C. S.

WHALING & SEALING (Sealing) (Miscellaneous)

No. 21/45.

1945

Mr. W. J. Hutchinson

SUBJECT.

19 45

27th February.

Previous Paper. 110/44; 139/37.

Edward Salak MAKES APPLICATION FOR A SEALING LICENCE.

MINUTES.

Letter from Mr. W. J. Hutchinson of 27. 2. 45.

G.M. Tury of have your observations on his pokare ognan the Egal pour of wis as well? Cearly 5.5 of Od 8/21 (1921 Guz. DIII) is a Short my provision over-river, common law vigito. Vide also (51) on 250/33. 9/ a licence is a conted what should be the conditions? her conditions? discurs when you are ready.

2.3.45

(4)

H.C.S., From the point of seal herd I can see no

- (1) Only full
- (2) 10 per c
- (3) No female females
- (4) A fu]

Fee pay. per season f

Subsequent Paper.

They produced about 122 tons, as Mr. Hutchinson may make only 12 tons or perhaps less I think a fee of £2 would be adequate. ? Duty would be payable at the standard rate. I think that, Mr. Mutchinson might be encouraged to expect subsequent licences if this experiment is reasonably successful. No sealing can be done anywhere in the Colony without a licence but here there would be no question of the landowner objecting.
I have examined the correspondence, which is in the attached papers, referring to exclusive and renewable annual licences for the Sealing Co. to cover 7 years. Such licenses were never issued and in effect the Sealing Co. and the F.I.C. turned them down sine die. A summary herein at Red (3). Whale oil is £30 per ton. (Fide S. Georgia reports). Government Naturalist. 3ex hiou to care of expense m. And discussions prehold. (5) I have discurred Ris with humanger. 7.1. C. the says that the Cooling Coy. could not onerate without the consult of Ha 7.1. C. who are their chief creditors. Whateva the position is about the monopoly - and I thuis it was offered but not accepted or never our livity conferred -Is Roberto sours that no objection is lively to be forth coming from the Sealing Company for this Caron at any rate. Personally 9 do with think an emineral direction words carry weight withen. It- fleddieser world underwheathy refuse & allow the By. to have sixes from his islands. if they man Provole. 9 .. recommend that are proceed as astomed by the Q. W. 2. In there new discussioners howe's application to level sea lions on 110/44 because pertinent appears. I agree with the Q.M. Hear he should be arrest afor further particulars. NB 8/3/40 List what precisely he wish day un han no effective

4.5 gour witag bollowe accordingly. Do you aprione of the Alex moronel? ? Embruit ~ deep like to Washerman

Wait wild you have from Q.

(9).

hi home is not interested (see (6) on 110/44). 9 recommend that we proceed - see paa 1 of (5).

Al. go sheed 3/11/45

11 Letter to W. f. Hulchuson, Esq., of 4/4/45.
12. " from " 22. 4. 45.

15. Lu Cicence. UB Reserve. protego please. protego please. protego. 1-v-45

16. Letter to W. f. Hutchinson, Esq. of 4. 5. 45.

leaft despatch Subin Hed. Despatch, 10 38 to S. of S. of 12. 5. 45. 18. Telegram no. 213 from S. of D. of 19. 7. 45 19. 4. E. 9 saw Alwahuism the agrees. 710. all handle the Ensuis were keed it come wito it any work. We may as well tell hower this? KB 2417/45 Letter from hu. W.J. Hutchinson of 28.9. 48 23.

" often " 5.3.46 251 G.M. (i) To see red (25) (ii) For your recommendations on (26) pl. (i.) This is all quite straightforward and the onopur quite remonable. (ii) yes, same conditioning un Red (16a) her vita incluses per, provata. Julinit red (25) for yes information, pl.

Inside Minute Paper.			Sheet No?
30. 31. 32.	Letter to Mr. W. J. Hutchin	_	18. 3. 46. Pa. 10. 3.4.7
ن کرک	33		
	31, 32 L 9-	and, he	3
	34		
	Hels. At for 31, cervainly mr. H. should have his lience. Privious licence fres heurs been at the rate of £4 for 100 reads so that this 50 calls for £2. cf. Red (160). In the covering letter mr. H. might be asked to see that his men do not disturb breeding read on purps in any way. 2. The reduction in number is due to know the balief that he will not be able to handle more, as he has told me. 3. The 1451 gallous = 43.8 (43.77) standard travels of 40 ga. ea and gives an among the figure is not so good as one would extend from the has been any warre. It is my near there has been any warre, It is my present opinion has been any warre. It is my present opinion has been me F.I. seeks one not suggest productive as the 8.5. 9 Recause they are younger, i.e. hours not readed their marking module in he for a 4. 3. 3. 4. 4. 3. 34		
*	31 Cippes.		U

18

32

24.3

Memo. from Low hateralist of 9.8.47 37 37 38.

We. have he god to see 30. he samples of all with IE. As is to see hi: H. at and when the sample of the sampl

Season and his venture is are who. And, be ener waged.

I wild him that when the MFV arrived I will arrange a big to the E. Sea hiams (see 860) where he think, there may be a constantly elephant population.

Je onopuned also about some land at Spanow Cove over which he had been in communication with Cent.

jud prior to his war, have we any correspondence about his?

I told him - since he was certain to hear in any case that Salvosons had put in for a whating/sealing locance
but added that we had stepmented for protection of small
local centures such as his own.

the was elemenating as the subject of the old Sealing Company.

MC 27/viii

Controlled to 36 to

hetter to w. J. Automicon, Eig of 29. 9. 47

/

28 FEB 1945 PALKLAND ISLANDS

Just Stanley. Jeb 27 1945

The Honourable bolonial Georetary.

That the Sovernment will furnish me with particulars regarding a liscence to hill soles blephonts on my own land. The Sea Lion Selands) in the months of Septi. Och: a hoors. of this year, in the event of the terms of

the lescence and price of the lesing suitable of for propose applying for a discence as an experiment to this year.

granted a liscence from year to year.

I glow trust you will pardon me in ashing if it will be possible to the Government, to find out to me the present price of Seal lit and is Sea lit under Sovernment control.

There his horsen to he die Jour demble descent.

ack by form letter 2/3/45.

Discussion of long term monorably of sections.

Red.

M.P. 139/37. 54

Sealing do. asked for seven year monopoly for sealing and whaling for 1938 to 1944. 16th Dec. 1937.

56 Submitted to S. of S. 17.12.37.

96 S.O.S. no objection to grant of an exclusive licence renewable annually until 1944. It would not be granted without proof that adequate capital was forthcoming.

98 Terms to Sealing Co. and copy to Falkland Islands Company.

102 Sealing Co. replied that there was no immediate prospect of being able to take advantages of the licences promised (infact, proposed) 13.x.38.

104 Young advised F.I.C. Board to withdraw their interest until and unless whole position vis a vis Government was clarified. 22.xii.38.

> (In 1937 Young had written that the F.I.C. would be prepared to take an active part in the reorganisation of the Sealing Co. and asked about a ten year licence. 75/35. Red 214.)

There followed some argument between the Government and the F.I.C.

117 Young was informed, that in view of 104 u.s. "it appears that your Company has no serious intention of undertaking development of the sealing industry." 22.iv.39.

Young wrote that when the S.O.S. had given a ruling as to licences for Lafonia the Board would be able to reconsider the matter of sealing in Lafonia and reorganisation of Sealing Co. 28. vii. 39.

250/33 50-51 The Company is bound by the sealing S.0.S. ordinance.

It has no rights to seal in virtue of the

Crown Grant. 23. viii. 39.

In fact the F.I.C's position differs in no way from that of any other landowner.

An ordinary licence was 139/37 150-1 essued for period June 1-ON. 31, 1/39. It contained no promise of renewal and was used for hav reason

169

(11

hth April.

45.

Sir,

would cost \$2 and would be granted on the following conditions:-

- (1) only full grown bulls to be killed;
- (2) TO or such buils to be left unnelested and also all females, pups or impature animals;
- (3) a full report of operations to be submitted at the end of the season;
- (h) Export Duty to be paid at the rate of 1/6 per barrel of 1/0 gallons.
- It is understood that the price of oil is about 150 per ton. It is possible that your whole outent would be bought by the inistry of tapply and enquiries would be made on your behalf should you take out a licence.
- 5. I should be glad to know whether you wish a licence to be issued on the above terms.

I have the honour to be, bir, Your obedient servant.

STANLEY.

Colonial Secretary.

3 Chin . S C

Sof Stanley April 22 mg 1945

The Honomable bolonial Secretary.

Stanles .

(led):

With reference to pur letter of April 4th Med ho.

21/45. I have the isomer to request that you will issue me with a liseence to hill her blephants on the Sex Lion Islands. on the conditions Stated in your letter.

I am Sei Jones Obselient Sessent. M.J. Butchinson FULL UP TOLATOS.

No. 33.

GOVERNMENT ROUSE.

SULMINI,

125a Hay, 1945.

Sir,

I have the honour to enclose a copy of a Sealing Licence which I have issued under Section 5 of the Seal Fishery (Consolidation) Ordinance, 1921, to Hr. W. J. Hutchinson, for the killing of elephant seals on his own property, the sea Lion Islands.

2. Mr. Autobinson has asked me to enquire whether the Ministry of Supply wishes to purchase his output of oil, estimated at fifteen tons for the sesson and, if so, what price would be given and how delivery should be effected.

I have the honour to be, Ulr, Your most obedient, humble servent, (Sgal A. W. CARONALL

RICHT HONOUR BLE

O. F. G. STANLEY, P.C., M.P., SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES.

SEALING LICENCE.

Under the provisions of Section 5 of the Seal Fishery (Consolidation) Ordinance, 1921 a licence subject to the conditions set forth below is hereby granted to

MR. WILLIAM JOHN HUTCHINSON

to take ELEPHANT SEALS on the SEA LION ISLANDS, EAST FALKLAND.

CONDITIONS.

- 1. This licence is valid from the date of issue and expires on December 1st 1945.
- 2. Not more than 50 Elephant Seal may be killed.
- 3. Only adult males (bulls) may be killed.
- 4. At least ten per cent of the adult males shall be left alive.
- 5. Immature males, females, and pups shall not be molested.
- 6. Killing shall be done in a speedy and humane manner.
- 7. There shall be no waste in the utilization of the seal
- 8. At the end of operations a report shall be made to the Colonial Secretary and shall include a return of the number of seals killed and of the oil production in gallons as well as of the total number of Elephant Seals seen with details of sextand age so far as these can be ascertained and of the effects of the killings on the survivors.
- 9. Export duty shall be paid at the rate of one shilling and sixpence per forty gallons of oil produced.
- 10. The issue of this licence is subject to the prepayment of a fee of two pounds (£2).
- 11. This licence is not transferable.

Colonial Socretary

St. milery

date

(16ª)

Colonial Secretary's Office STANLEY. 3rd May, 1945.

SEALING LICENCE.

Under the provisions of Section 5 of the Seal Fishery (Consolidation) Ordinance, 1921, a licence subject to the conditions set forth below is hereby granted to

MR. WILLIAM JOHN HOTCHINGON

to take ELEPHANT STALLS on the SEA LION ISLANDS, EAST FALKLAND.

CONDITIONS.

- 1. This licence is valid from the date of issue and expires on December 1st, 1945.
- 2. Not more than 50 Elephant Seal may be killed.
- 3. Only adult males (bulls) may be killed.
- h. At least ten per cent of the adult males shall be left alive.
- 5. Immature males, demales, and pups shall not be molested.
- 6. Killing shall be done in a speedy and humane manner.
- 7. There shall be no waste in the utilization of the seal.
- 8. At the end of operations a report shall be made to the Colonial Secretary and shall include a return of the number of seals killed and of the oil production in gallons as well as of the total number of Elephant Seals seen with details of sex, and age so far as these can be ascertained and of the effects of the killings on the survivors.
- 9. Export Duty shall be paid at the rate of one shilling and sixpence per forty gallons of oil produced.
- 10. The issue of this licence is subject to the prepayment of a fee of two pounds (£2).
- 11. This licence is not transferable.

K. G. BRADLEY

Colonial Secretary.

21/45.



4th May, 1945

Sir,

With reference to your letter of the 22nd April, I have the honour to enclose the Sealing Licence asked for and should be grateful if you would remit the £2 fee to the Treasury.

I have the honour to be

Sir,

Your obedient servant

Colonial Secretary.

W. J. Hutchinson, Esq., STAMLEY.

DECODE.

No. 52.

M.P. No. 21/45.

From The Secretary of State for the Colonies.

His Excellency the Governor.

Despatched:

19th July, 1945. Time: 1918.

Received:

20th July, 1945. Time: 1000.

No. 213. Your Despatch No. 38. Seal Oil.

Ministry of Food prepared to buy Hutchinson's output at £44 per ton cost and freight United Kingdom naked. They suggest containers should be taken over by them on arrival at fair valuation.

Rolling Control Lord Secretary of STATE.

DECODE.

TELEGRAM.

M.P. No. 21/45.

From His Excellency the Governor.

To The Secretary of State for the Colonies.

Despatched:

25th July,

19 45.

Time: ...

Received:

.

19

Time:

Red 19

No. 200. Your Telegram No. 243. Seal Oil. Hutchinson agrees and will export through Falkland Islands Company.

GUVNE.

29 SEP 1945 FALKLAND INLAME

9. & Hamilton Lags

Sat Starley Sept 28 1945

Sum to not him able to

get landed on the Ser Lion beland when I expected

I trust you can arrange for me to carry or

hillers sea elephonto until 15th (petenth of Jacon)

if I have not get the quantity (50) which I am

alouate to hill up till pair. 30th

I also take the likely of asking to be permitted to high thro

(2) old sea loos and stars (2) young hiller, for

that shows to send to browlinds for a sample

In the event of these spins bringing a face price of

will try and start a business with seal skins from

Jour humble Servant My Bulinson

H.C.S.

The Falhlands.

I am in paron of meesturian

of the Elephane Licence and of

the experimental collection of

b whim as easter fraction is

getter assistant

28-ix-45



1st Cotober, 45.

Sir,

addressed to Dr. Hamilton, I have the honour to inform you that your Licence dated 3rd May, 1945, has been extended until the 15th December, 1945.

2. Permission is also granted for you to kill two old sealions, two young scalions and two leppord scale for experimental purposes.

I have the honour to be,

31r,

Your obedient servant,

Colonial Secretary.

W. J. Hutchinson, Esq., STANLEY.

Gal Sanley (25) 21/45 . 6, M/S 1946 E march. & 1946. Hilling of Elephant Seals on Sea Tion Solands 1945 The . Honomable belinial Senetary Marley Dear Su Operations began on 19 1 hovember and were and 28th 16. were helled and 8 more on Deer 5th The total being 24. seals. They large males were hilled none of them less Three of particularly have size were Me weal tail not the hand flippers. They were 16'6" 14'3" and 18' o" in length Willing presented no disiculty, we seldon used more than one shot and no seal was lat. very effort was made to heep the braches as dean as possible by rolling the flensed corcasses into The sea where they always sank. The try works can cook the blubba of two large animals at a time and are being improved by the addition of enother settling take of 120 golow capacity.

• The 24 elephants finduced 1452 galous of all or 36/2 barrels, full over, 6 lons, overage production being almost exactly 1.6 barrels pa seal.

The largest mymber of elephants seen in on group was 160, but there were over 600 on the backs at one time, to bessly born paper were seen.

Jam Serient Servant W.J. Hukhinson. The Honourable bolonias I am Sur mu Humble de van

(30ª

Colonial Secretary's Office, STANLEY, 18th March, 1946.

SEALING LICENOR.

Under the provisions of Section 5 of the seal Fishery (Consolidation) Ordinance, 1921, a licence subject to the conditions set forth below is hereby granted to

MR. WILLIAM JOHN HUTCHIMSON

to take ELEPHANT STALS on the SPA LION ISLANDS, HAST FALKLAND.

CONDITIONS.

- 1. This licence is valid from the 1st April, 1946 and will expire on 1st December, 1946.
- 2. Not more than 100 Elephant Seal may be killed.
- 3. Only adult males (bulls) may be killed.
- 4. At least ten per cent of the adult males shall be left alive.
- 5. Immature males, females, and pups shall not be molested.
- 6. Killing shell be done in a speedy and humane manner.
- 7. There shall be no waste in the utilization of the seal.
- 8. At the end of the operations a report shall be made to the Colonial Secretary and shall include a return of the number of seals killed and of the oil production in gallons as well as of the total number of Elephant Seals seen with details of sex, and age so far as these can be ascertained and of the effects of the killings on the survivers.
- 9. The issue of this licence is subject to the prepayment of a fee of four pounds (A).
- 10. Export Duty shall be paid at the rate of one shilling and sixpence per forty gallons of oil produced.
- 11. This licence is not transferable.

(Sec.) I. W. ALDRIDGE

for Colonial Secretary.



21/45.

18th March,

45.

Sir,

With reference to your letter of the 5th of March, 1946, I have the honour to enclose the Sealing Licence requested and should be grateful if you would pay the licence fee of £4 to the Treasury.

I have the honour to be, Sir, Your obedient servant,

(Sed) I W ALDRIDGE

for Colonial Secretary.

W. J. Hutchinson, Esq., STANLEY.

Jhe Konowable belonial Sweetay Italy! Sa Share the honour by request that I will be granted a Jesmit to till 50 Seal blephone on the Sea Iron Salando for the Year Ending hour 30. 1949.

Joses humble Servant W.J. Hukhanson

Port Standy 32. pear ending how to 1947. The Honourable bolonial beeretary Sur Manly belled in that time. After that date blephants being feland then we crieved on the Island on the 7- of may there were over 100 blephants on the backer, but owing in sheep work et we had no time to stack kelling Operations Starled again on the 22 nd of Soloter until the end of horn making a total amount of 34 seals hilled from June 2nd that amount of teal produced 433/4 barrels on 1751 gallons. The whole consequent for 1345 + 1946 being shepped to dondon last month. in 69. + 44. gallon dreems and 5. × 45 gallon drums. A forlnight after operations ceased there were over go large elephants on the beaches again. There were 2 bely eliphonts born on the island in 1946 there were none in 1945. Those never been on the Easterly Sea lion to but have been

told by men that have been there that there is 1200 or more blephonts on that Island. I om also led to believe that there is a breeding torkey on that Island I am his,

Jam Ser humble Servant
W.J. Hutchenson

1.A.

Colonial Secretary's Office,

SEALING LICENCE.

(Consolidation) Ordinance, 1921, a licence subject to the conditions set forth below is hereby granted to

IR. I LI DE HOLD HUTCH SOT.

to take MILLIANS on the SEA LINE INLANDS, HANT FARE SED.

CORDITIONS.

- 1. This licence is valid from the 1st of April and will expire on December 1st, 1947.
- 2. Not more than 50 Blemeant Seal may be killed.
- 3. Unly adult moles (bulls) may be killed.
- h. At lost ten per cont of the sault males shall be left alive.
- J. I mature tales, Ichales, and pape shall not be molested.
- G. Hilling shall be done in a speedy and homene manner.
- 7. There shall be no waste in the utilization of the seal.
- 6. It the end of operations a report shall be ade to the Colonial Secretary and shall include a return of the number of scale filled and of the oil production in gallons as well as of the total number of fleshant Scale seen with details of sex, and a case far as there can be ascertained and of the effects of the killings on the survivors.
- 9. Export Duty hell be said at the rate of one shilling and sizpence ser forty collons of oil produced.
- 10. The issue of this licence is subject to the prepayment of a fee of two pounds (52). 5
- 11. This licence is not transferable.

(Sgd.) A. B. MATHEWS

Colonial ceretary.

21st March, 1947.

Sir,

With reference to your letter of the 10th of March,

1947, I am directed by the Governor to enclose herewith
the Scaling Licence requested, and should be grateful
if you would pay the licence fee of 12 to the Treasury.

I am,

31r,

Your obedient servant,

A. B. WATHEWE

Colonial Secretary.

W. J. Hatchinson, Esq., STANLEY.

VP.

J. & Bemillion J. J. have the brown to request that a former to request that the followed to hill by self-banks of 50 as requested

Reply at 47

John humble Security

1. J. Shaphlenson

H.C.S.

3700

I can see no objection to Mus in he present water of our elephonet herd, i. E. mortly non-huelon.

200. gv. 9-0111

38 av Port Manley J & Hamilton Cogs. I herwith make a regist on The fall of had objection to on sen ston Salard troms which produced. 24. 44 galler grange it but owing to simplate in braining on the island the eliphants were fast white these search also print his they were very fast whis their search elephants at times number up on the beach these elephonts are from 5 - 8 It long which had me to begin that they were breeding on the bast der sen which I were never been on, there is only her cows that have here from on have hely young on the hout side you they went end of the island, I full report will be sent for after the end of the Leasons. I am our Mrs humble Servent

又

3800

This is creditable. 1056 pallores = 2.64 boursels per real which is very bright in deed. Mr. FI. told me mar he had inproved his memods

250. SV. 9- VIII

47

29th September

47.

Sir,

37a

with reference to your letter of 6th august, 1947, addressed to Dr. Hamilton, I am directed by the Governor to say that there is no objection to you killing 25 elephant seal in addition to the 50 which are covered by the bicence issued to you on the 25th March making 75 in all and that eme Licence is hereby extended up to and to include the 15th of December, 1947.

your 36a

- 2. It should be understood that this letter may not be regarded as a precedent for future years.
- 3. I am to add that the additional fee of 31 should be paid to the Treasury at your early convenience.

I am, Sir, Your obedient servant,

(SGD.) A. B. MATHEWS.

Colonial Secretary.

W. J. Hutchinson, Esq., STANLEY.