
Manager.

Wm. E. Pakenham Esq.,

Postmaster,

L. L. L.

850  
852

851

Southland Islands Co.  
Stanley, 24<sup>th</sup> April, 1889.

Sir,  
In reply to your letter of yesterday's date, I have the honour to inform you that since the date of the complaint made to the General Post Office, to which you refer, packets of newspapers from 15<sup>th</sup> November to 1<sup>st</sup> December, 17<sup>th</sup> to 21<sup>st</sup> December, and 29<sup>th</sup> December to January 4<sup>th</sup>, believed to have been posted in London failed to reach us. There were, I think, some missing in the mail for Hobart last month, but I cannot remember the dates; this time, however, every packet has been received.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,  
your most obedient servant,

Edward Fox.

Manager.

Hon. E. Parkhurst Brooks,  
Postmaster.

S. S. S.



851  
853

852

Falkland Islands Co.

Stanley, 29<sup>th</sup> April, 1889.

Sir,  
I have the honour to  
transmit to you the deposit receipt  
for £50 belonging to G. Currie & Co.,  
together with a letter from Mr. Trager  
forwarding the same, which I  
submit for the consideration of His  
Excellency the Governor.

I may add that Mr. Trager  
has been in the Company's service  
for nearly nine years, and that I  
have every confidence in his truth-  
fulness and honesty.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,  
your most obedient servant

W. H. Love

Manager

The Hon. J. P. B. B. B.

Colonial Secretary

L. L. L.

852

853

855

Falkland Islands B.

Stanley, 1<sup>st</sup> May, 1889.

Sir,

In reply to your letter of yesterday, I regret to inform you that the Dennis Bunker is quite full, and has therefore no room below for the empty oil tins from Cape Pembroke.

I have spoken to Captain Thomas about them, however, and have that he can carry them on deck or in one of the boats, at the risk of the Board of Trade. If shipped in this way they may be carried this voyage at the nominal rate of sixpence a tin, which must not be taken as a precedent.

I have the honour to be,

~~your~~ <sup>Sir,</sup> obedient servant,

W. E. P.

W. E. P.

To the Hon.

C. Fitzhugh Proctor,

Colonial Secretary.

to. to.

479.  
 830  
 -----  
 860  
 Dennis Bennett.

1<sup>st</sup> May, 9.

Sir, I am despatching this parcel  
 today, and forward Bills of lading  
 with other enclosures as at foot:

I am, Sir,

your obedient servant,

Richard Wood  
 Manager.

Enclosures  
 Manifest  
 & Bills of lading  
 Remarks on cargo  
 Specification of hides.  
 Dennis Bennett's account.

J. Colman, Esq.

Secretary.

London.

853

855

~~856~~

Hastings Island C.

Stanley, 1<sup>st</sup> May, 1889.

Sir,

In reply to your letter of this date, I am unable to say what charge will in future be made for the conveyance of empties belonging to the Board of Trade, but would suggest that the Board might arrange this matter with the Company's Secretary, who may be able to quote a rate covering freight out and return. At present a ton, amounting to about 6% or 7% a ton. I would not at any time undertake to start out cargo paying 30% to 40% a ton. I am sure, however, that the Company will do what they can to oblige the Board of Trade in this matter.

I have the honour to be,

Yours truly,

Edmund Prother  
Colonial Secretary.

Sir,  
your most obedient servant,

Richard G. Gooch  
Manager.



855  
 857

Stanley.

9<sup>th</sup> May, 1869.

Sir,

I have the honour to forward herewith a Memorial to the Secretary of State from Mr. Fulton and myself, and shall be obliged by your handing it to His Excellency the Governor, with our request that it may be transmitted in due course.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,  
 your most obedient servant,

W. E. P. Brooks

Wm. E. P. Brooks.

Colonial Secretary,

to. to. to.

85 to  
858

Falkland Islands Co.

Stantley, 10<sup>th</sup> May, 1889.

Sir,

I am not sure whether I am in order in replying out of the Court with the offer contained in your letter of 21<sup>st</sup> of yesterday; but I may say that, while I would accept a monthly payment on the plain for stores, the boat was obtained under such circumstances, as will appear in evidence, as to make it incumbent on me to press for prompt payment, or, in default, for its sale.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

your most obedient servant,

Edw. C. C. C.

Manager.

The Registrar  
of the Supreme Court.  
in S. C.

857

858

Backland Island C<sup>o</sup>

Stanley, 13<sup>th</sup> May, 1889.

Sir,

Backland Island C<sup>o</sup> v. Brown.

---

I have the honour to  
inform you that this action has  
been withdrawn.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

your most obedient servant,

Wm. Brown.

Attorney.

5

The Registrar

of the Supreme Court.

6. 6. 89

Stanley.

693

859

Imperial German Consulate  
Port Stanley, 10<sup>th</sup> April, 1889.

Sir,  
I have the honour to  
transmit the usual statement of  
German shipping that visited this  
port in 1888, and a summary  
account of fees received in the  
Consulate.

I have the honour to be.

Sir,

Your Highness's most obedient  
humble servant,

*Adolph von*

Imperial German Consul

His Highness

The Chancellor of  
The German Empire.

to. to. to.  
Berlin.



480.

Hannas.

854

860

17<sup>th</sup> May. 9

Sir.

I now reply to your despatch  
no. 720 received by Hambroes on the  
20<sup>th</sup> ult.

2. Par. 2. Insurance on  
cows appears to be very variable, premiums  
running from 7.7. % on the same down  
to 60/ on the Ideal. & 40/ on the Spendooey

3. Par. 3. You will have seen  
that I have far overruns the policy for  
£2000, and I trust that you have opened a  
third, and will arrange to keep us continually  
covered.

4. Par. 5. St. George has a  
paddock at Darwin about 60 yards by  
50, with a stable for shelter in the corner,  
just as you describe, with a manger for  
cattle. He is taken out for exercise  
every day, and is attended to by Colvish,  
who is certainly not too timid, assisted by  
St. Biggs, who may be so; but there are also

H. Coleman Esq.,  
Secretary, London.

only two horses and cattle were at  
 Darwin, and Digg as a punishment  
 about Baynes' standing cannot be got  
 rid of. St. George is in good condition,  
 not too fat; but I fear is not a sure  
 food getter, as many of the man's  
 covers seem to get in season again.  
 No one has had any experience in the  
 management of a station here, except  
 one of those running at large, and  
 there are several points that no doubt  
 require attention, which a groom from  
 England would be up to. For instance  
 how often, and at what intervals, should  
 a man be covered, covered when brought  
 up to the station?

5. *Nov. 7.* The Robey boiler  
 is thrown on board the *Lydia*, and is  
 now being retubed.

6. I send separately two state-  
 ments on the Dean's business. The  
 boiler of the *Tilton's* steam, which is  
 completely worn out. I have no use for  
 this, which at present, as will not do  
 for a boiler.

7. Par. 9. Although no in-  
struction was sent with the transmitters  
I succeeded in getting them to work without  
much difficulty.

8. Par. 10. I did not report about  
Bertram Tilton's having joined partici-  
pation for farms at Roy Cove and the  
Inlet. J. Tilton has his own place  
at Seal Inlet, Port Salvador, and has  
been for years a partner in the firm of  
Bertram Tilton of Roy Cove, West Backlands.  
The chart sent you by Mr. George Cook, with,  
I hope, have given you all the information  
you want.

9. Par. 11. In reading this para-  
graph I interpolate "not" between "must"  
and "has" in the second line. The coals  
to Sleserwig and Ideal will not be touched  
this year unless the demand increases,  
so that 400 tons in all will not be needed.  
From January to the end of April we  
sold  $3\frac{1}{4}$  tons of house coal in Stanley.

10. Par. 12. I find that the question  
about the J. V. Smith was prompted by an  
incorrect report made by Captain Thomas,  
who thought her a better vessel than she is.

11. Nov. 13. I am nearly sure that on the copy of the wool specification for Colman's I wrote the names of the flocks: however, it is perhaps better that the brokers should not be told, which dip ~~was~~ used as it is hardly ~~an~~ matter if no difference is perceptible, and as Cooper's dip is half the cost of Little's we must stick to it: South Am's section has just been dipped at a cost of £166 for Cooper's dip; to do the same work with Little's would have cost over £350. Of course there is the question of Little's powder to be decided yet, it has been used to dip the sheep at ~~a~~ different point.

12. Same day. More books will be ordered from here for Darwin library. I rather think that the photo. you allude to went to Darwin, but the back room in the store is not a proper place for anything of that sort. If you will try to get out of your head the idea that Darwin library is a kind of village reading room, explained now for about the tenth time, it will be well. It consists of a collection of novels, tracts and other entertaining works kept



(cont.)

on some shelves in a back store in company  
sometimes with sugar and other groceries -  
The extra sitting room, and men just go  
in for a minute to change their coats. Space  
is limited, and therefore many of the works  
marked for Darwin library never reach the  
shelves; the most interesting of these have  
been a London Directory of ancient date and  
a Harleian many years old, a class of work  
not eagerly wished for by the shepherds. Kindly  
therefore, abstain in future from making either  
this office or Darwin the literary brother  
for the London office, remembering that old  
paper always has its value for powder in  
London.

13. Part 14. Douglas Station  
is Greenhills' place in Port Talbot,  
good for San Carlos, worse for Cameron.

14. Part 15. You will, I think,  
find some sandy wood shipped at Walker  
Lark from Seal Cove.

15. Part 16. I will enclose a  
statement about insurance, but may point

out here that the back store and  
 Blacksmith's shop are built of brick  
 and galvanized iron, and should there-  
 fore pay the loan premium. The map  
 of Stanley is too incorrect to be altered  
 without an exercise on every section, and  
 even these are not given correctly, while  
 the numbers are wrong from beginning  
 to end - You can get what you want.  
 However, from the tracing I sent for  
 Mr. Mortimer a little time ago. Darwin  
 Store is entirely wrong.

Jan 17.  
 16. The newspapers were  
 delivered correctly this mail, excepting  
 that that of the last day, March the  
 16<sup>th</sup>, consisted of the front page of the  
 advertisement sheet only.

17. Jan. 21. He already reported  
 Mr. Langdon cannot swear to an incorrect  
 statement, and therefore the affidavit is  
 as the what Company remains in abey-  
 ance. As the Company's claim is settled  
 I shall be glad if the Director can leave  
 me to settle terms with the liquidator for  
 any services I may be called upon to  
 perform, instead of instructing me to

do them gratuitously. I need hardly  
say that I will attend promptly to any  
definite instructions I may receive from  
the Board, but seeing that a payment  
due to me as Agent for two voyages was  
withheld from me for months, while the  
West Company was still solvent, notwithstanding  
my repeated applications, I  
think that I am entitled to make my  
own terms now if they need my services for  
winding up, instead of giving them for  
nothing and ranking as an ordinary  
creditor. I am at present, reckoning my  
share, a loser of more than £650 per this  
unfortunate Company.

18. Same per. The Gydam is  
finished and bill forwarded: the  
sail tomorrow weather permitting. Capt.  
Pecher, one of the most straightforward and  
upright Captains I ever had to do with, is  
nephew to Mr. Lund, from whom you need  
to buy cordage.

19. Nov. 22. The return for the  
Admiralty shall be filled up and sent  
back. 20. Nov. 20. It seems to me  
that the S. A. Missionary Society expect

their Agents to take a great deal of trouble over their accounts, and I shall be glad to know if the transactions already concluded with Captain Willin were satisfactory. I see no reason why we should not charge them 5% interest on each account, and at least 1% additional on any amounts drawn for at 30% on the Committee.

21. Part 3. I do not know whether the rates of freight you allude to are outward or homeward. We cannot charge more than Townsend does for landing cargo direct, and, if possible, should cut under him.

22. Part 4. It is satisfactory that the Admiralty contract is cancelled. The *Glendovey* arrived on the 30<sup>th</sup> ult., and has already loaded the *Vicar of Bray*, which makes fresh of water for hours, necessitating daily pumping. The *Diocesi* is now receiving coal, and will, I hope, take the remainder. I had her, as well as the *Vicar*, carefully overhauled while light: but there is much work yet to do. It does not matter about the third Bill of Lading



(cont.)

Ballast is 76 p/ton now, the Government charging 4/ for stone picked up on the beach. I have, however, succeeded in getting the Glendoreys for 7/. The Government instead of 4/ for stone and sand seems to me a needless addition to the expenses of the port, and a tax on building; it was imposed a couple of years ago. I cannot say how many tons today could be got; it depends entirely on the weather. The Ideal arrived on the 4<sup>th</sup> inst, and will finish discharging into the J.P. Smith in a few days.

23. Par. 25. Post-roads and stamps were sent. I do not quite see how the (Duke's) building may soon have to be erected here, they are not particularly cheap, however, the Agency if it did not good would not harm us.

24. Par. 27. The wool so far baled this year goes into 14824 bales, weighing 95622 cwt.; if our average weight had been 5 pwt.; as orders, there would have been 1813 bales; 329 more bales, meaning 3011. each @ 40s. freight would have cost £ 493.10s. more to carry.

On the other hand a gain of  $\frac{1}{3}$ <sup>rd</sup> of a penny per lb. on 1,000,000 of wool would more than cover the extra freight, and we should save something appreciable in repairs to boxes damaged by the heavy pressing. I have always thought it possible that our rather rough and ready systems of classing wool might be improved by having a London wool sorter out here for a season, but my views have never been adopted, and I am probably wrong. I am constantly urging on the Camp Overseers the necessity of improving our wool, and Mr. Cull is sanguine about doing well with the Pyperholes rams. He shall see just what lighter pressing does, the wool may look better in some of those soft bales our clients send in, and that may go far towards accounting for the higher prices that some of them get. If we could obtain statistics of prices, increase, mortality, and weight of fleeces I am pretty certain we should be well ahead.

25. I shall be obliged if you will furnish me with a legible copy of the letter to the Admiralty, in place of the one returned herewith.

26. By the return some sheepskins from Sharp which (5+5) went as wool. being covered with bagging the mistake was not discovered until they were stowed away.

27. I took 9 tons 17 <sup>of Dey iron</sup> out of the Dennis Bunker, the remainder I conclude you will sell in London paying for the weight turned out.

28. I shall be obliged by your sending us new Postal Guides.

29. About a year ago D. Dale sent for a quantity of Benzine, half a gallon I think; but, probably owing to the difficulty of shipping such inflammable liquors, it has never been sent. If a chance occurs of shipping it on a vessel deck I shall be glad if you will bear it in mind.

30. The coal put aboard was decidedly dusty; the B.R. states that it was fresh brought, of the best description and properly screened; former certificates have been issued since screened previous

to and fresh wrought at the time of shipment, and could so described, has been larger. Captain Williams remarked that it was not screened alongside as usual, and considering the price paid I think we would have had the best.

31. A ~~mercantile~~ mercantile clerk has not been sent for five or six years, and I should like to have a copy for the office. Mr. Dean used to have Keppel's Shipping List, which is a useful paper on shipping matters and very interesting to ship-masters: I used regularly to borrow it, and should now be glad if you would have it posted to me.

32. How broken glass and old bottles any mercantile value? I could collect I should think a hundred tons or so. The beach in Stanley is lined with them, and their removal would be a boon to the public.

33. I shall be glad to know what prices I can safely give for hair and fur seal skins. (N.B. Already asked in 470-9)  
please cancel.

34. I believe that I am right in assuming that you have covered all produce passing through our hands



(cont.)

by insurance. Mr. Birch has written  
 specially about that from ~~the~~ Island,  
 consisting of 481 bales Wool ~~already~~  
 in, of which ~~244~~<sup>121</sup> went for Dennis  
 dit, and about 100 casks Tallow, and a  
 few bales sheepskins which have yet to  
 arrive. The bales measure only 20 ft. 7,  
 but are well pressed. Mr. Dean can give  
 you the weights.

35. The Dennis Hunt dit was  
 landed on the 30<sup>th</sup> ult. but was kept in  
 harbour until the 7<sup>th</sup> inst. by a heavy  
 NW gale. Lists of loading are en-  
 closed, she carried a good cargo.

36. The Quannos asked me to  
 take some empty tins for the lighthouse  
 at P. each, which I allowed to be carried  
 on deck, but not to be taken as a precedent.  
 He then asked to know what the Company  
 would charge in future as he concluded  
 that I intended to raise the freight. I  
 replied leaving it to you, as per enclosed  
 copy of letter.

37. I forward Bills of Lading for Holmsted & Blake's produce per Greenholms, upon which they request you to pay freight at 40/.

38. Send a statement of freight to be charged to our clients on wool by steam.

39. By our oversight that is unaccountable the small piece of land at Fair Cross is left out of the transfer from Messrs Dean & Co Company. You will see that the price, £75, went in to make up the total sum, and how everybody, myself included, overlooked it passes my comprehension. Mr. Dean is quite willing to make a transfer of it for a nominal sum, outside the agreement.

40. Boaling down is over at Goose Green, and the Orisca has gone there to load. We have 318 packs, and with clients' litters shall ship from 500 to 600.

41. Send an abstract from the Orisca's log, showing what she has done since January; not as much as I could have wished I ought to say.

42 I regret to say that owing  
to Governor Her having resumed his  
autocratic style of governing, the place is in  
a perhaps worse ferment than it has ever been  
before. Two years after returning from  
England he appeared anxious to rule according  
to the wishes of the inhabitants, and there has  
consequently been a cessation of those appeals  
to the Secretary of State that were at one time  
so frequent. The stream has, however, begun to  
flow again. You may remember that last  
year there was an epidemic of measles, and  
this was clearly traced to the Denderah last  
July. There has always been a difference of  
opinion between the Governor and several of  
his officers and others as to the boarding of  
steamers from Valparaiso. In former years  
the Black Hawk was boarded by the health officer,  
but no arrangement was made for protecting  
the Colony against disease from the West Coast,  
beyond sending the Dill on board. As soon  
the precaution was done, and 273 cases of  
measles were the result. People in England  
who look upon measles as an everyday thing  
can hardly understand the mischief done by  
that disease when it gets to a place where it is  
not endemic. On the Board of Health we  
did our utmost to persuade the Governor

to take more precaution, and he replied indirectly by making the First Health Officer. Now the Quorum Bill Ordinance of 1875 shows clearly that the Health Officer is intended to be a professional man, see for instance sections 25 and 27, and no one but the Colonial Surgeon would satisfy the public. Mr. Felton and I thought it right to leave the Board of Health, and send in the enclosed memorial, which I trust the Board will support. The inhabitants have also sent in one signed by over 100. In another case, the Government has passed, contrary to the wishes of the entire community, an Ordinance abolishing Coroners' inquests, substituting an enquiry before a Justice Magistrate, this Magistrate being under his entire control. The people have held excited meetings over this invasion of their rights, and another Petition is being circulated. I opposed it and voted against it at the Council, but was ~~prevented~~ outvoted, and Mr. Felton was on the West Side. Two at least of the Executive Council object to it, but such is the state of terrorism that they dare say nothing. I enclose a note of what I said, when entered on the Minutes of the Council, a copy of which I gave the Clerk.



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The Minutes go home now with the Ordinances, but before confirmation, and as I have reason to believe that the Governor has smothered some of my remarks I should be glad if a copy could be given to Mr. Mearnsfield to be ~~sent~~ compared with the minutes sent. Mr. Felton has also written, saying that but for his enforced absence he would have opposed the Ordinances at the Council. I shall be glad if you will also join in objecting on behalf of the Colonists, as nothing but its withdrawal will satisfy them and restore peace. A petition against it from the Magistrates will go next mail.

43. Next reference to par. 15. I find on looking into the matter that the proportion of stone to be insured should be half in the main store, a quarter in Mainmast Store, and a quarter in the brick and iron back store, which is detached from the other buildings.

44. It appears that the whole of the draughts taken over from Messrs Deane is sour and unsalable: I can say

more about inland mail, when Mr. M. Dean and I have looked into the matter.

45. Captain Hansen wishes you to pay the passage of his son C. Hansen by, I think, the September mail, and to advance him some money for his expenses. He is a lad who has just left school.

46. There has been a flour famine lately owing to the loss of a letter to Valparaiso, probably lost in the Colopasi. I have now received 1000 bags, and have instructed Messrs. Norwick to ship 500 every steamer until further notice.

47. On getting the boilers in from Goussiers the ~~mountings~~ appear to be either worn out or deficient; Chap. Lin has given me a list of wants, which, if you can possibly manage it should be sent by July mail via Antwerp, as Mr. Blacksmith's shop is now being erected, and it would be a misfortune to be delayed with the machinery. I thought at first of getting these things from Monte Video, but the expense

would be to great.

48. It has been decided to ask you to purchase and forward the materials for the Assembly Room by mail, if there is no prospect of a sailing vessel landing them before the end of the year. The Secretary was to communicate this to you and ask your kind office; but you may in any case accept this as authoritative, and the money is being paid in.

49. Will you ask the Papier Lamp people what is the cause of their glasses breaking hours after a lamp has been put out? This sometimes happens the next morning, and the cost of repairs is much militates against the sale of the lamps. A working man told me that his glasses had only lasted him three evenings.

50. The Hannas has arrived today (the 21<sup>st</sup> May) but being four days before her time has brought no mail. I wrote to the Spanner explaining of this inconvenience, and he suggesting that a schooner should be sent to fetch it; as when asking for letters has just gone up.

51. The young man named  
Oro and a Marine go to Liverpool by  
the mail, and I have told them that  
you will arrange to pay their charges  
there if they wish to go.

52. I regret to say that all  
efforts to get the launch up at four  
o'clock have been as yet unavailing.  
The Quina is now going up for  
the latter, and will leave on other  
day. A dinner has been done, and  
she is always ready for lifting, but  
wishes to continue on the ground  
could do anything with her.

53. Of the mail that went for  
the Messrs L. ACC. EX. and S. I should  
be charged 20% + 5% the remainder  
40% + 5% having been brought in by  
our schooner. An Captain P. will  
S. L. Hooper C. have to return you  
10% a ton, being the difference between  
30% + 40% + 5%

54. I presume that the Directors  
will call Mr. James Hamilton, if he  
returned there would be no charge for  
his, but others have a prejudice against  
shipping by L., and if we take her



51. Two young men named Orr and Merrin go to Liverpool by this mail, and I have told them that you must arrange to pay their charges there, if they write to you.

52. I regret to say that all efforts to get the launch up at present have been as yet unavailing.

The Quina is now going up for the tallow, and will have another try. A dinner has been down, and she is almost ready for lifting; but neither the Catalina nor the Hornet could do anything with her.

53. Of the wool that went for Messrs de HGC EN and ST should be charged 35% + 5% the remainder 40% + 5%, having been brought in by our schooner. As Captain Parker, wool, S, de Hornet Co has to return you 50% a ton, being the difference between 32% + 40% + 5%.

54. I presume that the Director will sell the ~~Demer~~ ~~Demer~~; if she returned there would be no cargo for her, outsiders have a prejudice against shipping by her, and if we let her

(contd)

cargo away from the quantity available  
 for the season, we might consider for  
 dealing with the Tacoma Company. Whether  
 our present system of running wool at a  
 through freight in competition with shipping  
 is going to answer or not I cannot say, he  
 is making way, and should be kept down  
 if possible. I should like to know the lowest  
 sum for annum that it would be possible  
 to run a steamer for the size of the Quaker,  
 with triple engines; I fear she is too slow  
 and unhandy for coaching, she lately took  
 13 days to go from Ladd's Island to Port  
 Stephens.

55. I send a correspondence about  
 getting the mail over from Sandy Point,  
 which shows that a shuffler the Governor is,  
 I don't think he meant it from the first

56. I shall be obliged by your  
 sending some things from Wallis & Co. for  
 me. I am taking a series of views of the  
 new property.

Dear Sir,  
 your obedient servant,

Geo. H. Coe.  
 Manager.

Enclosures

- Gov<sup>t</sup> to Cobb re 24/5.  
 Average weight of Wool bales  
 Stanley & Camp wages 31 Mar  
 (Dupl. Statement. Wool for Dennis Burrell  
 Inden & Co. Office Balance  
 Particulars of Wool, D. Smiths, Fell, & Speed  
 Dupl Jnl & Books Feb Bellas & Additions to Plan  
 Copy of Memorial from F. E. Cobb to Felton  
 Shearing Act  
 Stanley Balances 31 Mar  
 Sample Act Paper & Wages Farms  
 Sheep to Goose Green  
 Contract Unions log  
 Stanley Jnl Cash Books & Vouchers Apr  
 Replies to Queries from Bischoff  
 Letters to Mr & C. M. Deane & Replies  
 Dennis Burrell's B/L  
 Holmes led & Blakes B/L Grandholme  
 Bugg's Mortgage to Deane  
 Remarks on J. M. Deane & Louis transfer  
 Indent  
 1<sup>st</sup> ca for £300  
 1 . . . 1791. 5. 10  
 1 . . . 605. 16. 0  
 Cheque . . . 84. 1. 11  
 Gudmunds acct  
 2<sup>nd</sup> ca N.º 973.  
 Cobb's Balance sheet 1858  
 Allegible Copy of Admiralty letter  
 Statements, Shipping Report.  
 Dupl Manifest Dennis Burrell  
 Knots & Remarks do  
 Dupl N.º 479  
 Copy letters to Brooks re Old Time  
 Ordinance N.º 7 re Coroner  
 letter to Schlötfeldt & Reply  
 Plan of Sections 9 & 10.  
 Notes on Coroner's ordinance  
 Cobb to Brooks re mail.

481.

Rames.

12<sup>th</sup> June,

Sir,

I received this morning  
 for Louisa, which the Government  
 sent over for the Sorata's mail, your  
 despatch 721 of 16<sup>th</sup> April. I shall  
 be very glad to know that you had  
 good authority for stating that the  
 proper date of departure from Sandy  
 Point was the 20<sup>th</sup> ult, because I had  
 defended the action you took in having  
 the date of departure from England  
 postponed. The Governor's view is  
 that you meddled in a matter with  
 which you had no concern, and are to  
 blame for the loss incurred. I say  
 on the other hand that you must have  
 had good authority for getting the  
 date, and that the Thomas agents by  
 advancing the sailing date from Velf  
 raised caused all the trouble.

J. Coleman, Esq.

Secretary.

London.



2. Case 721-3. I do not think that the Orissa can possibly carry long spans, as she will be full of other goods.

3. Par. 4. The wool accounts show that our shipment this year exceeds that of last by 1 cent. less than 75 tons, the principal increase being in the North Am district.

4. Par. 9. Mr. Langton has asked me to convey his sincere thanks to the Director for the consideration shown him with regard to his proposal.

5. Par. 10. The Armenian met the Colon in the Straits and leaves. shipped the mails but Mr. Humphrey's letter went to the care of the agents in Sandy Point.

6. Par. 11. The letter will be forwarded to Mr. Philip with the mail tomorrow; the Governor has already told me that he consent claims  $\frac{3}{4}$  per mile; this is founded I think on the fee for performing marriages by special licence which Mr. Philip thinks should apply to all services. I am told that the fees

Church guarantees him a sum, £250  
I think, but am not sure. At all  
events he has actually said that he is  
paid just as well, whether he sits by the  
fire, or whether he has to be about attending  
to his duties.

7. Jan. 17. An account of  
the sales up to the end of July compared  
with last year's is enclosed, showing  
£12,01.19.10 against £54987.15.5. I do  
not wish to say too much as yet about  
the prospects of the Store, as the sales may  
fall off, and the wages are undoubtedly  
high; still, appearances are encouraging.  
The continued absence of ships looks bad,  
and under the circumstances it is rather  
surprising that the sales are as good as  
they are.

8. Jan. 18. The rise in wool  
is very striking, and the large increase  
in quantity should make this year an  
unusually good one.

9. Your letter of 18<sup>th</sup> April  
arrived with this despatch. My explan-  
ation of the reason why I could not ship  
by the Schlarwig has already gone forward.  
I never saw such a filthy ill-managed vessel.

The Stanley Wages returns for Oct/  
 Dec. last is enclosed; but I must  
 point out that if you take the names  
 on that quarter, <sup>January</sup> that as representing  
 the regular establishment you arrive at  
 an incorrect conclusion, as it contains  
 40 more names than we have on the  
 books at present: as per list enclosed. A  
 fact; as I make a practice of employing  
 men when and where required, and  
 discharging them when the work is over,  
 no list that you can make from past  
 returns can possess any practical  
 value.

10. It is fortunate that the  
 Schlegel is returning; as I sup-  
 pose I should have had to find his  
 sheep, and to sell the very pick of  
 our wethers for 8/6 which will give  
 us at the end of the year at least 8 lb.  
 of wool, is not good business.

11. I am now able to report  
 further on the prospects of business  
 with the cheepfowners, and to make  
 things clear may have to haul some

old

(cont.)

old ground. Molested & Blake send  
 an order for next year's stores and will  
 give us their wool again. Brown also  
 returns; and as new clients we have  
 Hailton & Shikins of the Bay, whose  
 order is enclosed, and they will probably  
 be followed by Tache & Des. The Director  
 will therefore see that I have done a good  
 deal towards smothering up his opposition.  
 The terms of business are based on Low-  
 ent's circular of 5<sup>th</sup> July 1886 which you  
 received from Mr. Langridge 12<sup>th</sup> Nov '86,  
 and the only question is an the Directors  
 willing to take them up? They are not  
 as good as what we supplied stores from  
 here at local prices; of course; but we  
 cannot make better terms than you can get  
 from other people, and if it pay others  
 should it not pay us? Briefly the terms  
 are, shipping out goods on a buying com-  
 mission of 2 1/2% and returning all



discounts shipping out at 40%  
 for general cargo, 35% for bricks,  
 coal, &c., priming 5%, delivering at  
 outports, and carrying produce to  
 London at 40%. 45% priming. Besides  
 the cargo intended for there will always  
 be orders coming in from four  
 schooners run the mail regularly, and  
 with the £300 for annuities subsidy  
 and a charge for passengers and local  
 freight, this would be worth doing.  
 If we decline the business, what  
 will be the alternative? Simply that  
 some enterprising firm will be estab-  
 lished in Stanley, which will take it  
 up, and in this way much injure  
 our position. At present none can  
 do that, because in the first place  
 we are pretty firmly established, and  
 in the second competition has brought  
 our lines so low that we cannot be out-  
 priced. There are people here ready to  
 contract with us for five years; I say  
 I will not pledge the Company to do

the work by steam, but there is no doubt  
that by sailing vessels a good profit can  
be made. But if good terms can be made  
with a steam line everyone would prefer  
the contract with the Harmer Co. at 32/ has  
done good service, and if they ask for an  
rise we can continue to carry at 40/05/  
Send an estimate of next year's wool,  
exceeding 6000 bales. Of most I have  
already promised, and of getting the rest  
I am pretty confident. 10000 bales of  
an average of 25 lbs means that we shall  
have at our disposal 3750 tons of cargo  
with which to approach the Harmer Co. or  
even the Pacific, and is not that a very  
powerful lever to work them with? Is it  
not sufficient to bring them down to 30/  
a ton here? You must have in mind  
that they can take quantities of wool on  
board after they have received as much  
as might as they can conveniently carry.  
That loading has, in fact, provided them  
with measurement says they cannot get  
on the coast. After this season they  
are now in agreement, but for 1500 bales

only. If you offer them 4000 bales  
 for certain it should be an easy mat-  
 ter to bring <sup>the</sup> freights down to 30/  
 unless prospects on the West Coast are  
 unusually good. In bringing goods  
 out Lima again the Oriaca will be  
 sufficient, but should anything be  
 left over, it could come by sailing  
 vessel and be delivered from here by  
 schooner. As to getting the ~~work~~ in  
 the increased quantity will require  
 more tonnage to be available. We  
 can buy the Fair Resamond Sloop  
 for, at present owned by Captain  
 Thomas Howland, and she would do  
 a good deal of work, and if the  
 Oriaca were only equal to the others  
 in sailing qualities I believe that  
 you could manage without difficulty.  
 But by the return of produce up to  
 date sent with this which shows  
 how everything has been brought in,  
 you will see that her share of the  
 work, considering her size, has been  
 very small. I think on her present  
 present circumstances she can be made  
 to do better.

(contd)

but I shall refer to this question separately. I should like the Director to consider whether it is better to make the best of our position by joining the whole of our work for one object, or whether they would split it up and give some to a sailing vessel, some to the seal and that, and the balance only to the steam line they wish to influence? The latter course would I think tend to weaken our chances of making a good bargain.

12. Mr. Slicking informs me that Mr. John Goodhart has gone home fullpowered to buy out Mr. E. Packer, and that Mr. Buckworth may shortly acquire Capt. Packer's share in the West Falkland farm, in which case they will certainly do business with us. This you will please not speak of except to the Board, as Mr. Thomas Packer might not like to have this affair discussed.

13. I send a correspondence with the Government relative to the land



at Fairy Cove, which I am just now  
 supplying with a new fence, as the  
 old wooden one, erected in 1866, is  
 quite unserviceable. A glance at the  
 enclosed plan will show you that, as  
 I am taking in Mr. P. Jones's freehold  
 pt. 27, ~~with the same~~ it would be  
 convenient to acquire nos 40 + 41, as  
 so to make me to run a straight line  
 across to the Anders water; but as the  
 men are at work at it. I must buy  
 those sections at once, or not at all.  
 If not, I must run the fence north  
 of 27, until it meets our old boundary.  
 The Governor's proposal to defer the question  
 now is impracticable, as the fence must  
 be erected at once, and what I require  
 is not land, of which we have plenty,  
 but a straight fence and a suitable  
 beach, which exists in the Anders water.  
 The question is perhaps yet for discus-  
 sion at home, and I merely write to  
 warn you that, if an exchange should  
 be proposed, sections 40 + 41 would be  
 needed before the fence is up. The  
 remark that the road is yesterday's

letter almost forehadown an order to  
keep the fence up, a monstrous idea,  
having regard to the purpose for which  
the land was acquired in 1868, but the  
Governor is so incensed at the late general  
opposition shown to him on public matters  
that he appears ready to do anything. If  
it really means that he wishes to convert  
into a bad exchange by inserting or keep-  
ing an impassible road open to the point  
which in never entered except by our  
the Government ever, it must be strenuously  
resisted. At 32 Captain Parks might  
sell us, or give in exchange for a freehold  
on no 29 which he still owns.

14. 14<sup>th</sup> June. The Harrier  
arrived this morning with your despatch  
7/2.

15. 15<sup>th</sup> June. You say that I  
make a good deal of alleged "damage" to  
the timber for Schleswig. I do not under-  
stand the expression; the Captain has  
self-admitted that half the material being  
was worthless, and the amount you  
say the damage done "seems to be about  
£80. You are probably allowing for  
half the previous value, for getting freight

and insurance. In reporting this I said it did not nearly represent the total damage, for the wood was delivered in a shameful condition. I speak from personal knowledge, as I was on board the ship several times and saw it myself. I should be much better pleased if Scotts say that everything was delivered without a scratch, but I must report things as they are, and thus again I have infuriated buyers to contend with here, of which fact you are happily ignorant.

16. Mr. B. Thompson will attend to the matter of the affidavit, and I will send it as soon as possible.

17. Mr. C. has to my knowledge seen Mr. Thompson, and I certainly never promised water at 5¢ per ton. We charge 12¢ per ton under 5 tons and 10¢ over. In this case as the man was a large and sensible body it is for 7¢, on condition 200 tons are taken, and when they had received

431

(cont.)

190 They refused more, sending the  
Launch away with water in the tanks.

When Mr. Haynes is put by consultation  
in with regard to the Government charge  
of 2/6 per ton, my understanding being  
to carry it for 5/ which India. I could  
not have done it for 2/6 without losing  
money. If I make an application to  
the Government for a reduction I shall only  
be making the Company look ridiculous,  
for I might as well try to get blood out of  
a stone.

18. Nov. 15. I have just read  
the correspondence about Sharpe's bridge, and  
at present can only refer you to the partic-  
ulars already given, as I have no time to  
go into the matter.

19. Nov. 16. All concerned will  
be much obliged for your attention in the  
matter of the Assembly Room. I believe the  
Secretary writes you last week about ordering  
a common seal, and having some shares  
certificates printed, if not I will write about  
them myself.



20. In Mr. Langdon's despatch  
466.7 he reports that the sheep which  
has been sent by the allies which  
carries that despatch, there were 14  
bales.

21. The Idem and Grandvoy  
have both discharged, and the former  
has sailed. Fortunately the pieces  
of Iron and Brass have taken all  
the steam work, but they are very  
deep, and require pumping frequently.

22. I send a list of debts due  
by Messrs. Dumas & Co. to which I  
have appended notes.

23. In the midst some goods  
are marked for a sailing vessel. We  
are rather apprehensive of them, but  
should a chance occur they could be  
safely shipped.

24. In extracting his notes  
to the Company Mr. Beckwith remarked  
that Mr. Sparrow was a very good  
keeper, and that he trusted that the  
goods sent would be given by our London  
offices to the benefit of the Indians.

as other merchants would bestow.  
However, by your letter of 7<sup>th</sup> ult. to Mr  
Meador the Company appears to be  
different to this business.

25. I enclose a letter received  
from Mr. W. Meador to which I have to call  
the Director's attention. The way of the  
fur is keeping weather, for after furs they  
are neither so good for mittens, or wool as  
younger ones. In my despatch last Feb.  
Mr. Davis we had made a mistake in  
killing off 3 or 4 year old sheep, but next  
year we shall have some 5 or 6 year olds, and  
a fallow is so ruinously low, where you have  
to get rid of aged sheep this is a serious  
problem, <sup>to know</sup> what to do. No doubt the Direc-  
tor has fully considered my remarks  
about the possibility of laying down a  
refrigerating plant. I have since  
myself been speaking out of the islands.  
But you seem inclined to hold the door open  
for him.

26. General satisfaction has been  
expressed today at the news that Governor  
Steele is to leave next week.

27. You will see by the enclosed

of produce brought into Stanley  
what a lot of work the Castellan has  
done and how poorly the Orissa  
figures. The fact is the latter and  
his Captain are unfit for the coast,  
both I think. I have nothing to say  
against Capt. Winchester otherwise; he has  
been sober and attentive to his duties,  
and, I believe anxious to do well.  
But his progress round the coast has  
been heart-breaking. He was 12 days  
going from Beadell Island to Port  
Stephens. Later on when bound to  
Daman for letters he went out to Port  
William on, I think, the 20<sup>th</sup> ult. The  
day later the Castellan left for Beadell  
Island with a S.E. wind in the  
morning, the Orissa still lying in  
Port William, the wind drew more  
easterly and the Castellan reached Beadell  
the next afternoon, the 27<sup>th</sup>. On the 28<sup>th</sup>  
he sent out the Wharf, which towed the  
Orissa out to sea and left her there in  
a calms, finally she reached Daman on  
Friday the 30<sup>th</sup>. By short time she  
Castellan was homeward bound via Bay

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(cont.)

Coas. Looking at the chart this seems  
 obvious. Had Capt. Winchester been a country  
 man he would have gone to sea with the  
 S. E. wind, and taken the E. one up to Port  
 au Prince with him the same day. It is of course  
 impossible to know what a man is until he  
 is tried, but I may say that if you know of  
 a man who is a plucky coaster, that <sup>he</sup> man is  
 likely to be more useful to us than Captain  
 Winchester. If you get all this wool to carry  
 next year I think I shall see the Hornet by  
 stationing the Orisco at North Arm. The  
 Cactalia cannot get in there, and there is a cargo  
 for the Hornet every four days, a speed at which  
 she cannot work. The Orisco cannot get  
 wool in the Sept until February, so if she has  
 discharged her outward cargo by December she  
 may as well lie at North Arm as anywhere  
 else. 28. The statement of produce and  
 analysis preceding this, if you look into it  
 carefully, enable you to see what our vessels  
 have made, which will simplify the account



Freight to be made to us.  
 You will see that in the case of those  
 taking advantage of our terms, per  
 being produce is here in our own vessels,  
 charging 40% + 5% i.e. 45% from outlets  
 to London - Of this you return us 10%  
 When produce is taken charge of here, per  
 put freight at 35% + 5% of which you  
 return us 4/9 to cover labour and charge.  
 In some cases I have paid an outside  
 schooner - the *Deconelle* brought a cargo  
 for 8/ a ton - but this you need take  
 no account of, as long as you return us  
 10% out of the 45% and 4/9 out of the  
 35% freight; you are doing right. I should  
 like also to have all freight accounts  
 on our own word, as I have given the  
 schooner no credit yet for their work.

29. I send a copy of the Magi-  
 strate's petition against the *Coroner's Aboli-  
 tion Ordinance*.

I am, Sir,

your obedient servant,

*Wm. W. W.*

Attorney.

See that I have  
 omitted to say that the  
*Orisco* will be ready to  
 sail in about 2 days with  
 Coocatch Hutton and some sheepskins.

## Enclosures

Dupl. N<sup>o</sup> 480

Stanley Wages 31 Dec 88.

Specification Tallow C<sup>o</sup> Felton Lively &

Dupl. Ledger Balances 31 Mar Cameron's

• Lumbering acct

• Indent, Coasting insurance.

Specification of Wool.

Dupl. Average Weight of Wool Bales

• Statements, Land sections 9 & 10

• Cobb to Coleman 23 May

• Remarks on Corrovers ordinance

• Replies abt Dean's Land

• Shearing acct, & Crissai's Log.

• Jnl & Cash Book April

Dennis Brundin's addl acct £ 3. 11. 10

Ideal & Glendovey's accts

Correspondence re Land @ Fairy Cove

Special Orders Holmsted & Blake

Baillon & Stickney

Mem of Lab. Wages list

Store Sales Jan/May 1888 & 1889.

Coasting Insurance

Final Wool Weights

Cheque for £ 13. 15/.

1<sup>st</sup> ex " 361. 0. 0

2<sup>d</sup> " " 20. 10. 8

Indent.

C<sup>o</sup> Dale's order for drugs

Estimate of Wool for 1890.

Produce 1888/9

Shipping Report

Statement

Plan of Fairy Cove Land.

Fanner's debts to J<sup>o</sup> M<sup>r</sup> Dean & Sons

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Rames.

15<sup>th</sup> June, 9.

Sir, I forward this despatch through Mr. Sturtevant, in continuation of the one forwarded by mail.

2. Mr. Windsor's letter is enclosed. I think I should emphasize the fact that our Dominion and Wether Creek are filled up and that we are rapidly getting stocked. The disposal of our surplus wethers is a problem that will have to be dealt with before long. With letters at 25¢ and the sheep giving 25¢ we shall only gross about 5¢ per head plus the value of the skin, but, after all expenses are paid, the result will be miserable. Surely we could get more for frozen wethers without having greater expenses if the plant was once up. 70¢ at 27 would be 11/8.

3. I think that the affidavit can be modified so that Mr. Langdon can take it as soon as the Government can attend to the matter.

A. C. Cunningham,  
Secretary,  
London.

4. Mr. Stickney would be  
 to contract to carry wool for 5 years  
 at 40¢ per ton. Tell him that I  
 have no doubt it can be done, if he  
 will submit on steam if freight  
 will be high, for steam always rely  
 even now upon getting a cheap ship from  
 Monte Video. This he agrees to, and  
 only want the formal sanction of the  
 Board to close with him and there.

This will be such a blow to Spearings  
 project that I hope you will give a  
 confirmation at once. Cobalt, or any  
 other word in the A. S. C. code will be  
 understood. I do not wish to enter  
 into contracts that are likely to be  
 over the time I shall remain in the  
 Island.

Yours Sir,

your obedient servant,

Wm. L. Fox.  
 Manager.

Enclosures.

Copy of produce from the  
 Windsor's letters  
 Statement



Submitted proposition that the  
iron standards or at least half of them  
should come by first mail for spring  
fencing, - also that by first sailing should  
1000 to 2000 bush posts as before should be  
shipped. Feb. 26

483.

Quinn.

17<sup>th</sup> June, 9.

Sir,

I enclose Bills of Lading  
and other documents as at foot.

I am Sir,

your obedient servant

Wm. R. Fox.

Manager.

Enclosures.

3 Bills of Lading  
Manifest

Receipt for Sugi dip

Quinn's account

Remarks on cargo.

Wp &amp; specifications of Sallan

J. Coleman, Esq.

Secretary,

London.

434.

Castles.

24<sup>th</sup> June, 9.

Sir,

I deeply regret to have to inform you of the death of Mr. Langdon, which took place yesterday, of typhoid fever, after an illness of eight days. He had been ill for a few days previous to taking to his bed, but only finally broke down on the morning of the 15<sup>th</sup> inst., just as last mail was closing. In him Mr. Langdon has lost a faithful and honest servant, whose place for a time it will not be very easy to fill. The funeral will take place tomorrow.

2. Looking at the mail table, I deem it to be important to communicate the news to you at once, as his probability is that it does not reach the mail of 15<sup>th</sup> July, you would get my telegram just after the departure of that of the 20<sup>th</sup> from London. I have therefore made arrangements with Mr. Langdon to take this person to the Continent, hoping to anticipate his

A. Coleman, Esq.

Secretary.

London.

mail by more than a fortnight.

3. I think it most desirable that an experienced bookkeeper should be sent out at once. It may occur to the Board that Mr. Black would probably be fit to fill the vacancy. I regret to say, however, that his present mode of business training entirely unfit him for the post, and I shall have no confidence in his becoming filled by any amount of teaching, as he is in my judgment too careless in his habits to be entrusted with any responsible work of the kind the Clerk here has to take in hand. It would rather benefit the Company were he free to me to work the office with a new apprentice, even if my work were confined to the office; and as I want to be free to leave Stanley when necessary, it would be still more desirable. I leave the matter in the hands of the Board, who may perhaps act upon my telegram; or, if they await the arrival of this despatch before deciding,



may have some one ready to be by the  
indirect mail of 6th August. I will  
"Langdon Deviation Juments Typhoid  
"Shrubles," i.e. Langdon died on the  
25<sup>th</sup> June 1911 Typhoid, recommends send-  
ing a competent person immediately."

4. The Clerk in my office  
has many thousands of pounds a year  
passing through his hands; would it not  
be right that he should give security, as  
the Manager has to do?

5. In consideration of his  
long service of the Langdon, I shall give  
him a funeral which Compton's expenses  
prohibit. I hope the Directors will approve.  
It is too early to say anything about  
his unfortunate family; but I fear they are  
not too well provided for, and there are  
still six children living.

6. Typhoid fever has been  
very prevalent the last few months in  
Stanley, and strong measures should be  
agitated for to get at the cause, and pro-  
vide a remedy. Several fatal cases have  
occurred, and it appears to act with great  
violence and rapidity. David Stewart,  
former servant of ours was carried off

Labels after only a few days' illness.

7. It is impossible at this short notice to send replies to comments on accounts, which I had left to Mr. Langdon; but they shall be attended to. It will perhaps be a little difficult to pick up all the threads of his work as he dropped them.

8. I had made a note to ask the meaning of the words "dingy" and "frothy" as applied to our wool. I find that the Bakers' reports always give our wool "fair" condition only, while quality and length are good, some think because we press too heavily and too soon after shearing? The first question I have attended to before, but not the second. How quality and length are good, how can our condition be improved?

9. I have to point out that the note of £100 in appeals of sheepskin has not been rectified as yet.

10. Please forward by post 450 yards copper overhead wire for the telephone between the two stores; the galvanised iron wire

created 9 years ago is getting rusty. Mr. Durin will tell you the proper quantity, and this length will only weigh a few pounds.

11. The Swedish banker Soas of Sundsvall has arrived for a main yard and some sail. The Captain will draw upon Peter Thorsen No. 55 Old Broad St. but I shall miss, having this opportunity Federal Soas Michelson Sundsvall, the name of the Company being inevitable.

12. I recommend that Harper's Biscuits should come by mail, seeing the very small quantity of the boxes, but it should have been shipped post month, as we were treated in the dull season. I fear that it cannot now be in our next season.

13. The Queen sailed on the 19<sup>th</sup>. With of having an enclosed.

I am Sir,

your obedient servant

Wm. G. G.

Manager.

Enclosures.

Sup. 481. 2. 3.

- " Remarks on homeward-bound Division
- " Manifest of D<sup>s</sup>
- " Shear off Camp list.
- " Correspondence on Harris Road fund
- " Indents from Hobbes, Wash.  
Nations & others
- " Final Wool weights D. H.
- " " " " S. I.
- " Sheep sent to Goodgreen
- " Blankets & wool
- " Local insurance
- " Statements
- " Produce statement
- " Indent
- " Specification of Womans
- " Store Sales 1889 Lambing
- " Probable Wool 1890
- " Produce, how received

Qua. En. to 143. 13. 10

Store Cash Vouchers May

1 M<sup>l</sup> Womans' produce & expenses

3 " " " " " " " "

Copy Stanley cash book May



