SECR UTI/FIR/1#20 C. S. 19 44. No. now 101/46. SUBJECT. Colonial Secretary 19 44 5th June. POST WAR REORGANIZATION OF FIRE FIGHTING SERVICES. Previous Paper. 1. Confidential Saving telegram Circular from S. of S. of 8. 11. 113. 2. Aprilé to Controller, Livil Defence of 5. 7. 144. 3. Minute to bontroller, bind Defence of 22. 8. 44. 4. Lelegram No 127 from S. of S. of 16. 11. 44. Minute to Controller, bind Defence of 17.11.44. 5. of 14-1.40. 6. (6) 15/12/44 C.C.Q. Could you pombly let we have 10/1/45 Her reply to (5) by the turie ? return - say 12th Jehrung? AB 12.1.45 fer. I shall do my bert Subsequent Paper. 17/1/45 A. remind

(7) Pro. 100 9 saw Wellaunaford bday odiscurred this question. I wifered lead that if the r. 7. B. were reorganised on an efficient basis goot would consider I danding over all A.R.P. equipment free. .. Two ARP Reals for a club. 11. .. 2. I suggested Capt. Sheppard as a pomble man to be in charge. 3. los also discurred the pom thatity of a 18% (about \$510) contribution ai respect of aisured Goot. Buildings in accordance with the law. (The London assurance Of well be loable, but they will vely rame the prenues to user it.) This would eause wicome to warly & 400. Quable the h. 7.B. to pay say 2/6, per man per practice. Such a maporal would the week considering as the goot pays no acquear contribution other die Service. 4. 14. 4. will discur there releas with his Committee the call a meeting of all whenter persons O growne a scheme for comoductor ly foot. 5. J. g. the agrees with these releas & will beine that 7107 Leis logt ing with continues & function meanwhite . 15/145 MB. 6. 6.45.

(8) Het Manuaferd has been awasting belking i recovery Hapes bland a committee meeting soon. 4 an an a member of the Cermittee + will represent the Gout. The live ble followed is as in (7) but you must not commit us to the 18% contribution.

19.7.40



Inside Minute Paper.

Sheet No.....

(9) The question was discussed at a committee meeting of the S.F.B. held on Friday the 14th a General meeting will now be called with the object of formulating a draft scheme for submission to Government for consideration. 18/8/45. (10) I saw this a subcounter & discurred Idle this where questra. Intlanafad ville Submit a scheme very slotly. B.U. des 2019/45 579145 . 11. Letter from Supt: Nol. Fine Boigace of 7/9/45. (12) Ex. Ed. I should be glad bleave the views of your rating committee as soon as pomble on the suggestion for a specially increased rate in (1). 119/45 (12a) Amourable Colonal Seculary. The arressment Communities and here as noon loday a other you the following brints. 1. They are The unaninous oficing that all owner of property in Stanky should either denelly or in denelly Contribute towards the maintenance Whe V. F. B. 2. They Suggest that before any additional raking I introduced for this purpose a head should be quen to the addition of a schedule to the fire Bde . Ordinance stating a scale of fees (reover

at law if necessary) that the F.B. Could charge for birning out to wanows grades of fore from a complete bren not to a Channey fore. If the fees are made heavy enough & a provoso is visenhe that they shall not be besiable against anyone who holds a foring against for in an approved local alway, it is thought that the neutrant increase in beal primumo would go for to ensure the annual revenue for the F.B . for the T.D. para. 3. If the Scheme mentioned in 2 was formed after a fan mal not to achive the required mould's then Some other means Thould be adopted Such as increased raling she Ch: B. of A55. 12. 1x. 45.

minte from thief bonstable of 18. 9.45

(14)

<u>Y. E</u>.

At our recent discussion on this question you expressed doubt whether in the present state of the Colony's finances Government was justified in accepting the annual liability of some £250 towards a Volunteer Fire Brigade, over the efficiency of which there would be little control. It was decided to reconsider the original idea that Government should take over the Fire Service as part of its normal functions and I undertook to investigate the possibilities.

13.

£5 '

2. I have had a confidential interview with Mr. Hannaford and he is personally quite agreeable to this suggestion though, of course, he will not commit the Brigade.

3. I have also discussed the matter confidentially with the Chief Constable who also thinks it would be a good idea, particularly as it would mean an increase of the Police Force by two Constables, which would be a great help.

4. The following is an estimate of the annual cost. The expense must be regarded as a minimum since Personal Emoluments will steadily increase, and there will accordingly be quite big items for renewal of hoses and other equipment. The revenue is based on the existing figures.

<u>EXPENDITURE</u>.

Two Constables - Grade IV - @ £100	• • •	• • •	£200
House and Fuel Allowances - @ £50	• • •		100
Cost of Living Bonuses - @ 27			54
Uniforms (initial issues) - @ 21			42
Duty Allowance - Chief Constable -	• • •		25
			26
	• • •	• • •	20
Fuel and Oil			17
Maintenance of pumps			25
" " fire boxes and ladders			-
TILO DONCE ANU LAUGERS			15
Contingencies			10

C.S.O. No. 3/13/44.

Inside Minute Paper.

Sheet No. 2.

<u>EXPEND</u>	ITURE.	£514.
<u>REVENUE</u> .		
Interest on Capital Contributions from local	£25	
Insurance Agents	203	
	£228	2 28
	DEFICI	r £286

5. Before considering the finances, the Legal position must be mentioned. In order to bring about this change it will be necessary to repeal Ordinance No. 3 of 1898 and the subsidiary legislation and to substitute a shorter Ordinance laying down the rights and duties of constables, firemen and public in connection with fires and various other matters.

6. So far as I can see the only way in which the capital of the V.F.B. (about £1,100) can be transferred to the Government is by voluntary deed made by the Superintendent. I do not imagine there will be any difficulty about this, but if the Fire Brigade refused to accept the new scheme or to make this transfer I do not see how it could be forced to do so. In any case the capital should properly be credited to a Fire Services' Fund in the Colony's Capital Account.

7. Even if the scheme goes through we shall still be faced with the difficulty mentioned at 11a (A). I have looked up the **Harden** Law and find that in London, for instance, Fire Insurance Companies are required to contribute a percentage as here and, in addition, have power to call Rating Authorities for contribution. In this Colony, or course, this breaks down because people can, and do, ins overseas and we have no means of knowing what companies ar involved or, if we did, of enforcing payment. This is undoubtedly a loophole of which advantage is taken. I quite agree with Mr. Hannaford that all Insurance Companies, carrying policies from here, should contribute as they stand to benefit from a Fire Brigade.

8. The suggestion that 6d. should be added to the rates for the Fire Services, the extra rate to be remitted on production of evidence that the property owner is fully insured through a <u>local</u> agent, still seems to me to be the best way out. It does not really amount to compulsory Fire Insurance because the extra rate can always be paid if people preferred it and the average amount involved would be £1 or less per annum. The Local Fire Insurance Rate is 10/- percent.

9. This rate might produce £100 a year and reduce the net cost of the Fire Services to Government to something under £200 p.a. Whether all or any of this can be obtained from the London Assurance Company, with which Government insures, I do not know. One local agent adds the 1/8 percent to premia, but another local agent does not do so.

10. This is quite a difficult question and if the scheme is adopted it will take a considerable time to put

into operation. Meanwhile the theory is that the A.R.P. personnel continue to function, but they are having no practices and if a house were to catch fire the efficiency of the Fire Fighting Services would be very doubtful.

11. Perhaps we might talk over this again?

LO. 27. 9.45. hetter to R. Hannaford, Esq. of 2. 10. 45. 15. B.U. 30/10/43 (16) B. U. lata B.W. 5/1/46 Al 3/x1/45 discurs (17 ch seq). They can re-arganise themselves I would have the equipment at their disposal. 19/1/46 220 p. a . la Letter to R. W. Hannaford, Esq., of 22. 1.46 21. " 24. 6. 46 22. br. 27.0 23 What is the provision ? Curs (8.7. 46 Mes. her Namaford informs me that two of the (24) three engines are now fully manned and duties allocated. Jach/46.

C.S.O. No. 101/46

Inside Minute Paper.

Sheet No. J.

24. Letter to R. A. Hannaford, Esq. of 11.7.46.

(25)

20/7 2017 622

Extract from the minutes of a meeting of the Executive Council held on the 4th of September, 1946.

"The Council further advised that the Public Relations Committee might be consulted with a view to stimulating the people to take a personal interest in protection from fire in Stanley"

"The Acting Governor concurred and ordered accordingly".

1 aldrigge

Clerk of the Executive Council.

BUN 15/9/46 OMPio19 26 Acl Can ga find no informally that he forition i? in 7.8.46 go sais that hi themathes has beer go had the this mit has at be been formed the the is and he must week. ale -16 .9 - 46 (27) We I have this morning spoken to her Nameford who tells me he hopes to be able to hold a meeting of the third unit of the Brigade on Inesday next, the 24th Sept.

for the

BN 301

28) on Tryday the 27 Sept, I understand that weekly drills will shortly be commenced 3019/46

17/9/46

Ol' sha like to is spice the Brigade, but my at a Dennekstin, at an early Jak.

2. heren shill, pl. with to be ! H. say I have had of 20 with plane, · mp h \$2 7 (24). ORC 7.× 30. 31/10 BIN. 25 hetter to R. H. Hannaford, Esq. of 11. 10. +6. O ife Treasury you do not appear to have seen red (21) (6) Trovision will be required for 1946 and 194) 32. Hanrel. in me estimation p. been minute 14/107 (33) To replay PA 1/E ha seen in an Me To ware the " Do you with Concepia all 20/2/27. detter to R.H. Hannaford of 28. 3. 47. 34.60 Memo. from O.C., F. I.D.F. of 22. 5. 47. 35 11 Letter to Supt. Fore Bridgede of 12.5.47.

36 A.C.S. Re. and Supt. F.B. to recen the Sun to see that he sin is con. necks up forhund: A. report as to shy his was not one when the sime we put up 3 make ago, having ngan to 1 9 (24) m² 73/36 chick implies hat it is in working are - is ai fact to be med for fri clam a mo the paper. a.Bl 24/5 37. Ales. The gun was released immediately a the old simens served during The interim period & can still be used when the new simen is complete & S.E.T. S.F.B. inform that this side he many for use early next mek pl. B/6.

38 Re. and S.F.B. iproducer and the former to GA herein A GD in 73/36 (aby to that fre) all former for the fre) all former for the free of the former former former for the former former for the former former

39. Letter to Superintendant, Stanley. Fine Brigode of 10. 6. 47.

High & My Setter to Superintendent, StanleyFore Bongada of 20/6/47

This file deals with the hergenisetin of the FB 1 une wink JE to up to ED - a, which show a remarkable neglect of he arrivery contains a report si hility a the part of the Supt." Re see also 95 in . 73/36, - connected composition above the Time Signal. In Hannetons gets a Schang 225 of han no Inot had he cans it. But he opposed to to jacono of har. interner (4 (4) in 73/36 This negless of the my letters) & 1 sho. to prohipe of JE. w. appoint he and later him. abh 27.6 41

40

IE.

Petter app⁰. The Sup's faller - is absence of any good remounding seron - to seply to your caller ammunications is most discourteous. I should like to discuss with . Col. Wordgale symmethy at currenteries.

MC. 27/

hetter to Supt. Fine Bargade of 28. 6.47 42 " from " " " 30.6.47. 43

Cr. Lowgot. Re. Anythis file them in see 11E. The has not bee men (73): "speak at four cary convenieur. aBe 1.7

44

45

HE. (3) I JE will be may she mes to convenient CR. W. Memes Cize to speek of a very call Johnstry. Meanstice, 1 do 2) List to minte. (A) List to minte.

CO. Deen _ Mi. J. has clearly loss his sense of electer.

(Seculary & Toreanner) Discursed. Mi Biggs/bo converse a meeting this avering at which the Committee and be asked to put foursed nome of a new Sup? for my consideration. Mon will abband and explain acovernets views in the matter? Toke unlited on may be a voluntary are but the ultimate responsibility cests with the averiant which latter an belerate no unstitution which will not que an accound of cloced when asked to do so.

Fullon, should be there any tending to post obshud a hundre the appaulant of a new Superchald is effects and finances the organisation fusile be taken area by the F.I. D.F. the and the Recurs to be appayled as Aday Suppl. MC 2/

4/. detter to R. Rewe, Esq. of 2.7.47. 47 . R.H. Hannaford, Esq of 3.7. 47. 48 49 INE A. h: I.A. H. Biggs har the Chai. Then in primi :- li B. Fleme, h: Junio, li: Rablik, la: Somen, A: B. Reire. 2. / explained Grain wars . Landed hi kin (47). I has primily asked Lin if he would be property to ser. 3. A. Ctra. is comig to consider . nomice of the port of Jept. I leg before a Genere hærig D. key han ninks me hetend. De Genere hærig n. commutation will be laid life 2E. hear. while his line will camp m. Cill 3.7 50 (D) I am sull very stringly in farmer of a combund Defonce Face and Fire Brigade as migning the

I am still very stringly in farm of a combund Defonce Face and Fire Brigade as migrowing the status of the latter (and guing them a social stips) while onswing a better standard of decapture and an element of aufared responsibility broards Arremand. I would like this proposed to be septended Col W's views notwethedanding. They aught to have a uniform and perfecture headgear.

C.S.O. No 101/46

Minute Paper.

Sheet No.

51

52.

memo. from magistrate of 4.7.47

Telegram No. 373 to Secretary of State of 5. 7. 47.

53 1E. done by D: H. - his 50 m on nitichire, i.e.w. T.C. legislatin . its consequences. It is (I leave it priser) I purly acatimic atent. 2. 50 1 spoke to le: Biggs a her liver h. Day: Than dow to CA. Lovi cet. I said und h Lepty to mere the S.F.B. Ctree. erplan JE: n'ens to hem. ash-Sur. Chankya Mc G/vii Non. Smo. 215 Horizay. Non frabel J.a. Worngate, obst. RRIBA Clbs. 7. UN. 47 Non. Mr. D. W. Roberts, obst. J.P. DINR 7. 7. 7.47 Matter mill be discussed at next. Bx. les. Maring, pl. M 6 Alex bo. 17.7.47.

Extract from the Minutes of a Meeting of the Executive Council held on the 8th of July, 1947.

56.

"His Excellency explained the views of Government with regard to the future of the Fire Brigade and emphasised the responsibility of Government in the matter: and enquired whether the Council advised that it should continue in its present form or be amalgamated with the Falkland Islands Defence Force.

"The Council advised that the possibility of continuing the Fire Brigade on the latter basis was desirable and should be explored.

"His Excellency concurred and ordered accordingly".

Ag. Clerk of the Executive Council.

57 I saw his Briggs gain hope to them Cha. Muchig wert work & go fucke . h x J . 56. Cille 9.7.47

58

13

atin all

The at a Ctrue lawhing last ening 1 put the Drankey of 56 to here. t. Bigg, Reire, Jennigs Norsen. lei J. Sand was present. 2. The Ctue. wice think it was . meet gain. I placed myself I then dispone for such a meeting on for a Genere meeting A. w. h necessary lifer any change can make as mee as to rominate a subtantion Super.

intendent. !Kb 19.7 Seen the 10/10 28.7 6.85 60 JE 1 atundes a general meeting Nh. F.B. last widt. Then was a comparinely pour atomara (33) due h short while - the comte - chractions of London Bonige', F.1.D.S' Programme, - - Dance. 2. / caplanies IE's wars a annual buchino: said hat I has explained them to the Chu. last week. I said I hope key in . not decide a the sport the lean it lice key has knocht about it more, . May one has a fille meeting. I sport to to proceed a har, too, if key wished. 3. It was unanimously decident to Las a fucker meeting in a work or to. 4. This has they we manimusly nomicks for Apple. and Supple. I capat

the See. wice with in about this. In these of 7E. 5. I thanks he Hanneton he: 64 Rein for their work as Supe. - Cuty. Lpt. . . mennes he Hardy' nominition. 6. It w. he a for idea, I think , he su le Handy hope the making a tack kip on with Lim. CAL 26.7 Cs. J. shd. little ho do so MC. 26/vii B. andy SE. I han spoken to le Hardy. Then is a general meeting a thursday 31 July . I sho . I glad y. JE works fix a time to see him as carly as priber lefor that. C.B.C. 20.7 63. Wednesday to tea. Mc 28/m. hetter from See. St. Fine Brigade of 26. 7. 47 64. 7E. 67 wice he pleases to appoint le Harry Appouilment as Supt. under & 2 of GSR 3/1895 (4. 150 app. The have ? It shows to Done tepore

thursday's meching. If the proposed rangen. ischin is ralies, he will be give Apprinte status e commissie? 2. He is coming to be to. mome bedresdag a 4.30 p.m. alle ×1.7

the 29/vi

les.

Letter to F.L. Hardy, Esq., B.E.M., J.P. of 29 7. 47. 15 Sec. Fire Brigade of 29. 7.47. G. Gazette Notice No. 46. of 29. 7.47.

05 An impressive little machine - we might file and onquire cost. the 2/100

all

70

acs Pamphlet "Jeep" Fine Engine' filed in 0389 ("Jup" Time Engine") and A. Es minute extracted thereto, pl. -W.H. 9/8/47

Extract from the Minutes of a Meeting of the Executive Council held held on the 2nd of August, 1947.

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"His Excellency informed the Council that as a result of recent negotiations the Stanley Fire Brigade at a General Meeting had decided by a majority of two to one to affiliate with the Falkland Islands Defence Force and that he had appointed Mr. L. Hardy, B.E.M., J.P. to be Superintendent. An amendment of the Falkland Islands Defence Force Ordinance would be necessary and would be undertaken on the arrival of the Legal Secretary".

Ag. Clerk of the Executive Council.

72 detter from Superintendent Fire Brigade of 18.8.47. "9 11.5

M.E. (2) f: N.O.I.C. Las Mankes the Supt. Don J.E. wirk to do so de ? 2 An wident for x on ED the some to C.A.A. The F.B. wice pay. I Said a Kind word Cast evening to Mi. Hardy; is

I said a hund word cast covening is M. Haidy ; is anything more needed? I don't think we can address the Sup!

MC 21/111

75

ME. / agre. I had also that his H. that JE. had leaned with pleasant for N. OT.C. 2. And I sto. Cite to the this Aportunity I rendring my pleasant a the Phoenix. Cite I rendring my pleasant a the F.B.! to appeare of his H. The F.B.! C.S.O. No 101/46

Inside Minute Paper.

Sheet No....9 77 Letter from Supt. Fire Brigade of 1.9.4) Orc. R.D. D Re npart whether for can provide mitible auromotion for the herenthe (1 heins that 's a Nissen hat mores Suprice) a the spor in Diceted. Bl 79 H. C. S. I discussed this with Sufr. F.B. and care do it. Will this be a charge aga the F. B. please. 80 It is essentice that (D) fi. Dari St. - Caleghan an alegych avai lable of how area. F.B. to pay? 2. Coppon (D), all ... 81 The fix

82 OZ Pist. 20 mote 80 m (81) pl gr c.s. 5.q. Al. C.S. 83. Moted, thank you. Df 6%.P.V. PP VSS Pamphlet from J. J. Company (Stores Durision). 84 85 Q. Г. To note pe able 3.12 80 52 Strenct. note ky 3/12 104/1 X+11=147. CLOSET Copy of 21 sent to Down Clerk 21/10/49. de.

Contraction of the second seco

Colonial Office 14502/43

PAGE NO.1

From the Secretary of State for the Colonies. To the Officer Administoring the Government of Circular Telegram Saving. Date 8th November, 1943.

COMPLETIAL.

As a result of the change in the var situation the possibility of enemy attack on certain territories is recading and in some cases has passed. Review of civil defence arrangements in the light of such developments in the war situation has already been made in some territories and a similar review will be appropriate in others as our military success proceeds.

2. When such reviews are made, the high fire risk from causes not due to enemy action is a permanent factor which deserves careful examination. All raid procautionary measures have in some instances for the first time made it convincingly necessary for the authorities in Colonies to build up fire fighting services, to obtain adequate modern equipment, and to install water supplies of the required standard. It would clearly be a mistake to dissipate these advantages now that the threat of war is passing or has passed. I hope, therefore, that all Colonial Governments will consider the question of placing fire fighting organisations on a permanent footing and the retention and upkeep of such of the existing fire fighting equipment, static water tanks and personnel, as is decided to be necessary for a proper scale of peace time organisation sgainst fire risks, should not be missed in any territory.

3. If it is considered desirable that local personnel should be sent to this country to study the latest methods of fire fighting, courses of instruction with the National Fire Service in the United Kingdom can be arranged.

4. A memorandum on post war planning of Fire Services which has been drawn up by an expert of the National Fire Service is annoxed for information.

G 8680

PAGE NO.2

It is suggested that the following would serve as a guide to Colonial Territories of the manner of post-war planning:-

"In order to afford some guide as to the method of planning future fire-fighting organisations, it is suggested that consideration be given to the provision and distribution of appliances and equipment, the time limits and complement of first attendances in different risk areas. including turn-out times, the siting of stations, and the allocation of life-saving equipment, special and supporting appliances and local light appliances.

The distribution of Fire Service equipment needs to be related meinly to fire risk, including risk to both life and property. For practical purposes, an appropriate standard of fire cover should first be obtlined for a number of broad categories of fire risk. Six examples of such categories can be described as follows:~

Class A risk - Being the highest possible risk category, applying only to those areas of the largest cities in which the property, by reason of its construction or contents, presents a cortous risk of a fire disaster.

<u>Class B riak</u> - Embracing the larger industrial and commercial centres, congested central areas with stores, factories, commercial and office property and any adjacent slum areas, together with exceptionally dangerous centres of lesser important cities or towns.

Class C rick - Including concentrated building areas of the larger towns and areas in which there are a number of dispersed industrial risks.

Class D risk - Applying to the built-up areas of towns of medium size not falling within the previous classes.

Class E risk - Incorporating urban communities without risks which would place them in a higher category.

Class F rick - Covering any other risks not falling within the previous categories, except remote rural areas.

An essential requirement of the Service would be the ability to provide in each of the aforementioned risk areas a first attendance compatible with the risks involved, for instance, A risk - four appliances, two attending within 5 minutes, and two within 8 minutes; B risk three appliances, two attending within 5 minutes, and a third within 8 minutes; C risk - two appliances, the first attending within 5 minutes, and the second within 8 minutes; D, E and F risks - one appliance within 10, 15 and 20 minutes respectively.

In the higher risk areas it would be desirable for appliances making up the first attendance to be based on two or more stations. Provision of should be made for responding to a simultaneous call to another fire in the event of the full first attendance having previously been despatched. This would be particularly important in the higher risk zones where one co pump should be available to ensure an attendance at any point within the prescribed minimum time for that risk, and in the remaining areas one pump within, say, the time prescribed for the text lowest risk category.

Itolated risks, while not being overlooked, should not necessarily require an increase in the overall allocation of appliances and men to say particular area. The Authority, however, should provide such premises with the best available fire cover, particularly where the occupier's fire prevention arrangements are considered inadequate.

The times of attendences to fires would depend upon the time taken

COLONIAL OFFICE

14502/43

PAGE NO.3

to dispatch appliances from stations after receipt of a fire call, and in all the larger centres of population where there is any conflagration or congested risk the appliances providing the first attendance should be manned on a wholetime basis. Elsewhore 15 might be practicable to man appliances on a part-time basis, provided that the time taken to attend would enable sufficient fire cover to be provided commensurate with the risks involved.

Fire stations should be alted so as to afford the maximum cover to the highest risk area which they serve. The effective radius of cover from each station should be dependent upon the speed of travel through districts of varying congestion. The distribution of appliances, in addition to providing for the first attendance of one or more pumps, should be sufficient to provide for supporting appliances should the need arise for a multiple attendance, for example 12/15 pumps within, say, 20 minutes, in an A risk, with correspondingly smaller numbers for lesser risks within a greater limit of time.

In rural districts, where stations are relatively far agart, attendance of major appliances may be delayed, and in these eaces the aim should be to escure the provision of more immediate assistance on a scale appropriate to the local risk. For this purpose the provision of light or portable appliances should be considered.

It would further be necessary to consider an overall addition on a pooled basic of a sufficient number of appliances to provide for periodic overhaul and maintenance work. Probably a ten per cent. increases for this purpose would suffice.

Following upon the determination of the aforementioned fasters, other considerations, such as the manning of the appliances and the operational arrangements to enable both personnel and appliances to be used to the best offect chould then be considered.

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	No. S/13/44.	MIN	UTE. (2j)
•	that, in any refer- ence to this minute, the above Number		561 - 19 1. jo
	and the date may be quoted).		To The Controller,
	From The	Colonial Secretary,	Divij Defence.
		Stanley, Falkland Islands.	STATLEY.

I have succedly modified to you the desirability of planning the reorganization of the fire signifies survices to most punce-the aceds while taking full advantage of the applycent tonerved for a.R.P. perpesses. The date on which such a reorganization should take place is a matter for discussion but our plans should be made without delays.

K. G. BRADLEY

Colonial coretary.

Comis to O.C. 7.1. D. 7. Supt. Zuic Prisade

NUTE.		3
	22nd August, 1944.	C
То	The Controller,	
	Civil Defence,	
	STARLEY.	
		22nd August, 19 ^{hh} . To The Controller, Civil Defence,

With reference to my minute 5/13/44 of the 5th July, I should be glad to have your recommendations regarding the future organisation of the Fire Fighting Service as soon as possible. Demobilization plans for the Falkland Islands Defence Force are now under consideration and the two questions are interdependent.

> K. G. BRADLEY Colonial Secretary.



TELEGRAM.

From The Secretary of State.

To His Excellency the Governor.

Despatched: 16th November, 19 44. Time: 1807. Received: 17th November, 19 44. Time: 1030.

No. 127. Likelihood of need for Civil Defence in the Falkland Islands during the present war no longer exists and the organization may now stand down. As regards the Fire Service see suggestions contained in my telegram of the Sth November, 1943. Fircular Saving.

Further communication will follow when post war Civil Defence policy is settled.

SECRETARY OF STATE.

G.T.C.

No. 3/13/244.	MIN	UTE.			E
(It is requested that in any refer- ent othis minute, the above Number			17th November,	19 44.	(5.)
and the date may be quoted).		To The	Controller,		
From The Colonial	Secretary.		Civil Defence,		
Stanley, Fa	lkland Islands.		STANLEY.		

With reference to my minute of the 22nd August, I enclose a copy of a telegram which has been received from the Secretary of State. I should be grateful if you would expedite the recommendations asked for in my previous minute.

2. The purchase of the fire fighting equipment suggested in your minute of the 15th November as a charge against Civil Defence Funds will not be possible but the question will be considered in the light of the reorganization which must now be undertaken.

K. G. BRADLEY

Colonial Secretary.

Volunteer Fire Brigade, Stanley, Falkland Islands.

8th. September, 1945.

Your Excellency,

At a Meeting held on the evening of August 31st. to consider the reorganization of the Stanley Fire Brigade, the following resolutions were placed before the meeting for discussion.

1. That there be three fire fighting units formed in Stanley.

2. That each unit has an Assistant Superintendent and engineer with a total personnel of not less than seventeen.

3. That a Superintendent be selected, who would be in charge of all fire fighting activities in Stanley.

4. These resolutions were accepted by the Meeting.

The existing Committee were of the opinion that the Screwed Hose Couplings of the Old Brigade be substituted by hose with instantaneous Couplings. The Hose with Screwed Couplings could be placed in the fire fighting equipment boxes situated throughout the town. This substitution would, with the inclusion of the Civil Defence Units, which have instaneous Hose Couplings, have three units with the same type of hose. This suggestion was accepted by the general Meeting.

The question of a Motor Vehicle to tow each pump was discussed, the present means being an Agricultural Lorry for the East Pump, the old engine and the West Civil Defence Pump being towed by Public Works Department Lorries.

It was considered that this arrangement, if possible, would be satisfactory.

After a discussion on the reorganization of the Brigade, addition to equipment etc., the question of finance arose. The possibility of taking over the two Civil Defence pumps and equipment entailed a greater expenditure on maintenance, the revenue of the Fire Brigade did not fluctuate to a great extent, it was sufficient to cover the maintenance of the one pump and equipment, leaving a small annual balance.

P.T.O.

It was resolved that the funds of the Brigade would not permit extra commitments of additional maintenance on the t Civil Defence Pumps and equipment also resolved, that a suitable person be selected, who would have the care and maintenance of the whole equipment of the Brigade.

It was then decided that a Sub-Committee be formed to discuss and prepare an estimated expenditure for the year 1946. The composition of the Committee being, Dr. Gibbs, Mr. V. A. H. Biggs, and R. H. Hannaford. The estimate of Expenditure and Revenue was prepared, the Sub-Committee discussed the matter with the Colonial Scoretary.

The result of the discussion is as follows.

The Sub-Committee request of Your Excellency, that the two Civil Defence Pumps and equipment be handed over to the Fire Brigade subject to your approval of the Scheme of reorganization.

Pending the Government legislation regarding Fire Brigade levies, the funds of the Brigade to meet current expenditures until March 31st. 1945. The Committee are of the opinion that Section 5 of the Fire Brigade Ordinance is unfair, as persons or firms not insured or persons and firms insuring with an Insurance Company, not represented by an agent in Stanley do not contribute to the Fire Brigade funds.

> This evasion could be overcome by an increase of ninepence on existing Stanley Rates, on owners of property in Stanley who cannot produce a full cover policy with an insurance company who have a representative in Stanley.

The Committee are of the opinion that by these means, the Fire Brigade revenue would be increased by not less than £100.... this, with the known revenue and the possible contribution from the Colonial Government Insurance Company (estimated at £136.) would bring the Fire Brigade revenue to approximately £464... The estimated expenditure for 1946 being £576.... I would require a further sum of £112.... to balance the budget.

We respectfully submit herewith a statement of estimated expenditure and revenue which shows that by taking over the Civil Defence equipment the Volunteer Fire Brigade would incur an annual deficit of £112. It is possible that the Insurance Company operating in Stanley may contribute part of this sum, but we suggest that the Government stand behind the Brigade to meet any approved expenditure which cannot be collected from other sources.

Attannaford. Secherintendent

I have the Honour to be, Sir, Your obedient servant.

aec/rhh.

STANLEY VOLUNCEER FIRE BRIGADE.

(11 8

Estimate of Annual Expenditure

1946.

	Head	On Present Establishment.	With Civil fence equi added.	
2. 3.	Honorarium, Superintendent "Asst. Superintendents Engineers (2) Secretary	£ 25. 12. 24. 12.	25. 36.X. 50.× 12.×	25
5. 6. 7.	Telephones dues Practices Fuel & Oil (practices & fires) Estimated cost of hose maintance	11. nil 6. 50.	nil+ 26. 17. 120.X	26
10. 11.	(replacement). Maintance of Engine Maintance of Fire boxes a ladders Sundries (Extinguisher refills e To Reserve Fund for Equipment	tc.) 10.	25. V 15. V 10. V 60.	25 1.5 10
	rotal	228.	396.	8. 11
13.	Caretaker for Hose & Equipment	nil	180.	
		£228.	£576.	

1.

Estimated Revenue.

<u>1946</u>.

2. 3	Interest Saving Bank On present Basis Proportion on Col. Govt. Insurances Proposed Increase of Stanley Rates	25. 203.	25. 203. 136. 100.
	Total Revenue	.⇒228.	£461+
	Deficit	nil	<u>8112</u>

+ £26 deleted as we understand that The Colonial Secretary prepared to vaive the rentals on telephones.

yes.KB

Stanley, 7th September 1945.

s/13/44.

(15)

2nd October, 45.

Sir,

I have the honour to refer to your letter of the 7th of September and to inform you that the question of the reorganization of the Fire Services is being carefully considered by His Excellency.

2. I should be grateful if you could provide me with a list of the present officers and members of the Volunteer Fire Brigade, as confirmed by His Excellency in the case of officers (Section 2 of the Ordinance) and as sworn in the case of members (Section 3 of the Ordinance).

3. Could I also have an up-to-date inventory of the equipment (Section 5 of the Ordinance).

I have the honour to be, Sir, Your obedient servant,

K. G. BRADLEY

Colonial Secretary.

R. Hannaford, Esq.,

1.4.

Superintendent, STANLEY VOLUNTEER FIRE BRIGADE.

Stanley,

15th. Jenuery 1946.

The three recent outbreaks of fire in Stanley and the subsequent handling of same impresses one most forcibly of the urgent need of something more adequate to deal with fire: therefore, as a member of the Stanley Fire Brigade, I would like to make a few suggestions and comments which, I trust, may be useful.

- That the Stanley Fire Brigade be reorganised and every able--podied man be invited to become members of same.
- 2. The introduction of frequent fire drill and impromptu fire alarms in order to quickly train members on one or more specified posts followed by comprehensive training until they become fully conversant with all posts.
- 3. Fire Pumps to be ready serviced (complete with Oil and Fuel) and kept handy for immediate action. The Fire Station at present serves as a garage for a heavy and cumbersome lorry which cannot be moved without the driver or a sufficient number of men to push it clear of the pump.
- 4. All members to have a complete knowledge of positions of present hydrants in the Town and more hydrants to be placed at suitable spots especially along Davis Street.

The general public opinion being that much more property would be saved and a greater degree of security assured if we could boast a fully manned and really up-to-date Fire Brigade which could work in an emergency with complete unison and so avoid the muddle witnessout -ed through, these recent occasions.

Sir,

In conclusion, as an Insurance agent, I certainly think a better service is due the Insurance Companies that contribute to the upkeap of the Stanley Fire Brigade.

The Acting Colonial Secretary, Stanley.

f. l. 17.1.46

I am, Sir, Yours faithfully,

W. J. Hutchinson

bopy filed in M.P. 1/25.

The Falkland Islands Company, Limited.

REGISTERED 1902.

Manley.

16th January 1946.

19

AGENTS FOR LLOYDS.

SEGRETARY TELEGRAMS "FLEETWING PORTSTANLEY . RADIO.

Sir,

As agents for The Royal Insurance Company, Ltd., I beg to address you on the subject of the maintenance of the Stanley Volunteer Fire Brigade.

2. It is difficult to procure an accurate and authentic history of the Brigade since the beginning of the war in September 1939, but it appears that its duties were either combined with or taken over by the fire-fighting services of the Civil Defence organisation. Since the end of the war there seems to be some doubt as to whether the Brigade has reverted to its original position of absolute authority in the matter of fires, as constituted by the Ordinance of 1898.

з. I feel sure that not only the Insurance Companies who subscribe the Brigade's whole income, but the general public, would welcome a clarification of the position by an official pronouncement or through official action.

l am,

Sir, Your obedient servant,

and h. manager.

ark. by J. L. 17.1.46.

The Honourable The Colonial Secretary, STAWLEY.



TELEGRAMS: "KELPERSTOR STANLEY"



GENERAL MERCHANT KELPER STORE



STANLEY, PALKLAND ISLANDS,

17th. January 1946

The Hon, Colonial Secretary, Stanley.

Sir,

I would be grateful to know if the firefighting equipment left by the Imerial Troops is for sale. I am prepared to purchase and maintain the equipment in order to form another band of fire fighters for public service when required ...

I am Sir,

Yours obediently ,

es. Frand

ck. by f. b. 17.1.46.

Copy to Dr. Gibbs for inf.

s/13/44, 1/35.

22nd January, 46.

Sir,

With reference to your letter of the 8th of September, 1945, and as already intimated by His Excellency, this Government is prepared, subject to the general reorganization of the Stanley Fire Brigade to -

- (a) hand over to the Brigade the two Civil Defence fire pumps, together with their equipment and huts;
- (b) make an annual grant to the Brigade of S250 per annum.

2. I feel sure you will agree that immediate reorganization of our fire fighting service is essential, and in the light of the manpower which will be required to man the equipment referred to above, I would suggest that a public meeting be called with the least possible delay, at which all able-bodied men in Stanley would be invited to become members of the Stanley Fire Brigade.

3. I should be glad if you would acquaint me, for the information of His Excellency, of final arrangements made for the operation and maintenance of this most important public service.

I have the honour to be,

sir,

Your obedient servant,

(Sgd.)L.W Aldridgo

for Colonial Secretary.

Hannaford, Esq.,
verintendent,
Stanley Fire Brigade,
STANLEY.

Stanley Volunter Fire Brigade.

See 97 on 73 36.

Sec 34.

5/13/44 & 1/35.

46. 24th Juno.

Red 21

Siz,

I am directed to refer to my letter of the 22nd of January, 1946, and to say that Government views with the most serious concern the fact that nothing yet has been done with regard to the provisional arrangements for the reorganistaion of the Stanley Fire Brigade.

2. In the course of an interview you informed me that you hoped to hold a lecting within a week or so, and I said that I personally took a most serious view of the matter. and that I felt that you were placing yourself in a position of grave responsibility in that, nothing had been done for five months. appanently

3. I am to ask you to be good enough to take immediate steps to see that the action suggested in my letter under reference is taken, and that a report is furnished to me at your early convenience. Sector

I an,

R. H. Hannaford, Isq., Superintendent, Stanley Fire Brigade,

Sec 30

Sir, Your obedeent servant, (SGD) A. B. MATHEWS. Colonial Secretar

11th July, 1946.

Dear Mr. Hannaford,

Captain Aldridge tells me that you have informed him that two of the three fire engines are now fully manned and duties allocated.

I congratulate you and the men concerned on thei public spirit and interest: and I am writing to say that if there is anything I can do to help you, I shall be only too glad to do so. I hope it will not be long before you have the third engine fully manned and I should like to accept your verbal invitation to attend a practice, when convenient to you.

Yours sincerely,

Sec 30.

R. H. Hannaford, Esq., STANLEY. 101/46.

11th Uctoper,

Sir,

With reference to my letter of the 24th of June, 1946, I am directed by the Acting Governor to inform you that His Excellency has heard with pleasure of the formation of the third Unit of the Stanley Fire Brigade.

2. As intimated in the Colonial Secretary's demiofficial letter to you, dated the 11th of July, His Excellency would like to inspect the Brigade, preferably at a demonstration, at an early date, and I should be grateful if you would advise me, for His Excellency's information, when this would be convenient.

> I am, Sir, Your obedient servant,

> > (Sgd.) E. W. ALDRIDCE

for Colonial Secretary.

H. Hennaford, Esq., Superintendent, Stanley Fire Brigade, STANLEY.

23th March, 47.

Sir,

21. With reference to paragraph 1 (a) of <u>my letter</u> of the 22nd January, 1946, I am directed by the Governor to inform you that a final account has now been received from the Ministry of Works for fire fighting equipment including the two trailer pumps. Of the total of £1,740. 7. 5. £1,250 had already been paid by this Government leaving a balance of £490. 7. 5.: and I am to enquire whether you would be prepared to accept this amount as a debit against Fire Brigade funds.

See 97 m 73/36

Stanley Volunteer Fire Brigade.

I am, Sir, Your obedient servant,

(Red.) A B MATHEWS

Colonial Secretary.

240 39 40

R. H. Hannaford, Esc., Superintendent, Stanley Fire Brigade, STANLEY.

VP.

No. (It is requested that, in any reference to this minute the above Number and the date may be quoted.)

From OC. FIDF.

Stanley, Falkland Islands.

Scwt. 12pdr. Field Gun - Fire alarm.

MINUTE.

The above piece was lent to the Fire brigade through the Chief Constabl for use as a fire alarm when not maroons were available and until such time as the new siren was installed. I now require the gun for the salute on the King's Birthday, but am informed that the new siren, although mounted on the roof of the Drill Hall is not yet connected yp and that the gun therefore must remain temporarily. I would be grateful if you would ask the Fire Brigade to take necessary action to release the gun at the first possible moment, a request that I feed should be made for the safety of the general public quite irrespective of my needs in the matter.

food at

Lt. Colonel OC, FIDF.

22nd. May 1947

To The Honourable

The Colonial Secretary

19

42

101/46

22

28th June, 47.

Sir,

I am directed by the Governor to refer to my letter No. 101/46 of the 10th of June, 1947, in which I enquired when replies to by letter No. 101/46 of the 26th of March, 1947, and my letter No. 73/36 of the 12th of May, 1947, might be expected: and to remark that the former letter, asking whether you would be prepared to accept as a debit against Fire Ari ade Funds the balance of 2490 7. 5. over and above the 1200 paid by Government for fire fighting equipment, has remained unanswered for 3 months: and that the latter, asking for a report on the re-organisation of the Fire Fighte, is but the latest of a series of requests for i formation which have remained unanswered for more than a year.

2. Government cannot escape ultimate responsibility for the stanley Fire right since, under section 15 of Urdinance No. 3 of 1898, insurance companies are required to contribute to its maintenance, and their agents have made representations rejurding the corresponding measures taken in regard to fire-finiting: nor can the complete absence of reply to its communications do other than add to the concern express d in my letter No.1/35 of the 24th of June, 1946.

3. Accordingly, I as to ask for an immediate and definite reply to both my letters referred to above, and to express surprise that you have seen fit to treat the communications of Covernment with such seast courtesy.

> f an, Sir, Your opedient servant.

> > (Sgd.) A. B. MATHEWE

Colonial Secretary.

Repely ar. H3

Superintendent, Stanley Fire Brigade, Stanley.

Stanley.

3⁰th June. 1947.

The Honourable, The Colonial Secretary, Stanley.

Sir,

122

3.4

In reply to your communication of 28th June 101/47 also to letters of 28th March 101/46, 12th May 73/36 and 10th June 101/46.

Regarding the reorganisation of the Stanley Fire Brigade, i. Although I have had the scant courtesy not to reply to the various communications regarding this matter, a lapse which I regret and for which I tender my epologies, I thought it would be obvious to anyone that the three units of the Stanley Fire Brigade were operative and, I might add, have been since the 24th September 1946. Since that date two outbreaks, both serious, have been quelled by the efforts of the Brigade; the three units were out on each occasion. I have a letter from you Sir, complimenting the Brigade on their action in quelling the outbreak at the Dockvard. I also had a verbal compliment and a promise of a letter to compliment the Brigade, which I have not received, from His Excellency, on the efficient manner in which they dealt with the outbreak of fire at Italy. On each of these occasions the three units were operative. Captain Aldridge was present at the first outbreak and His Excellency at the second.

I had a letter from you expressing your appreciation when the East and West units were organised, Captain Aldridge informed you of the formation, he was also present when the Central or third unit was organised, therefore you must have been cognisant of the fact that the Brigade of three units was organised.

ii. Regarding the balance of £490-7-5 still outstanding on the purchase of fire fighting equipment, in a letter from your predecessor, Mr Bradley, it was stated that subject to the re-organisation of the Stanley Fire Brigade, the Colonial Government were prepared to hand over all fire-fighting equipment, which had been purchased for the Civil Defence Organisation, to the reorganised Stanley Fire Brigade. I therefore cannot see why this balance should be met from the Brigade funds, but that is a matter which will be dealt with by my successor.

Replyat

iii/

Untrue hie

iii. It is quite obvious to me that my efforts in the past and the extensive work undertaken by me in the reorganistaion of the Brigade are not appreciated. Therefore the only course open to me is to resign and let a more able person undertake the duties.

I wish you to tender to His Excellency my resignation as Superintendent of the Stanley Fire Brigade from today's date.

I am,

Sir,

Your obedient servant,

Att annafor d.

Resignation accepted . w. e. f. 30/vi M.C.

2nd July, 47.

Sir,

I am directed by the Covernor to inform you that consequent upon the resignation of Mr. Mannaford, and pending the appointment of a substantive Superintendent His Excellency has been pleased to appoint you to be Acting superintendent of the Stanley Fire Brigade.

> I am, Sir, Your obedient servant,

> > (Sgd.) A. B. MATHEWS

Colonial Secretary.

R. Roive, Esq., STANLEY.

3rd July, 47.

sir,

I an directed by the Governor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 30th of June, 1947, tetdering your resignation as Superintendent of the Stanley Fire rigade, and to say that his Excellency has been pleased to accept it.

1 ₀₁₀,

sir,

Your obedient servant

(Sgd.) A. B. MATHEY

Colonial Secretary,

R.H. Hannaford, Msq., STANLEY.

Vp.

DECODE. Original filed in C/8/46 "Executive Engineer"

TELEGRAM SENT.

From GOVERNOR to SECRETARY OF STATE.

Despatched : 5. 7. 47 Time : 10. 45 Received : Time :

37 - C/8/46. No. 373. Ly telegram No. 371 Executive Engineer. I should be grateful if arrangements could be made for candidate to take short course in fire fighting before sailing.

4

GOVER. OR.

I

G.T.C.

LJH.

Stanley Volunteer Fire Brigade.

Stanley 26th. July 1947.

Sir,

At a General Meeting of the Fire Brigade held 25th. July, Mr. Les Hardy was nominated as Superintendent of the Brigade, when put to the meeting for votes Mr. Hardy was unamimously elected subject to His E xcellencys approval.

I have the honour to request that you place this suggestion before His Excellency the Governor for his decision.

Reply at 69.

I have the honour to be, Sir, Your obedient servant,

ver Hligg

Hon. Secretary, S.V.F. Brigade.

The Honourable Colonial Secretary.

STANLEY.

51 b. or

See 19.149

in Bound

Vol. of Laws.

29th July,

47.

67.

Sir,

I am directed by the Governor to inform you that His Excellency has been pleased to appoint you to be superintendent of the Stanley Volunteer Fire Brigade under Section 2 of Ordinance No.3 of 1898, with effect from the 29th of July, 1947.

Sec 68

I am, Sir, Your obedient servant,

(Sgd.) A. B. MATHEWS

Colonial Secretary.

Tardy, Hsq., B.E.M., J.P., MLEY.



64

Sec 67.

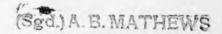
29th July, 47.

68

Sir,

With reference to your letter of the 26th of July, 1947, I am directed by the Governor to inform you that His Excellency has been pleased to appoint A.L. Hardy, Esq., B.J.M., J.P., to be Superintendent of the Stanley Volunteer Fire Brigade with effect from the 29th of July, 1947.

> I am, sir, Your obedient servant,



Colonial Secretary.

Secretary, Stanley Volunteer Fire Brigade, STANLEY.

Stanley , I8th. August 1947.

12

The Hon. Colonial Secretary, Stanley.

Sir,

I beg to make the following report on fire at the W.T. Station on the night of August 15th.

The Stanley Fire Brigade arrived very prompt at the station in full strength (3 Units)

On arrival the fire was under control having been dealt with by men of the station.

One single hose was le run from Moody Stream to the station as a precautionary measure.

Two units was then returned to Stanley in case of an outbreak there.

After standing by for about one hour the C.O. of the Station felt assured that the fire was completely out we then returned at onceto Stanley.

I have drawn the following conclusion from this outbreak, If one man had been fitted with a smoke helmet the damage by water would have been greatly reduced .

I would be grateful Sir, if you will order through the Crown Agents by telegraph the following.

X

6 Smoke Helmets, 6 Powerlite Hand Lamps 12 Spare Batteries, 2 Safety Extension Ladders 38 Rungs height closed 16ft. extending to 30 ft.

pr. pr. and Extract x ABC

10

1.0

I am. Sirs Yours obediently 247au Superintendent Fire Brigade.

Stanley,

Ist. September 1947,

The Hon,

Colonial Secretary , Stanley.



Sir,

14

I beg to report that on Saturday August 30th. a fire practice was arranged, it was proposed to connect to hydrant on the corner adjacent to the house occupied by Mr. J. Gleadell, and run the hose to cover Met. Station.

It was found on coupling the Merryweather Engine to the hydrant that the feed was not nearly enough to allow the pump to be run at any speed . In view of this test I would be obliged Sir, if arrangements could be made to house the Merryweather at the tank adjacent to the house occupied by Mr. James Clifton. If this arrangement can be made the houses on the top street will have a certain amount of protection in the case of a fire, at the moment they have none.

I am sir,

Yours obediently is flardy Supt. Fire Brigade.