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FALKLAND ISLANDS

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REPORT OF

CENSUS 1980

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STANLEY,

FALKLAND ISLANDS.

11th February 1981.

Sir,

Under the powers vested in the Governor by Section 3 of the Census Ordinance I was appointed on the 7th November 1980 to be Census Supervisor to take the Census for this Colony.

2. The Census was taken on the 7th December 1980, the appointed day.

3. The total population of the Colony (excluding the Dependencies) on the Census day was 1,813. In addition, there were stationed in the Colony on the Census day 42 Royal Marines living at Moody Brook Barracks. The figure of 1,813 includes one Royal Marine having a household in Stanley and not living at the Barracks. Two ships, namely the R.R.S. "John Biscoe" and the R.R.S. "Bransfield", were in Stanley Harbour on the Census day but were not included in the Census.

4. I would like to express my great thanks to the Executive Assistants, Mr. W. C. Hirtle, who did much of the preparatory work, and Mr. S. A. Booth, his successor, who so thoroughly and painstakingly analysed the data provided by the numerous Census forms and tabulated the results for incorporation in the Census Report. I also place on record my thanks to the two Enumerators, Mr. F. Wallace and Mr. T. J. Keane, both of the Police and Prisons Department, who had the arduous task of delivering the Census forms to Stanley householders and collecting them after completion.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your obedient servant,

R. H. CHECKLEY,

*Census Supervisor.*



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## COLONY OF THE FALKLAND ISLANDS

# Report of the Census taken on the 7th December 1980

(not including the Dependencies)

### INTRODUCTION

The Census was carried out in pursuance of the provisions of the Census Ordinance. It included the entire population of the Colony (excluding the Dependencies) at that date including visitors to the Colony, but did not include the 42 Royal Marines living at the Barracks, Moody Brook. It did, however, include one Royal Marine who was (and still is) a householder in Stanley and not living at the Barracks. Prior to the 1972 Census the practice was to exclude members of H.M. Forces in the Colony. The 1972 Census, however, included 36 Royal Marines stationed in the Colony.

The present Census also took no account of the passengers and crews of two vessels in Stanley Harbour on the Census Day. Both vessels, namely the R.R.S. "John Biscoe" and the R.R.S. "Bransfield", were making brief visits to the Colony in transit to or from the British Antarctic Territory. The Census, however, did include the three members of the crew of the M.Y. "Copious" which was operating in the Colony's waters for several months.

The total population, calculated on the above basis, was found to be 1,813. For the purpose of comparing that figure with the population figure according to the 1972 Census, allowance must be made for the 36 Royal Marines included in the earlier Census. After making such allowance the apparent change in the total population over the eight years' period is a reduction of 108. This figure, however, is not entirely satisfactory as an indicator of change in the "permanent" element of the population because it disregards such "temporary" elements as tourists and contract workers whose permanent homes are outside the Colony. Nearly all visitors to the Colony arrive by air and in 1980 there were an estimated 1,939 arrivals and 2,019 departures by air, all on the scheduled twice-weekly flights of L.A.D.E. (an Argentine airline operating in Argentina and between Argentina and the Colony). It follows that an average of approximately twenty persons arrive or depart by each flight. The majority of these persons are tourists and short-term visitors.

The data extracted from the Census forms has, as in previous Censuses, been expressed in the form of tables. The enquiries on the form were extended to obtain further information outside the scope of previous Censuses. This information has mostly been expressed in additional tables and it is believed that these new statistics will be of assistance to the Government of the Colony in formulating its future plans and policy. Information was also sought to help to establish roughly how many of the population had the "right of abode" under the United Kingdom's Immigration Act, 1971. The conclusions from this particular investigation will be made known at a later date.

No attempt is made to draw conclusions from the tables save for the following few observations —

**OLDEST RESIDENT.** The oldest resident was a man of 92 years of age.

**MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.** After allowing for the 36 Royal Marines included in the 1972 Census, it is apparent from Table II that the population of Stanley has increased slightly whereas that of the rest of the Colony has experienced a significant diminution of population.

**OVER-EIGHTIES.** There were 32 residents of eighty years of age or over, compared with 15 recorded by the 1972 Census.

**LOWEST DEATH RATE.** The number of deaths in 1980 was the lowest in the Colony since 1905.

**BIRTHPLACE.** Table VI shows that, as established by previous Censuses, the vast majority of the population (i.e. 91.67%) was born either in the Colony or the United Kingdom.

**NATIONALITY.** Table VII confirms that the vast majority (i.e. 95.04%) of the population is British. This compares with a similar figure (96.78%) derived from the 1972 Census.



RELIGION. The predominant denomination is still Church of England. There was a tendency for some persons to describe themselves as "Christian" or "Protestant" without specifying any denomination. These two categories were therefore included in Table IX although not recognised in previous Censuses.

HOUSING ACCOMMODATION AND AMENITIES. Table X, which deals with these matters, has been extended to include tables covering "status of householder", "type of cooking fuel used", "freezer capacity", "two metre sets" (whether households possess them and, if so, how many), "four-wheel drive vehicles", "tractors" and "type of building". This information, in table form, gives a fuller indication than previously of standards of living in the different areas of the Colony and the number and quality of amenities enjoyed.

RESIDENCE. The new Table XIII, tabulating the various periods of residence of residents in the different areas of the Colony, will be useful to indicate the stability of the population.

TABLE I.

The population in the Census years 1851 - 1980

Year	Population
1851	287*
1861	541*
1871	811*
1881	1,510
1891	1,789
1901	2,043
1911	2,272
1921	2,094
1931	2,392
1946	2,239
1953	2,230
1962	2,172
1972	1,957
1980	1,813†

\* Estimated.

† This figure excludes 42 Royal Marines at Moody Brook Barracks and the crews and passengers of two visiting ships in Stanley Harbour on the Census Day.

TABLE II.

Distribution of Population by Age Groups and Sexes as compared with Census, of 1972.

Age Period						STANLEY				OTHER DISTRICTS, E. F.				WEST FALKLAND				SHIPPING			
						MALES		FEMALES		MALES		FEMALES		MALES		FEMALES		MALES		FEMALES	
						1980	1972	1980	1972	1980	1972	1980	1972	1980	1972	1980	1972	1980	1972	1980	1972
Under 1	...	...	...	...	...	11	7	10	12	4	8	4	5	3	3	2	1	—	—	—	—
1 and under 5	...	...	...	...	...	29	37	26	38	13	22	17	24	11	15	10	15	—	—	—	—
5 " " 10	...	...	...	...	...	39	36	34	42	21	24	27	24	27	21	19	22	—	—	—	—
10 " " 15	...	...	...	...	...	52	51	56	40	18	26	14	26	7	10	6	14	—	—	—	—
15 " " 20	...	...	...	...	...	35	29	27	37	25	18	10	14	18	21	18	19	—	—	—	—
20 " " 30	...	...	...	...	...	73	70	62	66	39	51	33	45	42	49	28	20	—	—	—	—
30 " " 40	...	...	...	...	...	75	88	75	61	47	52	25	26	30	41	20	30	—	—	—	—
40 " " 50	...	...	...	...	...	68	91	49	56	46	37	24	24	21	24	19	18	—	—	—	—
50 " " 60	...	...	...	...	...	68	71	56	59	26	34	20	12	14	23	6	12	—	—	—	—
60 " " 70	...	...	...	...	...	58	56	56	49	12	13	7	8	12	12	5	4	—	—	—	—
70 " " 80	...	...	...	...	...	29	32	34	38	4	2	3	1	2	1	—	5	—	—	—	—
80 " over	...	...	...	...	...	13	5	15	8	—	1	2	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Totals	...	...	...	...	...	550	573	500	506	255	288	186	210	187	220	135	160	—	—	—	—

## Summary of Totals.

				MALES		FEMALES		TOTALS	
				1980	1972	1980	1972	1980	1972
STANLEY	...	...	...	550	573	500	506	1050	1079
OTHER DISTRICTS, E. F.	...	...	...	255	288	186	210	441	498
WEST FALKLAND	...	...	...	187	220	135	160	322	380
SHIPPING	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Totals				992	1081	821	876	1813	1957



TABLE IIA.

Percentages under certain age groups as compared with Census 1972.

Age	Males	Females	Total	Percentages 1980	Percentages 1972
Under 5	71	69	140	7.72	9.59
5 to 15	164	156	320	17.65	17.20
15 to 60	627	472	1,099	60.62	61.15
60 and over	130	124	254	14.01	12.06
Totals	992	821	1813	100.00	100.00

TABLE III.

## Marital Status according to Age Groups

## MARRIED

District	Under 20		20 under 30		30 under 40		40 under 50		50 under 60		60 under 70		70 and over		Total 1980			Total 1972		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total
Stanley ...	1	2	28	38	56	60	47	40	52	45	40	35	19	14	243	234	477	278	241	519
Other Districts, E. F. ...	—	2	13	26	29	24	37	24	15	18	6	3	2	—	102	97	199	118	108	226
West Falkland ...	—	4	18	26	27	19	17	19	7	4	9	4	1	—	79	76	155	89	86	175
Shipping ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Totals ...	1	8	59	90	112	103	101	83	74	67	55	42	22	14	424	407	831	485	435	920

## UNMARRIED

Stanley ...	165	151	43	20	11	10	16	3	8	3	11	3	6	6	260	196	456	259	198	457
Other Districts, E. F. ...	81	70	26	4	16	—	7	—	9	—	4	—	1	1	144	75	219	154	94	248
West Falkland ...	66	51	22	2	2	—	3	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	98	53	151	121	68	189
Shipping ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Totals ...	312	272	91	26	29	10	26	3	22	3	15	3	7	7	502	324	826	534	360	891

## WIDOWED OR DIVORCED

Stanley ...	—	—	2	4	8	6	5	6	8	8	7	18	17	28	47	70	117	36	67	103
Other Districts, E. F. ...	—	—	—	3	2	1	1	—	3	2	2	4	1	4	9	14	23	16	8	24
West Falkland ...	—	—	2	—	1	1	1	—	1	2	4	1	1	2	10	6	16	10	6	16
Shipping ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Totals ...	—	—	4	7	11	8	7	6	12	12	13	23	19	34	66	90	156	62	81	143



TABLE IIIA.  
Comparative Percentages of Marital Status  
1980

AGE PERIOD	MARRIED		UNMARRIED		WIDOWED OR DIVORCED		TOTALS
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
Under 20	.06	.44	17.21	15.00	—	—	32.71
20 and under 30	3.25	4.96	5.02	1.43	.22	.38	15.26
30 " " 40	6.18	5.68	1.60	.55	.61	.44	15.06
40 " " 50	5.58	4.58	1.43	.17	.38	.33	12.47
50 " " 60	4.08	3.69	1.21	.17	.66	.66	10.47
60 " " 70	3.03	2.32	.83	.17	.72	1.27	8.34
70 and over	1.21	.77	.39	.39	1.05	1.88	5.69
Totals	23.39	22.44	27.69	17.88	3.64	4.96	100.00

1972

Under 20	.10	.87	16.56	16.17	—	—	33.80
20 " " 30	4.10	5.37	4.47	1.33	.15	—	15.42
30 " " 40	6.84	5.59	2.01	.26	.42	.15	15.27
40 " " 50	5.56	4.55	1.63	.20	.56	.30	12.80
50 " " 60	4.66	3.50	1.26	.15	.71	.60	10.82
60 " " 70	2.61	1.73	.87	.15	.66	1.20	7.22
70 and over	.94	.71	.51	.15	.66	1.80	4.77
Totals	24.81	22.32	27.25	18.41	3.16	4.05	100.00

TABLE IV.  
Births and birth rates during the period 1972 to 1980

YEAR	MALES	FEMALES	TOTALS	BIRTH RATE PER 1000
1972	20	19	39	19.93
1973	19	20	39	20.81
1974	24	15	39	20.56
1975	19	13	32	16.80
1976	18	18	36	18.83
1977	15	20	35	19.40
1978	13	13	26	12.85
1979	6	8	14	7.50
1980	17	15	32	17.25†

TABLE V.  
Deaths and death rates during the period 1972 to 1980

YEAR	MALES	FEMALES	TOTALS	DEATH RATE PER 1000
1972	6	4	10	5.11
1973	9	3	12	6.40
1974	14	11	25	13.18
1975	12	10	22	11.55
1976	6	4	10	5.25
1977	16	12	28	15.52
1978	17	7	24	13.93
1979	10	6	16	8.57
1980	5*	4	9*	4.85†

\* Not including one Royal Marine missing without trace during the year. Inquest not concluded by 31st December 1980.

† Based on total population of 1,855 (i.e. Royal Marines included).

TABLE VI.

## Population by Birthplace and Sex.

BIRTHPLACE	STANLEY		EAST FALKLAND		WEST FALKLAND		SHIPPING		TOTAL	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Falkland Islands	381	382	198	154	132	113	—	—	711	649
United Kingdom	107	69	44	24	42	16	—	—	193	109
Argentina ...	19	17	3	2	2	2	—	—	24	21
Australia ...	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	2
Canada ...	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2
Chile ...	19	12	5	1	4	—	—	—	28	13
Colombia ...	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
China ...	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Cyprus ...	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Denmark ...	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Egypt ...	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
France ...	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Germany ...	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Greece ...	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Hong Kong ...	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Ireland ...	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Kenya ...	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
New Zealand ...	—	1	1	2	1	—	—	—	2	3
Poland ...	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Seychelles ...	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Singapore ...	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
South Africa ...	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2
Switzerland ...	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Tanzania ...	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Uganda ...	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
United States ...	7	6	2	3	3	2	—	—	12	11
Uruguay ...	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Yugoslavia ...	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Totals ...	550	500	255	186	187	135	—	—	992	821

TABLE VII.

## Population by Nationality and Sex.

NATIONALITY	STANLEY		EAST FALKLAND		WEST FALKLAND		SHIPPING		TOTAL	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
British ...	512	470	247	183	177	134	—	—	936	787
FOREIGN										
American (U.S.A.)	6	7	2	3	5	1	—	—	13	11
Argentine ...	16	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	14
Chilean ...	13	5	5	—	4	—	—	—	22	5
Colombian ...	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Danish ...	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
French ...	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2
German ...	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Uruguayan ...	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Yugoslav ...	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Totals ...	550	500	255	186	187	135	—	—	992	821



### Distribution of population of Stanley by occupation.

**Note :** There were also 42 Royal Marines at Moody Brook Barracks on the Census day not included in the total population figure of 1,813.

FEMALES	TOTALS	FEMALES	TOTALS
Artist ... ..	1	<i>Brought forward</i> ...	294
Cashiers ... ..	4	Messenger ... ..	1
Caterer ... ..	1	Nurses ... ..	6
Cleaners (office) ... ..	5	Nursing Sisters ... ..	3
Clerks (Civil Service) ... ..	14	Photographers ... ..	2
Clerks (other) ... ..	20	Police Officer ... ..	1
Cooks ... ..	6	Publican ... ..	1
Diplomatic Service ... ..	1	School Teachers ... ..	6
Domestic Servants ... ..	14	Scientist ... ..	1
Hairdresser ... ..	1	Seamstress ... ..	1
Horticulturist ... ..	1	Secretaries ... ..	4
Hotelier ... ..	1	Shop Assistants ... ..	11
Housekeepers ... ..	3	Shopkeepers ... ..	2
Housewives ... ..	214	Students ... ..	102
Interpreters ... ..	2	Supervisors ... ..	2
Laundress ... ..	1	Technicians ... ..	2
Lawyer ... ..	1	Telephone Operators ... ..	6
Manager ... ..	1	Teleprinter Operators ... ..	5
Matron ... ..	1	Unemployed or retired ... ..	36
Medical Practitioner ... ..	1	Under School Age ... ..	14
Merchant ... ..	1		
<i>Carried forward</i> ...	294	<b>TOTAL</b> ...	500

TABLE VIIIA.

Distribution of Population of East Falkland by Occupation.

MALES	TOTALS		TOTALS
Accountants ... ..	2	<i>Brought forward</i> ...	220
Agent ... ..	1	Teachers ... ..	4
Assistant Managers ... ..	3	Tractor Drivers ... ..	12
Blacksmith ... ..	1	Under School Age ... ..	17
Butcher ... ..	1	Unemployed or retired ... ..	2
Cooks ... ..	2		
Cowman/Gardeners ... ..	3	<b>Total</b> ...	255
Cuttermen ... ..	4		
Dairyman ... ..	1	FEMALES	
Electrician ... ..	1	Book-keeper ... ..	1
Farmers ... ..	14	Caretaker ... ..	2
Foremen ... ..	9	Cooks ... ..	10
Gardeners ... ..	2	Dairy Maid ... ..	1
Handymen ... ..	15	Domestic Servants ... ..	2
Labourers ... ..	28	Gardener ... ..	1
Managers ... ..	11	Housekeeper ... ..	1
Mechanics ... ..	8	Housewives ... ..	79
Navvies ... ..	6	Land Girls ... ..	9
Navvy, Leading ... ..	1	Shepherd ... ..	1
Roustabout ... ..	1	Storekeeper ... ..	5
Shearers ... ..	14	Students ... ..	44
Shepherds ... ..	48	Teachers ... ..	3
Shepherds, Head ... ..	4	Under School Age ... ..	21
Storekeeper ... ..	1	Unemployed or retired ... ..	6
Students ... ..	39		
<i>Carried forward</i> ...	220	<b>Total</b> ...	186



TABLE VIII.B.  
Distribution of Population of West Falkland by Occupation.

MALES	TOTALS		TOTALS
Book-keeper ... ..	1	<i>Brought forward</i> ...	170
Cooks ... ..	3	Under School Age ...	15
Cowmen/Gardeners ...	3	Unemployed or retired ...	2
Farmers ... ..	5		
Foremen ... ..	9	Total ...	187
Gardener ... ..	1	FEMALES	
Handymen ... ..	7	Accountant ... ..	1
Labourers ... ..	12	Book-keepers ... ..	2
Managers ... ..	9	Cooks ... ..	5
Managers, Assistant ...	3	Cow-woman ... ..	1
Mechanics ... ..	9	Domestic Servant ...	1
Mechanic, Apprentice ...	1	Gardener ... ..	1
Navvies ... ..	6	Housekeeper ... ..	1
Navy, Leading ... ..	1	Housewives ... ..	61
Radio Engineer ... ..	1	Land Girls ... ..	10
* Royal Marine ... ..	1	Shepherds ... ..	4
Shearers ... ..	4	Students ... ..	28
Shepherds ... ..	36	Storekeeper ... ..	1
Shepherds, Head ... ..	3	Teachers ... ..	3
Students ... ..	35	Under School Age ...	11
Teachers ... ..	3	Unemployed or retired ...	5
Tractor Drivers ... ..	17		
<i>Carried forward</i> ...	170	Total ...	135

\* Visitor from Stanley not resident at Barracks.

TABLE IX.  
Population by Religion

	STANLEY	EAST FALKLAND	WEST FALKLAND	TOTAL
Church of England ... ..	528	198	205	931
Non-conformist ... ..	170	141	56	367
Roman Catholic ... ..	164	32	14	210
Baha'i ... ..	19	6	5	30
Jehovah's Witness ... ..	1	4	7	12
Christian (no denomination) ...	37	16	13	66
Protestant (no denomination) ...	46	25	8	79
Others ... ..	8	3	—	11
None ... ..	77	16	14	107
TOTALS	1050	441	322	1813

TABLE X.

## Housing Accommodation and Amenities

## a. Number of Residential Buildings

	Occupied	Unoccupied	Total
STANLEY ... ..	363	18	381
EAST FALKLAND ...	132	18	150
WEST FALKLAND ...	94	22	116
Totals	589	58	647

## b. Size of dwelling houses, occupation and density

No. of bedrooms	STANLEY		EAST FALKLAND		WEST FALKLAND		Total No. of houses	Total No. of persons	Total No. of bedrooms	Average No. of persons per bedroom
	No. of houses	No. of persons	No. of houses	No. of persons	No. of houses	No. of persons				
1	31	40	5	6	—	—	36	46	36	1.3
2	101	238	16	37	6	18	123	293	246	1.2
3	177	522	46	149	24	65	247	736	741	1.0
4	42	140	43	143	33	120	118	403	472	.85
5	6	29	8	27	14	41	28	97	140	.7
6	3	39	4	10	2	11	9	60	54	1.1
7	1	2	3	9	4	16	8	27	56	.5
8	1	6	—	—	4	10	5	16	40	.4
9	—	—	2	10	—	—	2	10	18	.55
10	—	—	—	—	3	11	3	11	30	.4
11	—	—	2	12	1	6	3	18	33	.55
12	—	—	—	—	3	24	3	24	36	.7
13	—	—	2	15	—	—	2	15	26	.6
20 & over	1	14	1	23	—	—	2	37	69	.5
	363*	1030	132*	441	94*	322	589*	1793	1997	.9

## c. Water supply

	Piped water	No piped water	Total
STANLEY ... ..	360	3	363*
EAST FALKLAND ...	129	3	132*
WEST FALKLAND ...	93	1	94*
Totals	582	7	589

## d. Sanitation

	1 Water closet	2 Water closets	3 or more Water closets	Earth closet	Total †
STANLEY ... ..	327	28	5	7	360*
EAST FALKLAND ...	113	8	8	3	129*
WEST FALKLAND ...	73	9	11	1	93*
Totals	513	45	24	11	582

† i.e. Total residential buildings with own water closets.

## e. Baths

	Fixed baths	No fixed baths	Total
STANLEY ... ..	358	5	363*
EAST FALKLAND ...	129	3	132*
WEST FALKLAND ...	93	1	94*
Totals	580	9	589

\* Unoccupied dwellings, King Edward Memorial Hospital (17 persons residing) and M. V. "Copious" (3 crew) not included.



f. Status of Householder

		Owner-occupier	Tenant paying rent	Tenant occupying rent-free	Total
STANLEY ...	...	213	91	59	363
EAST FALKLAND ...	...	12	4	116	132
WEST FALKLAND ...	...	4	3	87	94
Totals		229	98	262	589

g. Type of cooking fuel used

		Peat	Oil	Electricity	Gas	Coal	Total
STANLEY ...	...	249	81	29	18	1	378*
EAST FALKLAND ...	...	112	17	—	2	3	134*
WEST FALKLAND ...	...	86	5	1	—	2	94
Totals		447	103	30	20	6	606

\* Several households with more than one fuel.

h. Freezer capacity

		None	under 5 cubic feet	5-9.99 cubic feet	10-14.99 cubic feet	15 or over cubic feet	Total households	Total capacity cubic feet
STANLEY ...	...	99	67	105	62	30	363	2,763
EAST FALKLAND ...	...	40	8	46	27	11	132	1,077
WEST FALKLAND ...	...	32	9	25	16	12	94	718
Totals		171	84	176	105	53	589	4,558

i. Two-metre sets

		None	1 set	2 sets	3 sets	4 sets	5 sets	Total sets
STANLEY ...	...	327	31	5	—	—	—	41
EAST FALKLAND ...	...	52	43	27	6	2	2	133
WEST FALKLAND ...	...	37	32	19	5	1	—	89
Totals		416	106	51	11	3	2	263

j. Four-wheel drive vehicles

		None	1 vehicle	2 vehicles	3 vehicles	4 or more vehicles	Total vehicles
STANLEY ...	...	208	129	24	2	—	183
EAST FALKLAND ...	...	43	72	10	4	3	116
WEST FALKLAND ...	...	35	48	9	2	—	72
Totals		286	249	43	8	3	371

k. Tractors

	None	1 tractor	2 tractors	3 tractors	4 or more tractors	Total
STANLEY ...	357	5	1	—	—	7
EAST FALKLAND	118	7	1	2	4	38
WEST FALKLAND	82	5	2	2	3	33
Totals	557	17	4	4	7	78

l. Birthplace of head of household

		STANLEY	EAST FALKLAND	WEST FALKLAND
1. Falkland Islands ...	...	254	92	55
2. United Kingdom ...	...	82	23	24
3. Argentina ...	...	9	—	—
4. Australia ...	...	1	—	—
5. Chile ...	...	9	2	1
6. Cyprus ...	...	—	—	1
7. Denmark ...	...	—	1	—
8. Ireland ...	...	—	1	—
9. Poland ...	...	1	—	—
10. Switzerland ...	...	1	—	—
11. Tanzania ...	...	—	—	1
12. U.S.A. ...	...	3	2	1
13. Uruguay ...	...	1	—	—
		361	121	83

NOTE: The Hospital, Prison, Royal Marine Barracks, School Hostels, Cape Pembroke Lighthouse, and all Farm Bunkhouses are not included in the above figures.

m. Type of Building

		ONE STOREY			Total
	Flat	Detached house	Terrace house	Semi-detached house	
STANLEY ...	6	140	6	8	160
EAST FALKLAND	—	47	—	4	51
WEST FALKLAND	—	21	—	1	22
Totals	6	208	6	13	233

		TWO OR MORE STOREYS			Total
	Flat	Detached house	Terrace house	Semi-detached house	
STANLEY ...	8	166	13	16	203
EAST FALKLAND	—	75	—	6	81
WEST FALKLAND	—	72	—	—	72
Totals	8	313	13	22	356

		PRIMARY CONSTRUCTION MATERIAL				Total
	Wood	Stone	Brick	Metal frame		
STANLEY ...	296	53	6	8		363
EAST FALKLAND	124	3	1	4		132
WEST FALKLAND	89	1	—	4		94
Totals	509	57	7	16		589



TABLE XI.

## Natural Growth of the Population, 1972-1980.

YEAR	BIRTHS			DEATHS			INCREASE			DECREASE		
	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total
1972	20	19	39	6	4	10	14	15	29	—	—	—
1973	19	20	39	9	3	12	10	17	27	—	—	—
1974	24	15	39	14	11	25	10	4	14	—	—	—
1975	19	13	32	12	10	22	7	3	10	—	—	—
1976	18	18	36	6	4	10	12	14	26	—	—	—
1977	15	20	35	16	12	28	—	8	8	1	—	1
1978	13	13	26	17	7	24	—	6	6	4	—	4
1979	6	8	14	10	6	16	—	2	2	4	—	4
1980	17	15	32	5	4	9	12	11	23	—	—	—
Totals	151	141	293	95	61	156	65	80	145	9	—	9

TABLE XII.

## Length of Residence

	Less than 1 year	1 year and less than 3 years	3 years and less than 7 years	7 years and less than 20 years	20 years and less than 60 years	60 years and over	Total
STANLEY	93	78	103	231	361	184	1,050
EAST FALKLAND	24	24	58	97	213	25	441
WEST FALKLAND	9	32	39	93	129	20	322
Totals	126	134	200	421	703	229	1,813

